

## Chapter 2 Country Data Tables

This chapter presents detailed data on the components used in constructing the EFW index for the 162 jurisdictions included in this edition of the report. For each country for which data were available, we present the overall EFW index rating and the rank of that country for the years 1980, 1990, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, and 2016. Like all the ratings in the index, these are values out of 10; 10 is the highest possible rating and zero (0) is the lowest. A higher rating indicates a greater degree of economic freedom. Ratings are also available for many countries for 1970, 1975, 1985, 1995, 2001 to 2004, 2006 to 2009, and 2011 to 2014, but these data are not shown in the tables because of limited space. See <[www.fraserinstitute.org/economic-freedom/dataset](http://www.fraserinstitute.org/economic-freedom/dataset)> for full data.

### *Reading the tables*

The top row shows the country's summary rating for each year and, in parentheses, its overall rank. In the rows below, titles on the left in bold face indicate the five areas of economic freedom that are combined to generate an overall score. The cells to their right give the rating for that area for each year. Underneath each area title are the titles of the components and sub-components that are combined to generate that area's score. In these rows are the scores for each year presented, where data are available. Shown in italic beside some scores are the actual data used to derive that particular component rating. For some countries, data for other components for certain years may be reported even though there were insufficient data to compute area or summary ratings. A more complete description of each component, including the methodology used to calculate the ratings, can be found in the Appendix: Explanatory Notes and Data Sources (pp. 213–226).

### *Gender Disparity Index*

The row titled *Gender Disparity Index* is a composite index that employs 41 variables for 2015 (fewer are available in earlier years) to measure legal discrimination against women and is used to adjust the ratings of Area 2. For details, see Chapter 3: Adjusting for Gender Disparity in Economic Freedom and Why It Matters, pp. 189–211 in *Economic Freedom of the World: 2017 Annual Report*.

### *For researchers—EFW Panel Dataset*

The EFW Panel Dataset is not reported in the following tables but is available on <[www.fraserinstitute.org/economic-freedom/dataset](http://www.fraserinstitute.org/economic-freedom/dataset)>. See chapter 1 (p. 10) for an explanation of the EFW Panel Dataset.

# Albania

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>4.58 (89)</b>	<b>6.53 (73)</b>	<b>6.96 (64)</b>	<b>7.35 (38)</b>	<b>7.53 (34)</b>	<b>7.54 (34)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>		<b>4.19</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.94</b>
A. Government consumption	7.70 (13.81)	4.87 (23.44)	9.10 (9.07)	8.99 (9.42)	8.09 (12.5)	8.19 (12.17)	8.23 (12.01)
B. Transfers and subsidies		3.51 (24.3)	7.80 (8.57)	9.66 (1.73)	7.39 (10.09)	7.51 (9.64)	7.51 (9.64)
C. Government enterprises and investment			6.00 (26.7)	8.00 (19.45)	7.00 (22.3)	8.00 (15.94)	8.00 (15.94)
D. Top marginal tax rate				5.50	8.50	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				9.00 (25)	10.00 (10)	9.00 (23)	9.00 (23)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				2.00 (51)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>5.12</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.07</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.38	3.29	2.75	2.67
B. Impartial courts			4.31	2.66	4.51	2.97	3.15
C. Protection of property rights		4.60		3.36	4.05	4.23	4.51
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70	3.33	3.68	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.17	5.17	5.36	4.39	4.39
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.02	8.06	5.46	6.39	6.49
H. Reliability of police				4.91	5.86	6.72	6.93
I. Business costs of crime				4.64	7.17	6.28	6.22
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>6.54</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>9.64</b>	<b>9.73</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>9.55</b>
A. Money growth			9.57 (2.16)	9.50 (2.5)	9.86 (0.71)	9.29 (3.54)	8.99 (5.07)
B. Standard deviation of inflation		9.62 (0.95)	5.03 (12.43)	9.53 (1.16)	9.75 (0.62)	9.43 (1.43)	9.48 (1.29)
C. Inflation: most recent year		10.00 (0)	9.99 (0.05)	9.53 (2.37)	9.29 (3.55)	9.62 (1.89)	9.74 (1.28)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>5.88</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>8.21</b>
A. Tariffs			6.11	8.24	8.45	8.87	8.96
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			5.14 (7.29)	8.14 (2.79)	8.57 (2.14)	9.35 (0.97)	9.63 (0.56)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.60 (17)	8.74 (6.3)	9.00 (5)	9.24 (3.8)	9.24 (3.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.60 (8.5)	7.83 (5.42)	7.78 (5.55)	8.02 (4.94)	8.02 (4.94)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.89	6.86	7.42	7.49
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.41	6.28	5.44	5.57
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.36	7.45	9.41	9.41
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.54	2.19	3.68	6.16	6.41
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.02	6.41	5.55	6.31
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	8.30	8.30
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>2.47</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.79</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.91</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		0.00	5.36	7.51	7.04	7.54	7.10
(i) Ownership of banks		0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit			5.08	8.53	6.12	7.63	7.30
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.31	5.97	7.14	6.83	6.92
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.60	5.60	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				6.69	6.11	5.03	5.40
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.74	6.86	6.09	6.23
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.64	4.81	6.30	6.30	6.30
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	10.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.82	6.20	6.73	6.71
(i) Administrative requirements				2.66	5.68	6.08	6.07
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				0.99	6.52	6.00	6.00
(iii) Starting a business			8.21	8.40	9.54	9.73	9.71
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.94	4.78	4.19	4.05
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.63	4.83	7.32	7.32
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.31	7.31	5.84	7.07	7.07

# Algeria

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.79 (91)</b>	<b>3.33 (106)</b>	<b>4.91 (115)</b>	<b>5.63 (126)</b>	<b>5.07 (147)</b>	<b>4.83 (156)</b>	<b>4.99 (159)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>3.62</b>
A. Government consumption	4.65 (24.19)	5.19 (22.35)	4.53 (24.6)	3.90 (26.74)	1.94 (33.4)	1.61 (34.52)	2.15 (32.69)
B. Transfers and subsidies			8.41 (6.32)	8.63 (5.52)	8.19 (7.14)	7.82 (8.51)	7.82 (8.51)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (32.5)	4.00 (30.4)	4.00 (37.8)	2.00 (48.4)	0.00 (61.26)	0.00	0.00
D. Top marginal tax rate						4.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						2.00 (53)	2.00 (53)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>4.69</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.57	2.54	4.07	4.19
B. Impartial courts			3.84	5.11	3.28	4.16	4.33
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.20		5.80	3.47	4.39	4.69
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			0.00	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	3.30	3.33	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.39	4.39	4.39	4.51	4.51
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.57	6.57	6.76	6.63	6.63
H. Reliability of police				6.89	4.56	6.09	6.14
I. Business costs of crime				4.58	4.94	6.00	6.74
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.78	0.73	0.82	0.82
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>7.25</b>
A. Money growth	8.35 (8.24)	9.35 (3.25)	7.95 (10.26)	7.84 (10.81)	8.35 (8.25)	7.03 (-14.87)	6.96 (-15.22)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.70 (5.75)	5.53 (11.17)	5.14 (12.16)	7.52 (6.2)	6.13 (9.67)	6.34 (9.14)	8.34 (4.15)
C. Inflation: most recent year	4.87 (25.66)	3.12 (34.4)	9.93 (0.34)	9.67 (1.64)	9.22 (3.91)	9.04 (4.78)	8.72 (6.4)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<b>4.13</b>
A. Tariffs	7.66	5.08	4.95	6.95	6.91	6.84	6.87
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			6.36 (5.46)	8.21 (2.69)	8.61 (2.08)	8.48 (2.28)	8.48 (2.28)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.66 (11.7)	5.08 (24.6)	5.08 (24.6)	6.84 (15.8)	6.28 (18.6)	6.24 (18.8)	6.22 (18.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			3.40 (16.5)	5.81 (10.47)	5.83 (10.42)	5.79 (10.53)	5.92 (10.21)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.00	6.35	5.89	2.14	2.48
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.16	4.73	4.29	4.96
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.00	7.53	7.05	0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	7.78	7.93	8.57	5.56	5.56
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.67	2.69	1.79	1.49	1.59
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.07	4.27	3.36	3.66
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>2.93</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.27</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	0.87	2.26	4.45	5.67	5.19	5.10
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(ii) Private sector credit		1.74	1.78	3.34	10.00	5.57	5.30
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			5.00	10.00	7.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.83	5.16	4.99	4.94	5.03
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.40	5.60	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.00	4.35	4.74	3.78	3.90
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.17	5.59	4.91	5.55	5.96
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.42	8.42	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscriptation	5.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				5.58	4.81	5.66	5.68
(i) Administrative requirements				3.31	2.10	3.75	3.72
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.74	3.33	1.56	1.78
(iii) Starting a business			8.86	8.94	8.97	9.24	9.24
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.66	3.20	3.60	3.77
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.90	6.29	8.80	8.52
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.94	4.94	4.94	7.03	7.03

# Angola

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>3.81</b> (140)	<b>5.30</b> (145)	<b>5.44</b> (148)	<b>5.17</b> (155)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>3.72</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>6.50</b>
A. Government consumption				2.59 (31.2)	3.91 (26.7)	6.24 (18.8)	7.60 (14.16)
B. Transfers and subsidies				8.58 (5.71)	7.96 (7.98)	8.89 (4.59)	8.89 (4.59)
C. Government enterprises and investment				0.00 (62.5)	0.00 (79.4)	0.00 (60.89)	0.00 (54.18)
D. Top marginal tax rate					9.50	9.50	9.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>3.15</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>2.96</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.08	2.36	1.84	1.84
B. Impartial courts				2.92	2.51	1.97	1.97
C. Protection of property rights				4.11	2.85	2.51	2.51
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system				5.00	5.00	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				1.35	5.47	5.42	5.46
H. Reliability of police				3.84	4.23	3.02	3.02
I. Business costs of crime				2.40	5.62	4.29	4.29
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>1.26</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>5.61</b>
A. Money growth				0.00 (53.88)	5.12 (24.41)	9.05 (4.74)	9.39 (3.07)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				0.00 (40.17)	5.06 (12.36)	5.55 (11.14)	4.99 (12.53)
C. Inflation: most recent year				5.05 (24.76)	7.11 (14.47)	7.94 (10.28)	3.05 (34.73)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>5.26</b>
A. Tariffs				8.39	8.24	6.96	6.99
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				9.35 (0.97)	8.89 (1.67)	8.92 (1.62)	8.99 (1.51)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.48 (7.6)	8.54 (7.3)	7.72 (11.4)	7.72 (11.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.35 (6.62)	7.28 (6.79)	4.25 (14.36)	4.25 (14.36)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.02	4.02	1.57	2.02
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				6.67	4.71	3.13	3.13
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				1.38	3.33	0.00	0.92
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.46	2.50	2.04	2.04
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.83	5.20	2.95	2.95
(ii) Capital controls				1.54	2.31	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.11	0.11
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>4.70</b>	<b>5.71</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>5.52</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				6.67	8.67	8.73	7.06
(i) Ownership of banks				5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	10.00	9.19	9.19
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				5.00	8.00	9.00	4.00
B. Labor Market regulations				3.99	4.01	4.56	4.56
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.30	3.33	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				4.39	4.17	2.66	2.66
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.62	6.28	5.17	5.17
(iv) Hours regulations				4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				4.62	6.26	6.63	6.63
(vi) Conscription				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				3.46	4.47	4.90	4.93
(i) Administrative requirements				2.17	1.76	2.76	2.76
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				0.46	3.48	1.56	1.33
(iii) Starting a business				3.09	6.49	8.56	8.66
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.88	2.89	2.17	1.95
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.18	5.36	7.61	8.10
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				6.95	6.84	6.78	6.78

# Argentina

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.25 (80)</b>	<b>4.47 (92)</b>	<b>7.34 (37)</b>	<b>5.99 (109)</b>	<b>5.59 (139)</b>	<b>4.98 (153)</b>	<b>4.84 (160)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>5.35</b>
A. Government consumption	6.91 (16.5)	8.53 (11)	6.88 (16.62)	6.98 (16.26)	6.14 (19.14)	5.29 (22.03)	5.34 (21.86)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.49 (9.7)	8.17 (7.2)	7.22 (10.69)	8.28 (6.82)	6.12 (14.74)	6.05 (15)	6.05 (15)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (39.5)	4.00 (30)	10.00 (6.44)	10.00 (11.03)	6.00	6.00	6.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	6.00	4.00	7.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	6.00 (45)	7.00 (35)	8.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (57)	6.00 (36-43)	3.00 (46)	3.00 (49)	1.00 (58)	1.00 (58)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.90</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.17	1.96	2.63	3.03	3.69
B. Impartial courts			5.18	2.62	2.61	2.89	2.93
C. Protection of property rights	5.20	5.30	3.72	3.18	2.92	3.66	4.26
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	7.22	7.50	7.50	7.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	8.30	8.33	5.00	4.17	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.02	5.02	5.02	4.12	3.63
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.74	6.74	6.70	6.86	6.86
H. Reliability of police				3.11	3.17	3.28	3.39
I. Business costs of crime				3.16	4.11	4.15	4.13
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	1.00	0.96	0.77	0.77
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>5.61</b>
A. Money growth	0.00 (90.34)	0.00 (441.58)	9.50 (-2.48)	3.33 (33.35)	7.53 (12.34)	5.18 (24.1)	5.23 (23.83)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	0.00 (119.77)	0.00 (1198.84)	9.52 (1.2)	5.37 (11.56)	9.14 (2.16)	5.92 (10.2)	5.22 (11.94)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (92.02)	0.00 (2064.19)	9.81 (-0.94)	8.07 (9.64)	4.68 (26.6)	4.72 (26.38)	2.00 (40)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>3.98</b>
A. Tariffs	4.05	3.19	7.47	6.49	5.59	5.82	6.42
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	3.67 (9.5)	3.40 (9.9)	7.92 (3.12)	5.58 (6.62)	3.51 (9.73)	4.15 (8.77)	6.06 (5.91)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.44 (27.8)	5.90 (20.5)	7.48 (12.6)	7.88 (10.6)	7.48 (12.6)	7.28 (13.6)	7.26 (13.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.28 (24.3)	7.00 (7.5)	6.00 (10)	5.77 (10.58)	6.03 (9.93)	5.94 (10.14)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.43	5.69	5.33	4.60	4.81
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.18	3.81	2.58	4.04	4.47
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.67	7.57	8.08	5.16	5.16
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	6.58	3.49	3.59	4.51	4.70
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.31	5.88	5.36	4.78	5.36
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	3.85	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.60	4.65	7.97	7.97
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>5.37</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.45	3.70	7.32	8.27	5.24	6.76	5.42
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.34	6.09	6.95	9.80	5.72	5.29	4.26
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	7.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.73	3.46	5.09	5.12	5.36	4.97	5.15
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.42	5.60	3.90	1.67	2.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.00	5.28	2.50	2.82	2.26	2.19
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	4.83	4.60	2.91	3.35	3.43
(iv) Hours regulations	5.01	4.66	6.01	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscriptation	1.00	1.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.62	5.54	5.02	4.92	5.54
(i) Administrative requirements			6.78	2.48	2.43	2.05	2.40
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.50	7.09	5.30	4.44	6.67
(iii) Starting a business			8.83	8.87	9.04	9.10	9.12
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.07	4.98	3.20	2.60	3.26
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.91	4.81	5.35	5.25
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.92	4.92	5.35	5.98	6.51

# Armenia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>7.31 (44)</b>	<b>7.56 (23)</b>	<b>7.59 (29)</b>	<b>7.57 (29)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>7.75</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.00</b>
A. Government consumption				8.16 (12.26)	7.72 (13.75)	7.54 (14.38)	7.26 (15.3)
B. Transfers and subsidies				8.33 (6.62)	8.05 (7.67)	7.75 (8.76)	7.75 (8.76)
C. Government enterprises and investment				6.00	8.00 (18.3)	8.00 (16.59)	8.00 (15.69)
D. Top marginal tax rate				8.50	9.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				9.00	10.00 (20)	5.00 (36)	5.00 (36)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				8.00	8.00 (26)	5.00 (36)	5.00 (36)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.81</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.11	3.01	3.60	3.87
B. Impartial courts				2.97	3.88	4.04	4.20
C. Protection of property rights				5.53	4.62	5.48	5.66
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83
E. Integrity of the legal system				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				7.16	5.99	5.20	5.20
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				9.79	9.77	9.80	9.80
H. Reliability of police				4.63	4.10	5.68	5.71
I. Business costs of crime				7.00	7.82	7.37	7.01
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>9.21</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.52</b>
A. Money growth				7.56 (12.2)	9.64 (1.82)	9.54 (2.32)	9.08 (4.61)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.41 (1.48)	8.72 (3.21)	9.13 (2.16)	9.26 (1.84)
C. Inflation: most recent year				9.87 (0.64)	8.36 (8.18)	9.25 (3.73)	9.75 (-1.27)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.14</b>
A. Tariffs				7.71	8.90	8.76	8.55
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				9.37 (0.95)	9.15 (1.28)	9.11 (1.33)	8.87 (1.7)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.40 (3)	9.44 (2.8)	8.78 (6.1)	8.76 (6.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				4.36 (14.1)	8.11 (4.73)	8.39 (4.03)	8.02 (4.96)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.16	6.60	7.30	7.19
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.31	5.25	6.14	5.92
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.00	7.95	8.47	8.47
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				5.44	4.95	6.91	6.83
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.76	5.42	5.33	5.11
(ii) Capital controls				8.46	8.33	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.10	1.11	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.95</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.38</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.56	8.83	9.00	9.10
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				9.68	7.50	6.99	7.31
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				6.05	6.55	6.32	6.23
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	6.67	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.15	6.31	6.01	5.77
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.64	7.36	7.37	6.82
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				8.79	8.99	8.99	9.25
(vi) Conscription				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				5.25	6.33	6.78	6.80
(i) Administrative requirements				3.04	4.12	4.57	4.55
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.93	6.36	5.78	6.00
(iii) Starting a business				9.36	9.71	9.86	9.85
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.19	3.85	4.40	4.58
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.47	9.53	9.55	9.32
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	3.49	4.40	6.49	6.49

# Australia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.85 (12)</b>	<b>7.73 (10)</b>	<b>8.19 (8)</b>	<b>8.07 (10)</b>	<b>8.02 (5)</b>	<b>8.00 (8)</b>	<b>7.98 (10)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.54</b>
A. Government consumption	4.93 (23.23)	5.20 (22.33)	4.79 (23.7)	4.72 (23.95)	4.36 (25.18)	4.71 (23.99)	4.51 (24.66)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.38 (10.1)	7.22 (10.7)	7.09 (11.17)	6.80 (12.26)	6.80 (12.23)	6.66 (12.74)	6.66 (12.74)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (28.4)	6.00 (25.2)	10.00 (13.03)	10.00 (10.62)	10.00 (14.2)	10.00 (12.55)	10.00 (14.43)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	5.50	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (62)	3.00 (49)	3.00 (47)	4.00 (47)	6.00 (45)	5.00 (47)	5.00 (47)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (49)	3.00 (49)	4.00 (49)	5.00 (47)	5.00 (49)	5.00 (49)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>8.87</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>7.92</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.52	8.80	8.53	8.73	8.77
B. Impartial courts			9.69	8.31	6.62	5.94	5.61
C. Protection of property rights	<b>7.00</b>	<b>8.60</b>	8.27	8.97	7.59	8.09	8.00
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	<b>10.00</b>	<b>10.00</b>	10.00	9.79	9.17	9.17	9.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.23	6.23	6.16	6.16	6.03
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.39	8.33	8.26	8.21	8.21
H. Reliability of police				8.07	8.24	8.76	8.71
I. Business costs of crime				7.82	8.19	6.89	6.79
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>9.15</b>	<b>9.40</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.36</b>	<b>9.45</b>
A. Money growth	8.57 (7.17)	8.06 (9.7)	9.19 (4.04)	8.61 (6.94)	9.13 (4.37)	8.82 (5.88)	8.56 (7.18)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.40 (1.51)	9.19 (2.02)	9.31 (1.72)	9.68 (0.79)	9.33 (1.67)	8.92 (2.7)	9.50 (1.25)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.03 (9.84)	9.35 (3.26)	9.10 (4.48)	9.47 (2.67)	9.43 (2.85)	9.70 (1.51)	9.74 (1.28)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>7.53</b>
A. Tariffs	7.35	6.46	8.43	8.43	8.83	9.02	8.82
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.60 (3.6)	7.93 (3.1)	9.06 (1.41)	8.97 (1.55)	9.25 (1.13)	9.07 (1.39)	8.58 (2.13)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.10 (14.5)	7.16 (14.2)	8.84 (5.8)	9.14 (4.3)	9.44 (2.8)	9.50 (2.5)	9.50 (2.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		4.28 (14.3)	7.40 (6.5)	7.17 (7.07)	7.80 (5.49)	8.50 (3.75)	8.38 (4.05)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.70	8.18	8.28	7.46	7.43
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.07	7.44	7.65	6.50	6.43
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.33	8.91	8.91	8.42	8.42
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	8.00	6.11	3.32	2.97	3.92	3.86
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.14	7.57	7.26	7.02	6.85
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	8.00	3.08	2.31	1.54	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.47</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.38	9.68	10.00	10.00	9.40	9.58	9.58
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.14	9.03	10.00	10.00	8.21	8.75	8.73
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		6.56	6.24	8.36	7.74	7.66	7.70
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.55	10.00	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.50	3.08	4.60	4.14	3.56	3.73
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	<b>5.18</b>	5.18	5.52	5.93	5.44	5.56	5.63
(iv) Hours regulations			4.68	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.63	9.63	7.93	7.93	7.93
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.13	7.29	7.98	8.13	8.12
(i) Administrative requirements			6.73	3.49	3.64	3.98	3.81
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.20	5.32	9.39	10.00	10.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.91	9.92	9.93	9.91	9.91
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.01	8.94	7.64	6.97	7.24
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.29	8.50	9.09	8.94
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.80	8.80	8.78	8.82	8.82

# Austria

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.45 (18)</b>	<b>6.95 (24)</b>	<b>7.96 (14)</b>	<b>7.85 (14)</b>	<b>7.62 (18)</b>	<b>7.64 (27)</b>	<b>7.58 (27)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>5.09</b>
A. Government consumption	4.46 (24.82)	4.40 (25.03)	4.16 (25.86)	4.58 (24.44)	4.07 (26.16)	3.69 (27.44)	3.74 (27.27)
B. Transfers and subsidies	4.11 (22.1)	4.03 (22.4)	2.93 (26.44)	2.84 (26.78)	2.02 (29.78)	3.10 (25.82)	3.10 (25.82)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (44.5)	2.00 (42)	10.00 (10.2)	10.00 (12.68)	10.00 (14.91)	10.00 (12.98)	10.00 (13)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (62)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (55)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (62)	0.00 (66)	3.00 (54)	3.00 (54)	3.00 (54)	3.00 (59)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>7.92</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.02	8.15	7.57	7.29	7.65
B. Impartial courts			9.02	8.56	6.51	6.19	5.48
C. Protection of property rights	9.20	10.00	8.65	9.08	8.23	8.19	8.09
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.70	6.70	6.38	6.22	6.22
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.92	7.92	8.09	8.10	8.10
H. Reliability of police				8.63	8.21	8.63	8.50
I. Business costs of crime				9.04	7.74	7.51	7.19
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.64</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>9.43</b>
A. Money growth	9.97 (-0.17)	9.46 (2.69)	9.18 (4.1)	8.77 (6.15)	9.19 (4.06)	8.76 (6.2)	8.03 (9.83)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.64 (0.9)	9.75 (0.63)	9.80 (0.5)	9.91 (0.23)	9.74 (0.64)	9.89 (0.28)	9.88 (0.31)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.00 (5)	9.31 (3.45)	9.53 (2.35)	9.54 (2.3)	9.64 (1.81)	9.82 (0.9)	9.82 (0.89)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.11</b>
A. Tariffs	8.61	7.92	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.53 (0.7)	9.53 (0.7)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.68 (11.6)	8.26 (8.7)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.96 (10.1)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.15	8.39	7.93	8.18	8.25
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.80	7.84	6.77	6.40	6.54
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50	8.93	9.08	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	5.00	8.11	5.80	5.35	5.95	5.91
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.30	7.93	6.57	7.02	6.90
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	5.00	6.92	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>7.37</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.96	7.46	9.75	9.75	8.92	9.13	9.13
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.88	7.39	9.24	9.26	8.77	9.38	9.39
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	4.63	4.63	4.85	5.91	6.33	5.55	5.57
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.56	8.90	10.00	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.82	3.05	4.25	4.26	3.33	3.35
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	3.50	2.77	2.71	2.08	2.14
(iv) Hours regulations	4.40	4.22	5.18	6.70	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.81	9.81	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	5.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			8.03	7.21	7.49	7.49	7.42
(i) Administrative requirements			7.53	4.27	4.21	4.45	4.15
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.43	5.54	8.48	8.89	8.89
(iii) Starting a business			8.83	8.85	8.88	9.28	9.23
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.27	8.92	7.65	6.46	6.42
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.61	7.65	7.30	7.30
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.09	8.09	8.09	8.53	8.53



# Azerbaijan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.01</b> (107)	<b>5.97</b> (128)	<b>6.38</b> (115)	<b>6.49</b> (106)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>5.02</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>5.18</b>
A. Government consumption				6.00 (19.61)	4.12 (26)	6.38 (18.31)	6.32 (18.51)
B. Transfers and subsidies				7.09 (11.19)	8.26 (6.88)	7.88 (8.28)	7.88 (8.28)
C. Government enterprises and investment				2.00	0.00 (65.42)	0.00 (77.11)	0.00 (77.11)
D. Top marginal tax rate				5.00	5.00	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				3.00 (49)	3.00 (49)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>5.65</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.98	4.05	4.44	5.68
B. Impartial courts				3.40	4.23	5.02	5.86
C. Protection of property rights				4.39	4.73	5.40	6.32
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				6.67	5.83	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system				6.04	5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				7.33	7.55	7.25	7.25
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				8.85	9.73	9.77	9.83
H. Reliability of police				5.75	4.64	5.45	6.17
I. Business costs of crime				7.44	7.14	7.58	7.28
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.72	0.72
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.51</b>
A. Money growth				8.57 (7.17)	7.01 (14.97)	9.70 (1.5)	9.24 (3.8)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				7.77 (5.58)	4.14 (14.66)	5.36 (11.59)	6.65 (8.38)
C. Inflation: most recent year				7.68 (11.59)	8.87 (5.67)	9.17 (4.17)	9.16 (4.18)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>5.92</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>7.22</b>
A. Tariffs				6.91	8.13	7.90	7.97
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					9.39 (0.92)	8.89 (1.66)	9.03 (1.45)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				7.92 (10.4)	8.22 (8.9)	8.18 (9.1)	8.20 (9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.89 (10.27)	6.80 (8.01)	6.61 (8.46)	6.69 (8.28)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				3.51	4.47	6.61	6.80
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.38	4.59	5.59	5.96
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				2.64	4.36	7.64	7.64
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				3.25	3.33	3.90	4.09
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.68	5.38	5.66	6.23
(ii) Capital controls				3.08	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.44	1.44
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.19</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>6.87</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				7.33	8.00	7.57	7.47
(i) Ownership of banks				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit				7.99	10.00	8.72	8.40
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				6.51	6.69	6.40	6.08
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	8.33	8.33	8.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				7.78	7.24	5.84	6.14
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.60	7.82	7.45	7.24
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	8.00	8.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.96	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscriptation				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				4.74	6.42	6.96	7.08
(i) Administrative requirements				3.96	4.48	5.52	6.07
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.89	6.52	6.44	6.44
(iii) Starting a business				8.27	9.72	9.89	9.84
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.65	3.46	4.50	5.35
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.67	6.85	7.60	6.96
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			1.53	0.00	7.48	7.81	7.81

# Bahamas

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.28 (22)</b>	<b>6.44 (33)</b>	<b>6.66 (64)</b>	<b>7.38 (37)</b>	<b>7.38 (37)</b>	<b>7.35 (50)</b>	<b>7.34 (49)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>8.28</b>
A. Government consumption	6.81 (16.85)	7.18 (15.6)	5.18 (22.4)	6.46 (18.04)	6.56 (17.7)	7.17 (15.63)	7.09 (15.91)
B. Transfers and subsidies	10.00 (0.5)	9.86 (1)	8.97 (4.29)	8.78 (4.96)	8.97 (4.28)	9.04 (4.02)	9.04 (4.02)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (24.2)	7.00 (24.2)	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			10.00 (5-9)	10.00 (5-9)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (9)	10.00 (9)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>5.55</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.66</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.00				
B. Impartial courts			7.07	7.90	6.80	6.60	6.70
C. Protection of property rights		5.90	3.00				
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70	6.67	7.50	7.50	7.50	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					5.49	4.70	4.70
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					3.06	6.15	6.15
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.89</b>
A. Money growth	8.43 (7.84)	9.38 (3.08)	8.05 (9.74)	8.61 (6.95)	9.93 (0.34)	8.69 (6.57)	8.65 (6.73)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.58 (3.54)	9.32 (1.7)	9.64 (0.9)	8.97 (2.57)	9.53 (1.18)	8.81 (2.99)	8.98 (2.56)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.00 (10.01)	9.37 (3.16)	9.79 (1.04)	9.68 (1.59)	9.73 (1.34)	9.63 (1.87)	9.93 (-0.35)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.69</b>
A. Tariffs	4.32	3.60	3.33	4.26	3.27	3.38	3.25
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.60 (8.1)	3.60 (9.6)	3.67 (9.5)	4.14 (8.79)	4.04 (8.94)	4.64 (8.04)	4.50 (8.25)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.04 (29.8)		3.00 (35)	3.96 (30.2)	2.82 (35.9)	3.22 (33.9)	3.36 (33.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				4.68 (13.29)	2.96 (17.59)	2.27 (19.32)	1.90 (20.25)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					7.76	8.11	8.11
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					7.76	8.11	8.11
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.00	7.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.54	4.77	4.37	5.38	5.38
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.00	7.97	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.17</b>	<b>8.17</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.62	9.84	10.00	9.78	9.21	8.62	8.62
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.86	9.53	10.00	9.35	7.62	5.87	5.87
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					8.86	8.36	8.36
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					6.55	6.55	6.55
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					8.10	7.52	7.52
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					6.21	5.56	5.56
(iii) Starting a business					8.92	9.17	9.17
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions					7.91	7.98	7.98
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					9.35	7.39	7.39

# Bahrain

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.39 (7)</b>	<b>6.62 (29)</b>	<b>7.42 (34)</b>	<b>6.89 (68)</b>	<b>7.47 (29)</b>	<b>7.37 (48)</b>	<b>7.56 (30)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>8.32</b>
A. Government consumption	3.25 (28.95)	0.00 (43.78)	3.78 (27.15)	2.94 (29.99)	4.74 (23.9)	3.49 (28.14)	3.69 (27.46)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.81 (1.2)	9.64 (1.8)	9.43 (2.59)	8.99 (4.21)	9.44 (2.56)	9.58 (2.04)	9.58 (2.04)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (29.8)	4.00 (31.7)	4.00 (31.7)	4.00	4.00	4.00	10.00 (14.06)
D. Top marginal tax rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		10.00 (0)			10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>4.38</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>5.27</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.07	7.18	6.82	6.82
B. Impartial courts			6.30	4.12	6.02	6.23	6.23
C. Protection of property rights		5.90		6.62	7.86	7.44	7.44
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70	8.33	8.33	8.33	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					4.79	4.79	4.79
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					8.53	8.86	8.86
H. Reliability of police				5.70	7.96	7.76	7.76
I. Business costs of crime				6.48	7.31	7.29	7.29
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.79</b>	<b>9.12</b>	<b>8.82</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>9.40</b>
A. Money growth	6.38 (18.1)	9.60 (1.99)	9.71 (1.46)	8.40 (7.99)	8.56 (7.2)	9.96 (-0.19)	9.96 (-0.19)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.81 (7.98)	6.92 (7.71)	6.91 (7.73)	7.38 (6.54)	5.40 (11.5)	7.13 (7.17)	8.22 (4.46)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.22 (3.9)	8.63 (6.84)	9.86 (-0.7)	9.48 (2.59)	9.61 (1.96)	9.63 (1.84)	9.44 (2.8)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.40</b>
A. Tariffs	9.39	9.27	9.19	8.37	8.22	8.61	8.52
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.39 (0.91)	9.27 (1.1)	9.19 (1.21)	8.83 (1.75)	9.42 (0.87)	9.48 (0.78)	9.48 (0.78)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.31 (6.73)	6.26 (9.36)	7.29 (6.77)	7.03 (7.43)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.50	7.59	8.29	6.30	6.30
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				7.59	8.28	6.71	6.71
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50		8.31	5.88	5.88
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	6.92	4.63	5.40	4.79	4.79
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.14	8.15	7.46	7.46
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	6.92	6.15	7.50	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.60	0.55	0.77	0.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>7.42</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.71	8.49	9.34	9.43	8.47	8.43	7.61
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.42	7.47	8.01	8.29	8.42	5.28	2.83
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		10.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.03	8.87	8.22	6.62
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	8.33	8.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				3.25	4.79	5.69	5.69
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.85	8.42	7.70	7.70
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					10.00	9.59	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.83	8.39	8.06	8.02
(i) Administrative requirements				4.04	6.45	6.08	6.08
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.93	7.73	7.78	8.00
(iii) Starting a business					8.85	9.67	9.68
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				7.51	7.72	6.60	6.60
(v) Licensing restrictions					9.98	8.53	8.07
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					9.60	9.70	9.68

# Bangladesh

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.28 (101)</b>	<b>4.45 (93)</b>	<b>5.91 (87)</b>	<b>6.02 (106)</b>	<b>6.35 (109)</b>	<b>6.33 (117)</b>	<b>6.30 (120)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>8.55</b>
A. Government consumption	9.89 (6.38)	10.00 (4.82)	10.00 (5.6)	9.69 (7.04)	9.79 (6.7)	9.72 (6.94)	9.46 (7.85)
B. Transfers and subsidies			9.28 (3.15)	9.78 (1.29)	9.56 (2.1)	9.72 (1.51)	9.72 (1.51)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (44.4)	2.00 (47.1)	4.00 (30.03)	6.00 (25.3)	8.00 (17.8)	7.00 (23.61)	7.00 (22.48)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>3.23</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.48	3.70	3.18	3.89
B. Impartial courts			4.22	2.97	3.70	3.04	3.42
C. Protection of property rights	2.20	1.90	2.02	4.70	4.44	4.73	5.08
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	4.58	4.17	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.15	1.15	1.15	0.94	0.94
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			1.35	1.61	3.20	3.09	3.12
H. Reliability of police				2.27	3.44	3.48	3.75
I. Business costs of crime				3.52	5.32	4.30	4.73
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.79	0.79
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>6.98</b>
A. Money growth	7.03 (14.86)	9.62 (1.89)	9.07 (4.64)	8.55 (7.24)	8.08 (9.61)	9.83 (0.87)	9.49 (2.55)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	4.23 (14.43)	9.16 (2.1)	9.46 (1.36)	9.45 (1.38)	9.48 (1.3)	9.53 (1.18)	9.55 (1.13)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.32 (13.39)	9.03 (4.87)	9.56 (2.21)	8.59 (7.04)	8.37 (8.13)	8.76 (6.19)	8.90 (5.51)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>6.04</b>
A. Tariffs	0.53	0.64	5.19	5.76	6.41	6.64	6.54
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.07 (13.4)	1.93 (12.1)	5.33 (7)	4.12 (8.82)	5.65 (6.52)	6.53 (5.21)	6.24 (5.64)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (99.9)	0.00 (102.2)	5.68 (21.6)	6.64 (16.8)	7.06 (14.7)	7.22 (13.9)	7.22 (13.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (50.4)	4.56 (13.6)	6.53 (8.66)	6.53 (8.67)	6.16 (9.59)	6.16 (9.59)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.87	4.54	5.72	3.04	3.24
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.73	5.40	5.32	5.91	6.31
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.00	3.67	6.13	0.16	0.16
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	2.93	2.76	2.00	4.29	4.38
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			5.86	7.52	6.01	5.24	5.50
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	7.63	7.63
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.69</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.44	5.76	6.68	8.21	8.26	7.88	7.88
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	4.31	7.28	8.05	9.64	9.79	8.63	8.65
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.09	6.76	6.68	7.26	7.22
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.60	6.70	5.57	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.97	6.00	6.23	5.48	5.28
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.63	7.52	6.94	6.72	6.69
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.36	0.36	1.37	1.37	1.37
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			5.69	4.29	5.70	5.05	4.96
(i) Administrative requirements			7.55	2.40	3.40	3.60	3.83
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.73	2.40	5.15	3.78	2.67
(iii) Starting a business			7.74	7.85	9.07	9.23	9.14
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			1.91	2.35	2.58	2.02	2.49
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.22	7.36	6.53	6.53
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.52	5.52	6.61	5.12	5.12

# Barbados

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.72 (33)</b>	<b>5.99 (41)</b>	<b>6.13 (80)</b>	<b>6.31 (93)</b>	<b>6.63 (92)</b>	<b>6.50 (107)</b>	<b>6.43 (111)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.38</b>
A. Government consumption	6.09 (19.28)	4.69 (24.07)	3.91 (26.7)	4.44 (24.92)	5.56 (21.1)	7.65 (14)	7.56 (14.28)
B. Transfers and subsidies	10.00 (0.2)	10.00 (0.5)	10.00 (0)	8.43 (6.28)	6.23 (14.35)	5.97 (15.29)	5.97 (15.29)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (19)	8.00 (18.3)	10.00 (12)	2.00 (46.87)	7.00 (21.56)	6.00 (29)	6.00 (29)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	5.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	4.00 (50)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	7.00 (35)	6.00 (38)	6.00 (37)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		2.00 (54)	2.00 (53)	2.00 (53)	3.00 (47)	6.00 (38)	6.00 (37)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>5.33</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.76</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.00	8.12	8.20	6.43	6.43
B. Impartial courts			7.61	7.15	6.26	4.11	4.11
C. Protection of property rights		5.90	3.00	7.35	8.04	6.50	6.50
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				9.40	9.20	9.80	9.80
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70					
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						3.80	3.80
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						6.17	6.17
H. Reliability of police				7.22	8.34	7.50	7.50
I. Business costs of crime				6.64	6.70	4.90	4.90
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.40</b>
A. Money growth	7.17 (14.16)	9.12 (4.38)	7.89 (10.55)	7.66 (11.68)	9.22 (3.89)	7.85 (10.74)	6.43 (17.83)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.59 (6.03)	8.64 (3.39)	9.40 (1.5)	8.70 (3.26)	8.26 (4.36)	9.27 (1.82)	9.20 (1.99)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.49 (22.56)	8.91 (5.45)	9.51 (2.44)	8.78 (6.08)	8.84 (5.82)	9.79 (-1.06)	9.98 (-0.1)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.09</b>
A. Tariffs	7.53	6.06	6.20	5.63	5.80	7.28	7.28
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.53 (3.7)	7.60 (3.6)		7.90 (3.16)	8.35 (2.47)	8.35 (2.47)	8.35 (2.47)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.20 (19)	7.30 (13.5)	7.30 (13.5)	7.86 (10.7)	7.86 (10.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		4.52 (13.7)		1.68 (20.79)	1.74 (20.66)	5.63 (10.91)	5.63 (5.63)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.21	5.79	5.66	5.66
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.21	5.79	6.04	6.04
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						5.29	5.29
C. Black-market exchange rates	7.80	8.00	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.81	5.62	5.42	5.42
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.42	6.85	6.84	6.84
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	9.40	9.40
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.52</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.19	8.25	8.37	8.34	6.16	6.29	6.29
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.58	6.74	7.11	7.02	0.48	0.86	0.86
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.21	6.93	7.14	7.14
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.03	4.85	3.90	3.90
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				6.61	5.94	6.35	6.35
(iv) Hours regulations						8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						5.68	5.68
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.03	6.48	6.16	6.15
(i) Administrative requirements				4.01	6.13	4.18	4.18
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.43	6.06	6.67	6.67
(iii) Starting a business						9.44	9.44
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				7.64	7.24	4.35	4.35
(v) Licensing restrictions						5.00	5.00
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						7.34	7.25

# Belarus

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>							<b>6.23 (123)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>							<b>6.76</b>
A. Government consumption							5.09 (22.71)
B. Transfers and subsidies							4.46 (20.83)
C. Government enterprises and investment							10.00 (12.22)
D. Top marginal tax rate							7.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate							10.00 (13)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							5.00 (36)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>							<b>5.53</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts							4.20
C. Protection of property rights							
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics							5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts							6.97
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property							9.94
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>							0.73
<b>3. Sound Money</b>							<b>5.33</b>
A. Money growth							8.70 (6.51)
B. Standard deviation of inflation							0.00 (27.04)
C. Inflation: most recent year							7.63 (11.84)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts							5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>							<b>7.18</b>
A. Tariffs							7.70
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							8.07 (2.9)
(ii) Mean tariff rate							8.56 (7.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates							6.49 (8.78)
B. Regulatory trade barriers							9.73
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting							9.73
C. Black-market exchange rates							10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people							1.27
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls							0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit							1.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>							<b>6.38</b>
A. Credit Market regulations							3.85
(i) Ownership of banks							2.00
(ii) Private sector credit							4.55
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates							5.00
B. Labor Market regulations							7.19
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage							10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations							10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal							7.76
(vi) Conscription							1.00
C. Business regulations							8.09
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs							5.56
(iii) Starting a business							9.83
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions							9.04
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance							7.94

# Belgium

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.35 (9)</b>	<b>7.56 (12)</b>	<b>7.76 (19)</b>	<b>7.41 (35)</b>	<b>7.39 (36)</b>	<b>7.43 (43)</b>	<b>7.32 (52)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>3.88</b>
A. Government consumption	5.43 (21.55)	6.44 (18.1)	3.45 (28.26)	2.95 (29.96)	2.53 (31.39)	2.41 (31.82)	2.49 (31.53)
B. Transfers and subsidies	3.05 (26)	3.32 (25)	3.81 (23.21)	3.39 (24.77)	2.43 (28.29)	2.01 (29.82)	2.01 (29.82)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (26.8)	6.00 (27)	10.00 (10.43)	10.00 (9.45)	10.00 (9.88)	10.00 (10.11)	10.00 (9.47)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (76)	2.00 (55-61)	2.00 (58-62.7)	2.00 (50-55)	2.00 (50-55)	2.00 (50-55)	2.00 (50-55)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (70)	0.00 (70.8)	0.00 (67-71)	0.00 (68-71)	0.00 (67-70)	0.00 (67-70)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>7.07</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.35	6.98	7.11	7.88	7.68
B. Impartial courts			8.18	6.32	5.22	5.90	5.40
C. Protection of property rights	8.60	10.00	7.57	8.20	7.28	7.89	7.91
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.65	5.65	5.58	5.57	5.57
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.30	3.33	4.62	4.77	4.77
H. Reliability of police				7.03	7.70	8.13	7.67
I. Business costs of crime				6.91	7.87	6.82	6.28
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>9.69</b>	<b>9.66</b>	<b>9.38</b>
A. Money growth	9.78 (1.1)	9.97 (0.17)	9.10 (4.48)	8.79 (6.06)	9.35 (3.25)	9.00 (5.01)	8.09 (9.53)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.38 (1.56)	9.62 (0.95)	9.89 (0.28)	9.89 (0.28)	9.87 (0.34)	9.77 (0.57)	9.81 (0.48)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.16 (4.18)	9.37 (3.14)	9.49 (2.54)	9.44 (2.78)	9.56 (2.19)	9.89 (0.56)	9.61 (1.97)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.30</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>8.20</b>
A. Tariffs	9.02	8.46	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.80 (0.3)	9.73 (0.4)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.86	8.07	8.34	8.29	8.06
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.22	7.21	7.69	6.62	6.15
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50	8.93	8.99	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	10.00	9.17	6.63	6.09	6.39	6.48
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.87	8.10	7.25	7.58	7.85
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	10.00	8.46	5.38	4.62	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.10</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.60	8.40	10.00	9.67	9.60	9.61	9.61
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	5.80	5.21	10.00	9.00	8.81	8.82	8.82
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.49	3.63	5.60	6.64	7.38	7.24	7.33
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.12	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.77	3.10	2.59	3.17	3.74	3.65
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	4.17	3.84	4.23	4.79	5.42
(iv) Hours regulations	2.99	3.25	2.67	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.52	8.52	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.68	7.57	7.38	7.45	7.37
(i) Administrative requirements			8.20	3.04	2.49	3.73	3.42
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.88	7.94	8.33	8.67	8.67
(iii) Starting a business			8.72	9.00	9.76	9.76	9.76
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.28	8.09	7.37	6.89	6.47
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.04	8.07	7.46	7.46
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.33	9.33	8.25	8.20	8.48

# Belize

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.59 (39)</b>	<b>5.90 (45)</b>	<b>6.39 (76)</b>	<b>7.37 (40)</b>	<b>6.52 (100)</b>	<b>6.81 (85)</b>	<b>6.86 (83)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Government consumption	6.10 (19.25)	5.62 (20.9)	6.35 (18.42)	6.82 (16.81)	6.21 (18.9)	6.57 (17.66)	6.63 (17.45)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.43 (2.6)	9.81 (1.2)	9.69 (1.64)	9.69 (1.64)	8.75 (5.1)	8.43 (6.26)	8.43 (6.26)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (51)	0.00 (55.4)	4.00 (36.1)	7.00 (20.37)	6.00 (29.77)	4.00 (37.43)	4.00 (37.43)
D. Top marginal tax rate		4.00				9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		4.00 (45)				9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.44</b>	<b>5.36</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>5.14</b>
A. Judicial independence					3.43	8.03	8.03
B. Impartial courts			6.87	5.60	3.48	4.30	4.20
C. Protection of property rights					4.73	7.39	7.39
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			7.15	7.10	6.30	6.40	6.40
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				7.32	7.32	7.29	7.29
H. Reliability of police					3.24	3.33	3.33
I. Business costs of crime					3.03	4.77	4.77
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>7.20</b>
A. Money growth	8.50 (7.48)	9.29 (3.53)	8.46 (7.7)	9.74 (-1.28)	9.80 (1.01)	8.22 (8.88)	9.41 (2.94)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.50 (3.76)	8.81 (2.98)	8.28 (4.3)	9.07 (2.31)	9.30 (1.74)	9.54 (1.16)	9.55 (1.14)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.72 (11.4)	9.95 (0.26)	9.88 (0.61)	9.27 (3.64)	9.82 (0.89)	9.82 (-0.89)	9.86 (0.7)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.05</b>
A. Tariffs	4.20	2.80	5.61	6.32	6.48	6.74	6.62
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.20 (8.7)	2.80 (10.8)	5.61 (6.59)	5.97 (6.04)	6.67 (5)	7.34 (3.99)	7.07 (4.39)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				7.84 (10.8)	7.80 (11)	7.82 (10.9)	7.80 (11)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.16 (12.1)	4.98 (12.54)	5.07 (12.32)	4.98 (12.54)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				7.09	5.49	6.87	6.87
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					3.90	7.92	7.92
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				7.09	7.09	5.82	5.82
C. Black-market exchange rates	3.20	5.00	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	0.77	2.98	3.45	4.71	4.71
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					5.16	7.82	7.82
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.20	5.20	6.31	6.31
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>8.77</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.88</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.11	9.94	8.83	8.43	9.62	9.95	9.95
(i) Ownership of banks		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.22	9.82	7.50	5.29	8.85	9.84	9.84
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				9.17	8.20	7.02	7.02
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				8.90	7.77	7.77	7.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					6.03	3.29	3.29
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.12	6.51	6.51
(iv) Hours regulations				10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.78	8.27	6.55	6.55
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				8.70	6.26	6.73	6.68
(i) Administrative requirements					3.16	3.04	3.04
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					5.76	4.89	4.89
(iii) Starting a business				7.96	8.05	8.26	8.26
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					2.84	6.72	6.72
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.81	9.38	9.14	8.84
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.35	8.35	8.35	8.35	8.35



# Benin

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.56</b> (70)	<b>4.54</b> (90)	<b>5.25</b> (109)	<b>6.00</b> (108)	<b>6.05</b> (125)	<b>5.78</b> (134)	<b>5.98</b> (134)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>4.72</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>6.18</b>
A. Government consumption	9.35 (8.22)	8.34 (11.66)	7.45 (14.68)	6.99 (16.23)	6.27 (18.67)	5.92 (19.88)	7.46 (14.64)
B. Transfers and subsidies				10.00 (0.2)	9.64 (1.83)	9.77 (1.34)	9.77 (1.34)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (53.7)	0.00 (55.2)	2.00 (40.31)	4.00 (35.4)	2.00 (43.4)	4.00 (31.77)	4.00 (31.77)
D. Top marginal tax rate					7.00	3.50	3.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					7.00 (35)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (45)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						3.00 (46)	3.00 (46)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>3.82</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.59	3.47	3.93	3.35
B. Impartial courts			4.55	4.07	3.93	3.91	4.10
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.80		4.39	5.55	4.74	4.99
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			4.70	7.10	7.10	6.30	6.30
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	5.30	4.00				
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.75	2.73	3.85	3.95	6.58
H. Reliability of police				3.87	6.04	5.13	5.51
I. Business costs of crime				4.06	5.17	5.52	4.98
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.11	0.11	0.11	1.00	0.86	0.66	0.66
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>7.01</b>
A. Money growth	8.22 (8.91)	9.18 (4.08)	8.05 (9.76)	8.42 (-7.91)	8.73 (6.35)	8.96 (5.2)	9.44 (2.81)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.74 (3.15)	8.34 (4.16)	9.26 (1.86)	8.89 (2.79)	8.95 (2.64)	8.84 (2.89)	8.80 (2.99)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.96 (10.19)	8.78 (6.11)	9.17 (4.17)	8.93 (5.36)	9.54 (2.31)	9.94 (0.32)	9.81 (-0.93)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.18</b>		<b>5.87</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>6.03</b>
A. Tariffs	2.93		7.60	6.37	6.80	6.81	6.81
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.93 (10.6)			4.72 (7.92)	5.48 (6.78)	5.84 (6.24)	5.84 (6.24)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.60 (12)	7.12 (14.4)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.31	5.35	4.41	4.71
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.67	5.05	3.67	4.27
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				4.94	5.65	5.16	5.16
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.99	2.24	2.48	2.59
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.97	5.94	4.90	5.22
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.77	1.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.86</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.31	6.25	9.42	9.19	10.00	8.43	8.49
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.94	8.76	8.84	9.58	10.00	5.28	5.46
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	8.00		8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.67	5.38	5.95	5.73	5.94
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.00	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.70	5.61	4.34	4.97
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				6.83	7.42	7.38	7.99
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.66	6.66	7.57	7.57	7.57
(vi) Conscriptation		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				5.03	4.73	5.87	6.14
(i) Administrative requirements				2.40	4.12	3.91	3.72
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				6.51	2.73	2.22	4.22
(iii) Starting a business			6.11	5.57	6.58	9.67	9.67
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.85	3.23	2.98	2.79
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.89	4.76	9.48	9.48
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97

# Bhutan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>						<b>7.11 (70)</b>	<b>7.02 (73)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>						<b>7.79</b>	<b>7.46</b>
A. Government consumption					2.94 (30)	4.75 (23.86)	4.45 (24.88)
B. Transfers and subsidies						9.90 (0.87)	9.90 (0.87)
C. Government enterprises and investment						8.00 (16.93)	7.00 (22.39)
D. Top marginal tax rate						8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						8.00 (26)	8.00 (26)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>						<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.87</b>
A. Judicial independence						6.36	6.16
B. Impartial courts						5.67	5.32
C. Protection of property rights						6.23	6.71
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics						9.20	9.20
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						7.37	7.37
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						6.90	6.90
H. Reliability of police						7.58	7.97
I. Business costs of crime						7.76	7.55
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>						<b>7.03</b>	<b>6.72</b>
A. Money growth						9.91 (-0.45)	8.67 (6.63)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						9.11 (2.23)	9.09 (2.29)
C. Inflation: most recent year						9.10 (4.52)	9.12 (4.38)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts						0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.33</b>
A. Tariffs						6.52	6.47
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)						9.81 (0.28)	9.67 (0.49)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						5.54 (22.3)	5.54 (22.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						4.20 (14.5)	4.20 (14.5)
B. Regulatory trade barriers						7.25	7.43
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						4.99	5.37
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						9.50	9.50
C. Black-market exchange rates						10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people						1.30	1.42
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						3.58	3.94
(ii) Capital controls						0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit						0.33	0.33
<b>5. Regulation</b>						<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.70</b>
A. Credit Market regulations						7.64	7.77
(i) Ownership of banks						5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit					10.00	8.91	9.30
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates						9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations						8.69	8.66
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						5.07	5.34
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						7.06	6.65
(iv) Hours regulations						10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription						10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations						6.57	6.67
(i) Administrative requirements						4.47	4.77
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					4.09	2.44	2.44
(iii) Starting a business						9.48	9.57
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						5.49	5.74
(v) Licensing restrictions						8.45	8.47
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						9.05	9.05

# Bolivia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.08 (83)</b>	<b>5.62 (51)</b>	<b>6.97 (49)</b>	<b>6.34 (91)</b>	<b>6.35 (109)</b>	<b>6.05 (126)</b>	<b>6.23 (123)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.16</b>
A. Government consumption	6.75 (17.05)	7.86 (13.27)	7.12 (15.8)	6.03 (19.51)	6.42 (18.17)	5.84 (20.15)	5.81 (20.23)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.70 (1.6)	9.37 (2.8)	8.76 (5.04)	8.54 (5.86)	8.84 (4.77)	8.84 (4.77)	8.84 (4.77)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (50.1)	0.00 (60.6)	6.00 (28.3)	0.00 (50.7)	0.00 (57.02)	0.00 (63.24)	0.00 (62.62)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (48)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		10.00 (16)		10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>3.63</b>
A. Judicial independence			2.17	2.49	3.37	0.96	0.96
B. Impartial courts			3.34	2.48	3.20	1.70	1.70
C. Protection of property rights	1.60	3.90	1.65	3.48	2.80	3.41	3.41
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.99	3.99	3.99	3.99	4.49
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.58	6.62	6.68	6.75	6.75
H. Reliability of police				2.17	2.85	2.46	2.46
I. Business costs of crime				3.65	4.77	5.99	5.99
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>9.32</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>9.39</b>
A. Money growth	7.19 (14.07)	5.62 (21.92)	9.54 (2.28)	7.69 (11.54)	7.58 (12.1)	8.50 (7.49)	9.97 (0.15)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	3.81 (15.47)	0.00 (85.9)	8.66 (3.36)	9.00 (2.5)	7.72 (5.71)	7.22 (6.95)	8.30 (4.25)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.54 (47.3)	6.75 (16.26)	9.08 (4.6)	8.92 (5.4)	9.50 (2.5)	9.19 (4.06)	9.28 (3.63)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>6.99</b>
A. Tariffs	4.80	7.56	8.62	8.84	7.92	7.77	7.75
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.80 (7.8)	8.47 (2.3)	8.41 (2.38)	9.16 (1.26)	9.24 (1.14)	9.24 (1.14)	9.24 (1.14)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		6.66 (16.7)	8.10 (9.5)	8.56 (7.2)	7.76 (11.2)	7.68 (11.6)	7.66 (11.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			9.36 (1.6)	8.80 (2.99)	6.77 (8.06)	6.38 (9.05)	6.35 (9.13)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.91	4.90	5.76	3.41	3.98
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.82	3.90	4.38	4.92	4.92
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.00	5.90	7.14	1.89	3.05
C. Black-market exchange rates	5.60	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	7.78	5.38	4.32	6.22	6.22
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.63	4.91	4.02	4.04	4.04
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	6.92	6.92	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.30	4.31	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>4.98</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.49	9.33	9.21	8.38	9.00	7.63	7.63
(i) Ownership of banks		10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	4.97	10.00	9.63	8.14	10.00	4.89	4.89
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			3.94	4.57	4.54	3.95	3.95
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.09	2.20	2.23	1.10	1.10
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.90	5.45	4.12	2.01	2.01
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.13	7.50	5.37	5.63	5.63
(iv) Hours regulations			5.51	4.70	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00				
(vi) Conscription	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			4.13	4.26	4.01	3.27	3.35
(i) Administrative requirements			5.50	2.55	3.65	2.54	2.54
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			3.85	4.00	3.18	1.33	1.78
(iii) Starting a business			6.15	6.81	7.44	7.99	7.99
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.14	4.72	3.05	2.10	2.10
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.51	6.72	5.67	5.66
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

# Bosnia & Herzegovina

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.18</b> (101)	<b>6.63</b> (92)	<b>6.63</b> (96)	<b>6.60</b> (98)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>5.48</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>5.36</b>
A. Government consumption				5.76 (20.42)	5.64 (20.82)	5.49 (21.34)	5.58 (21.02)
B. Transfers and subsidies				5.65 (16.46)	6.00 (15.19)	5.35 (17.56)	5.35 (17.56)
C. Government enterprises and investment				4.00 (33.18)	4.00 (37.09)	4.00 (32.73)	4.00 (32.73)
D. Top marginal tax rate				6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				10.00 (15)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				3.00 (50)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>3.51</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>4.13</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.54	3.44	3.18	3.08
B. Impartial courts				3.26	3.09	2.77	2.36
C. Protection of property rights				3.26	3.22	3.57	3.63
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				4.20	4.50	5.10	5.10
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				3.65	3.53	3.79	3.79
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				3.36	7.63	7.84	7.84
H. Reliability of police				2.83	5.40	4.92	4.37
I. Business costs of crime				4.51	5.76	5.06	5.17
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>8.42</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.32</b>
A. Money growth				9.80 (1)	9.88 (0.58)	9.34 (3.29)	8.81 (5.97)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.32 (1.7)	8.62 (3.46)	9.68 (0.8)	9.71 (0.73)
C. Inflation: most recent year				9.57 (2.13)	9.56 (2.19)	9.83 (-0.85)	9.75 (-1.25)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.74</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.78</b>
A. Tariffs				5.93	8.44	8.57	8.55
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				3.89 (9.16)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	9.99 (0.02)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.56 (7.2)	8.70 (6.5)	8.74 (6.3)	8.74 (6.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.33 (11.66)	6.62 (8.45)	6.98 (7.56)	6.93 (7.69)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.22	6.78	7.26	7.17
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.67	5.66	4.93	4.74
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.76	7.91	9.60	9.60
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				4.80	5.01	5.28	5.42
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.25	5.12	4.23	4.66
(ii) Capital controls				3.85	4.62	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.30	5.31	8.52	8.52
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.77</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.41</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.33	9.26	9.54	9.56
(i) Ownership of banks				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	7.78	8.63	8.68
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				6.09	7.29	7.13	7.40
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.30	3.33	4.43	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				4.57	5.87	3.76	3.89
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.87	7.03	7.08	7.44
(iv) Hours regulations				8.70	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.13	7.51	7.51	7.51
(vi) Conscription				5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.90	5.35	5.26	5.28
(i) Administrative requirements				1.99	2.97	2.63	2.49
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				6.16	5.30	4.67	5.11
(iii) Starting a business				7.72	8.44	7.73	7.80
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.22	4.13	3.19	3.15
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.41	5.95	7.97	7.74
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				5.87	5.27	5.39	5.39

# Botswana

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.34 (50)</b>	<b>5.92 (44)</b>	<b>7.44 (33)</b>	<b>7.09 (55)</b>	<b>7.02 (67)</b>	<b>7.35 (50)</b>	<b>7.43 (44)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>6.70</b>
A. Government consumption	3.68 (27.5)	1.63 (34.45)	0.00 (49.02)	0.00 (43.91)	2.03 (33.1)	3.43 (28.34)	3.64 (27.61)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.80 (4.9)	8.34 (6.6)	8.04 (7.7)	7.16 (10.91)	7.16 (10.91)	7.16 (10.91)	7.16 (10.91)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (44.9)	6.00 (26.5)	2.00 (46.2)	6.00 (29.41)	4.00 (38.9)	4.00 (30.06)	7.00 (22.15)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	3.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (75)	3.00 (50)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (50)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>5.95</b>
A. Judicial independence				7.22	7.27	6.11	5.34
B. Impartial courts			6.76	6.57	6.32	5.88	5.42
C. Protection of property rights		5.90		6.43	6.86	6.71	6.81
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.30	3.30	4.05	3.34	3.07
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.05	8.18	8.05	8.10	7.81
H. Reliability of police				5.22	6.45	6.40	6.06
I. Business costs of crime				5.15	6.41	5.50	5.57
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.97
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>9.06</b>
A. Money growth	9.32 (3.41)	8.00 (9.98)	9.86 (0.72)	8.55 (-7.27)	8.37 (8.14)	8.06 (9.68)	8.75 (6.23)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.44 (8.9)	6.55 (8.62)	8.24 (4.4)	8.40 (4.01)	6.08 (9.8)	8.89 (2.78)	8.23 (4.43)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.18 (19.08)	8.79 (6.03)	8.28 (8.6)	8.28 (8.61)	8.61 (6.95)	9.39 (3.06)	9.25 (3.77)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.68</b>
A. Tariffs	4.79	6.29	6.84	6.27	5.98	5.92	5.94
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.47 (12.8)	5.60 (6.6)	5.96 (6.06)	5.96 (6.06)	4.40 (8.4)	3.76 (9.36)	3.76 (9.36)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.12 (9.4)	7.80 (11)	8.56 (7.2)	8.02 (9.9)	8.46 (7.7)	8.48 (7.6)	8.48 (7.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.48 (11.3)	6.00 (10)	4.82 (12.96)	5.07 (12.32)	5.53 (11.17)	5.59 (11.02)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.00	5.52	5.81	7.61	7.51
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				6.33	6.36	6.03	5.64
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.00	4.71	5.26	9.20	9.39
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.00	8.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	6.92	6.81	6.46	7.35	7.26
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.90	7.37	6.67	6.39
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	6.92	6.92	5.38	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.60	6.64	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.77</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.47	6.33	10.00	9.18	8.28	9.19	8.86
(i) Ownership of banks		5.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.95	10.00	10.00	9.55	7.84	9.58	9.57
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	4.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.91	7.09	7.35	7.52	7.51
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.33	4.14	4.12	4.76	4.78
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.50	6.72	6.21	6.58	6.50
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.66	1.66	3.78	3.78	3.78
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				6.04	7.05	6.92	6.94
(i) Administrative requirements				3.55	4.71	4.14	4.30
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.41	6.67	6.22	6.22
(iii) Starting a business			6.55	6.56	8.03	8.45	8.46
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				6.91	6.44	5.14	4.83
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.41	8.19	9.29	9.19
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.43	8.43	8.30	8.30	8.65

# Brazil

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.92 (86)</b>	<b>4.23 (98)</b>	<b>5.98 (85)</b>	<b>6.18 (101)</b>	<b>6.46 (103)</b>	<b>5.75 (140)</b>	<b>5.75 (144)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>5.13</b>
A. Government consumption	8.34 (11.65)	4.55 (24.55)	4.44 (24.9)	4.43 (24.94)	4.71 (24)	4.82 (23.6)	4.71 (23.97)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.76 (12.4)	7.22 (10.7)	5.96 (15.33)	8.98 (4.24)	7.26 (10.55)	5.79 (15.96)	5.79 (15.96)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (49.2)	7.00 (24.9)	8.00 (17.8)	8.00 (16.93)	8.00 (19.22)	4.00 (30.46)	4.00 (30.46)
D. Top marginal tax rate	4.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	8.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	4.00 (55)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (27.5)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (28)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		2.00 (53)	3.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	8.00 (28)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.58</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.51	3.03	4.56	4.61	5.18
B. Impartial courts			6.18	3.42	4.30	2.90	3.01
C. Protection of property rights	6.40	7.30	5.08	6.02	5.69	5.22	5.52
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	6.70	6.70	3.33	4.17	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.67	4.82	4.00	3.74	3.66
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.09	8.19	8.51	8.39	8.35
H. Reliability of police				3.11	5.42	4.04	4.30
I. Business costs of crime				2.76	3.97	2.77	2.81
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.97</b>
A. Money growth	3.26 (33.71)	0.00 (458.38)	8.07 (9.63)	7.92 (10.39)	8.55 (7.27)	9.06 (4.7)	9.10 (4.48)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	3.37 (16.57)	0.00 (878.93)	7.88 (5.29)	9.02 (2.45)	9.33 (1.67)	9.61 (0.98)	9.53 (1.17)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (87.47)	0.00 (2509.47)	8.59 (7.04)	8.63 (6.87)	8.99 (5.04)	8.19 (9.03)	8.25 (8.74)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>7.00</b>
A. Tariffs	3.33	4.84	7.18	7.20	7.20	7.22	7.26
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	3.33 (10)	7.53 (3.7)	7.21 (4.18)	7.21 (4.18)	8.29 (2.57)	8.25 (2.62)	8.37 (2.44)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		4.00 (30)	7.12 (14.4)	7.54 (12.3)	7.26 (13.7)	7.30 (13.5)	7.30 (13.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		3.00 (17.5)	7.20 (7)	6.85 (7.87)	6.05 (9.86)	6.11 (9.72)	6.11 (9.72)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.18	6.14	6.48	5.14	5.51
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.02	5.12	4.95	4.46	4.00
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.33	7.16	8.01	5.83	7.02
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.40	8.00	10.00	9.04	9.78	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	4.17	6.21	5.12	5.24	5.23
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.56	6.16	5.99	5.23	5.20
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.77	6.15	3.08	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.30	6.31	8.19	8.19
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>4.09</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.26	4.40	6.23	5.98	7.05	5.23	4.54
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.79	8.21	8.69	7.93	9.16	3.70	3.62
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	7.00	7.00	5.00
B. Labor Market regulations		4.78	4.83	3.84	4.50	4.18	4.15
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.46	2.20	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.18	5.25	2.85	3.19	1.54	1.34
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	5.52	5.25	5.46	5.15	5.20
(iv) Hours regulations			6.01	4.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.74	5.74	7.13	7.13	7.13
(vi) Conscription	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			5.47	4.20	3.90	3.48	3.59
(i) Administrative requirements			7.70	1.46	1.74	1.14	1.12
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.38	5.26	5.45	4.67	5.11
(iii) Starting a business			6.54	6.56	6.61	7.40	7.40
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.73	6.28	4.69	2.68	2.91
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.65	4.93	5.00	5.00
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

# Brunei Darussalam

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>7.07</b> (63)	<b>6.77</b> (88)	<b>6.93</b> (77)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>
A. Government consumption					0.00 (49.2)	0.00 (55.88)	0.00 (55.35)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment							
D. Top marginal tax rate					10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					10.00 (8.5)	10.00 (7)	10.00 (7)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5.35</b>
A. Judicial independence					6.28	5.10	5.15
B. Impartial courts					5.28	3.49	3.52
C. Protection of property rights					6.06	5.45	5.66
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system					8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					4.17	4.17	4.17
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					4.80	4.80	4.80
H. Reliability of police					7.01	6.15	6.56
I. Business costs of crime					8.38	6.71	7.16
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>8.31</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>8.80</b>
A. Money growth					8.86 (-5.68)	9.69 (1.57)	9.50 (2.51)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					4.45 (13.87)	4.42 (13.95)	5.84 (10.41)
C. Inflation: most recent year					9.93 (0.36)	9.92 (0.42)	9.85 (-0.73)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.73</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>7.05</b>
A. Tariffs					8.70	9.24	9.26
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate					9.50 (2.5)	9.76 (1.2)	9.76 (1.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					7.89 (5.28)	8.73 (3.18)	8.76 (3.11)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.87	3.58	3.76
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					6.11	4.94	5.19
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					7.63	2.22	2.34
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					5.34	5.13	5.20
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					5.89	4.91	5.13
(ii) Capital controls					6.15	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					3.98	4.31	4.31
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>8.44</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					9.30	8.30	9.13
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit					9.60	6.60	8.26
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					9.01	8.69	8.69
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					6.07	4.55	4.70
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.98	7.62	7.42
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					7.06	7.43	7.51
(i) Administrative requirements					4.60	3.85	3.98
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					7.12	6.89	6.89
(iii) Starting a business					6.64	9.52	9.59
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					6.82	5.46	5.78
(v) Licensing restrictions					8.25	9.69	9.56
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					8.92	9.14	9.28

# Bulgaria

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>4.17 (99)</b>	<b>5.55 (105)</b>	<b>6.95 (65)</b>	<b>7.30 (46)</b>	<b>7.40 (46)</b>	<b>7.41 (46)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>		<b>2.54</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Government consumption	9.04 (9.26)	4.91 (23.31)	5.24 (22.2)	5.60 (20.96)	5.73 (20.53)	5.73 (20.51)	5.75 (20.46)
B. Transfers and subsidies		2.72 (27.2)	5.81 (15.9)	5.60 (16.63)	5.61 (16.63)	5.85 (15.74)	5.85 (15.74)
C. Government enterprises and investment		0.00 (96.4)	4.00 (38.95)	8.00 (19.02)	7.00 (22.68)	8.00 (15.41)	8.00 (15.41)
D. Top marginal tax rate			3.00	6.00	7.50	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			5.00 (38)	9.00 (24)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			1.00 (56)	3.00 (50)	5.00 (38)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>7.25</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>4.83</b>
A. Judicial independence			4.18	2.51	3.23	3.37	3.33
B. Impartial courts			4.51	2.55	2.91	3.61	3.33
C. Protection of property rights		8.60	3.35	4.58	3.82	4.48	4.18
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	6.67	6.67	4.17	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.77	4.77	4.77	4.77	5.08
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.85	8.88	8.73	8.84	8.69
H. Reliability of police				2.90	3.99	4.21	4.26
I. Business costs of crime				3.64	4.94	5.00	4.90
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>4.45</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.36</b>	<b>9.44</b>
A. Money growth		7.38 (13.1)	0.00 (76.68)	7.29 (13.53)	9.89 (-0.57)	8.30 (8.48)	8.46 (7.69)
B. Standard deviation of inflation		5.64 (10.9)	0.00 (409.71)	9.28 (1.8)	8.64 (3.39)	9.14 (2.16)	9.45 (1.36)
C. Inflation: most recent year		4.76 (26.19)	7.94 (10.32)	8.99 (5.04)	9.51 (2.44)	9.98 (-0.1)	9.84 (-0.8)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>2.81</b>	<b>7.33</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>8.12</b>
A. Tariffs		8.43	7.85	7.75	9.15	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		9.13 (1.3)	9.53 (0.71)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		7.72 (11.4)	7.26 (13.7)	7.86 (10.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.76 (8.11)	5.80 (10.5)	8.84 (2.91)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.43	5.72	6.28	7.62	7.60
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.35	5.02	5.23	5.40	5.37
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.50	6.42	7.34	9.84	9.84
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	5.04	5.41	6.33	6.55	6.62
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.01	5.21	4.89	5.10	5.30
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	3.08	4.62	7.69	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.63	7.63
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>3.80</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>7.33</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.61</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	3.52	8.91	10.00	9.49	9.59	9.61
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.55	9.72	10.00	8.46	8.78	8.83
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		4.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.63	6.43	7.68	7.04	7.04
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.57	8.30	6.67	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.33	4.50	5.23	4.76	4.58
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.87	7.62	6.95	6.69	6.82
(iv) Hours regulations			6.85	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.17	9.17	9.25	9.25	9.25
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.06	5.57	6.00	6.11	6.19
(i) Administrative requirements			6.10	2.75	3.42	4.16	3.91
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.95	3.38	6.52	5.56	6.22
(iii) Starting a business			8.60	8.68	9.41	9.25	9.25
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.57	7.42	3.87	3.60	3.52
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.09	8.39	9.20	9.33
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.10	3.10	4.40	4.92	4.92



# Burkina Faso

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>5.85 (115)</b>	<b>5.93 (131)</b>	<b>6.03 (127)</b>	<b>6.05 (129)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>5.69</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.41</b>
A. Government consumption				5.10 (22.66)	4.50 (24.7)	3.75 (27.25)	3.12 (29.39)
B. Transfers and subsidies				9.97 (0.6)	9.96 (0.66)	10.00 (0.19)	10.00 (0.19)
C. Government enterprises and investment			2.00 (41.4)	2.00 (46.87)	0.00 (54.2)	2.00 (47.14)	2.00 (47.14)
D. Top marginal tax rate						6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>4.17</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.69</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.37	2.58	1.85	1.85
B. Impartial courts				3.67	3.58	3.59	3.59
C. Protection of property rights				5.74	5.49	4.16	4.16
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				5.00	4.17	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system				5.83	5.83	5.00	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				2.10	2.14	2.14	2.14
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				1.56	4.68	4.76	4.79
H. Reliability of police				5.00	4.40	5.08	5.08
I. Business costs of crime				5.27	6.12	4.68	4.68
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>7.12</b>
A. Money growth				9.55 (2.23)	8.41 (7.96)	8.99 (5.03)	9.90 (0.49)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.11 (2.23)	9.24 (1.91)	9.03 (2.42)	8.63 (3.42)
C. Inflation: most recent year				8.72 (6.42)	9.85 (-0.76)	9.81 (0.95)	9.95 (-0.25)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.20</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.60</b>
A. Tariffs				7.05	7.18	7.40	7.37
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				6.52 (5.22)	6.63 (5.06)	7.61 (3.59)	7.52 (3.72)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				7.38 (13.1)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.03	4.80	4.54	4.54
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				7.04	5.93	5.49	5.49
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				3.02	3.67	3.59	3.59
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.72	2.28	4.51	4.51
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.40	6.06	5.57	5.57
(ii) Capital controls				0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	7.19	7.19
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.34</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.43</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				7.83	9.38	9.34	9.01
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				5.49	8.14	8.03	8.03
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				8.00	10.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				5.89	7.76	7.16	7.16
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				1.70	7.77	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				4.82	5.94	5.15	5.15
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				5.99	6.94	7.19	7.19
(iv) Hours regulations				6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				6.85	7.94	7.94	7.94
(vi) Conscriptation				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.30	5.84	5.75	6.12
(i) Administrative requirements				4.29	4.23	4.33	4.33
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.09	3.79	2.00	4.22
(iii) Starting a business				6.06	7.86	9.10	9.11
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.04	3.51	3.14	3.11
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.35	8.70	8.94	8.94
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97

# Burundi

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.92 (86)</b>	<b>4.66 (87)</b>	<b>4.80 (116)</b>	<b>5.06 (132)</b>	<b>5.18 (146)</b>	<b>5.87 (131)</b>	<b>5.92 (138)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.12</b>
A. Government consumption	9.07 (9.16)	8.75 (10.27)	7.96 (12.92)	5.52 (21.24)	3.50 (28.1)	5.97 (19.7)	5.96 (19.73)
B. Transfers and subsidies			9.43 (2.6)	9.43 (2.6)	9.73 (1.51)	10.00 (0.47)	10.00 (0.47)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (91.9)	0.00 (82.2)	0.00 (87.3)	0.00 (53.81)	0.00 (72.3)	2.00 (47.2)	2.00 (47.2)
D. Top marginal tax rate						6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>3.50</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.40	1.14	1.21	2.09
B. Impartial courts			3.67	2.53	2.64	3.10	2.99
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.80		3.31	2.84	2.93	3.38
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			2.20	1.90	2.20	1.70	1.70
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	5.30					
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.94	3.91	2.65	2.65	2.65
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.22	3.22	6.38	8.51	8.55
H. Reliability of police				3.70	1.99	2.00	3.36
I. Business costs of crime				3.92	4.01	3.89	4.67
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.59</b>
A. Money growth	7.91 (10.45)	9.97 (0.15)	7.67 (11.66)	6.83 (15.85)	7.48 (12.61)	8.87 (5.66)	8.40 (7.99)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.60 (5.99)	7.22 (6.94)	6.95 (7.62)	7.72 (5.69)	6.83 (7.93)	8.36 (4.11)	8.05 (4.88)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.72 (16.38)	8.80 (5.99)	5.14 (24.31)	7.30 (13.52)	8.72 (6.4)	8.89 (5.55)	8.89 (5.54)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.11</b>
A. Tariffs	0.00	1.30	1.13	4.48	4.64	6.90	6.90
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.00 (18.1)	0.00 (22.9)	1.13 (13.31)	1.13 (13.31)	1.13 (13.31)	8.07 (2.9)	8.07 (2.9)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		2.60 (37)		6.08 (19.6)	7.50 (12.5)	7.44 (12.8)	7.44 (12.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.24 (9.4)	5.30 (11.75)	5.19 (12.03)	5.19 (12.03)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				2.96	3.97	2.54	2.40
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.12	4.08	3.94	3.67
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				1.79	3.86	1.14	1.14
C. Black-market exchange rates	1.00	8.80	10.00	4.88	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	2.31	2.62	1.16	4.98	5.14
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.54	3.49	3.40	3.89
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	2.31	2.31	0.00	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.27</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.94	3.26	1.42	8.79	7.60	5.00	5.00
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	4.81	5.78	0.25	8.36	7.80	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	2.00	4.00	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			8.07	7.69	7.79	7.89	7.80
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.75	4.77	3.67	3.66
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				8.07	8.24	7.92	7.41
(iv) Hours regulations			4.70	4.70	6.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.59	7.59	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.82	4.94	5.89	6.01
(i) Administrative requirements				2.76	3.82	3.37	3.43
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.67	4.24	2.67	2.67
(iii) Starting a business			6.96	6.64	8.32	9.73	9.52
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.98	2.60	2.89	3.30
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.46	3.72	9.29	9.76
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.43	8.43	6.93	7.40	7.40

# Cambodia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>7.08 (62)</b>	<b>7.20 (64)</b>	<b>7.17 (64)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.90</b>
A. Government consumption					9.64 (7.24)	9.83 (6.57)	9.88 (6.41)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.89 (0.89)	9.71 (1.56)	9.71 (1.56)
C. Government enterprises and investment				6.00 (28.52)	2.00 (40)	2.00 (47.58)	2.00 (47.58)
D. Top marginal tax rate					10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>4.28</b>
A. Judicial independence					3.46	2.97	2.70
B. Impartial courts					4.88	3.01	3.11
C. Protection of property rights					4.63	4.74	4.66
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					4.70	6.00	6.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					2.44	1.82	1.82
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					7.53	7.53	7.53
H. Reliability of police					3.97	3.36	3.32
I. Business costs of crime					5.31	5.41	5.08
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>9.26</b>	<b>9.30</b>	<b>9.31</b>
A. Money growth					9.43 (-2.86)	7.77 (11.15)	8.20 (9.01)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					8.43 (3.92)	9.66 (0.86)	9.64 (0.9)
C. Inflation: most recent year					9.20 (4)	9.76 (1.22)	9.40 (3.02)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.32</b>
A. Tariffs					8.55	7.45	7.64
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					8.55 (2.17)	8.12 (2.82)	8.71 (1.93)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						7.76 (11.2)	7.76 (11.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						6.46 (8.85)	6.46 (8.85)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.09	4.67	4.60
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					5.48	5.35	5.21
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.70	3.99	3.99
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					4.51	7.13	7.05
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.21	5.99	5.78
(ii) Capital controls					7.00	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					0.33	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>6.32</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.06</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					7.29	10.00	9.50
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit					7.29	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates							9.00
B. Labor Market regulations					6.47	6.54	6.55
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					5.57	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.44	5.53	5.47
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					6.49	5.75	5.86
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					6.30	6.30	6.30
(vi) Conscriptation					5.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations					5.21	4.93	5.14
(i) Administrative requirements					4.42	4.17	4.05
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					4.39	2.89	4.44
(iii) Starting a business					6.02	6.16	6.02
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					3.45	3.33	3.25
(v) Licensing restrictions					4.93	4.99	4.99
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					8.06	8.06	8.06

# Cameroon

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.55 (45)</b>	<b>5.50 (55)</b>	<b>5.61 (102)</b>	<b>5.65 (125)</b>	<b>6.08 (123)</b>	<b>5.79 (133)</b>	<b>5.82 (141)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.11</b>
A. Government consumption	8.18 (12.19)	7.04 (16.06)	8.00 (12.8)	8.07 (12.55)	7.66 (13.96)	7.41 (14.8)	7.38 (14.91)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.92 (0.8)	9.40 (2.7)	9.57 (2.09)	9.57 (2.09)	9.57 (2.09)	9.57 (2.09)	9.57 (2.09)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (22.2)	4.00 (31.5)	10.00 (13.1)	8.00 (15.73)	8.00 (15.96)	8.00 (19.31)	7.00 (20.54)
D. Top marginal tax rate		0.50	0.00	0.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		1.00 (60)	0.00 (65)	1.00 (60)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (63)	0.00 (68)	0.00 (68)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>3.20</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.06	2.86	3.36	3.43
B. Impartial courts			3.76	2.81	3.83	4.23	4.20
C. Protection of property rights	4.60			4.14	4.38	5.13	5.10
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	5.83	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30		3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.17	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.17
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.24	3.24	3.24	3.37	3.37
H. Reliability of police				3.83	4.50	5.56	5.40
I. Business costs of crime				3.49	5.85	4.82	4.32
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.76	0.59	0.59
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>7.22</b>
A. Money growth	7.83 (10.86)	8.98 (-5.1)	7.36 (13.21)	9.89 (-0.53)	8.32 (8.38)	9.35 (3.24)	9.59 (2.07)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.65 (5.88)	9.38 (1.55)	9.30 (1.75)	9.34 (1.65)	8.88 (2.81)	9.57 (1.07)	9.47 (1.31)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.15 (14.25)	9.67 (1.64)	9.75 (1.23)	9.60 (2.01)	9.74 (1.28)	9.46 (2.69)	9.83 (0.87)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>5.05</b>
A. Tariffs	2.67	6.40	5.08	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.67 (11)	6.40 (5.4)	3.84 (9.24)	3.84 (9.24)	3.84 (9.24)	3.84 (9.24)	3.84 (9.24)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.32 (18.4)	6.32 (18.4)	6.44 (17.8)	6.36 (18.2)	6.36 (18.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.33 (9.18)	6.23 (9.43)	6.29 (9.28)	6.29 (6.29)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			3.00	5.52	6.57	1.96	2.36
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.20	6.46	3.92	4.73
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			3.00	5.84	6.68	0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.77	2.41	2.58	2.39	2.36
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.46	6.19	5.79	5.69
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	1.54	0.83	0.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.55	0.55
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.53</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.00	4.85	6.67	7.31	7.50	6.80	7.17
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.54	10.00	7.93	8.50	6.41	6.50
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.08	7.30	7.56	7.30	7.33
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			7.20	7.20	7.23	7.23	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.33	5.71	6.32	5.09	4.86
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.00	5.95	6.43	6.50	6.91
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.94	6.94	7.38	7.01	7.01
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				3.11	4.59	4.73	5.09
(i) Administrative requirements				1.75	3.39	3.97	3.97
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.66	3.18	1.11	2.89
(iii) Starting a business			6.08	6.54	8.44	8.71	9.04
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.98	3.30	2.97	2.94
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.70	6.54	8.69	8.69
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	2.67	2.94	3.01

# Canada

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.77 (4)</b>	<b>8.17 (6)</b>	<b>8.27 (7)</b>	<b>8.12 (9)</b>	<b>8.01 (6)</b>	<b>7.91 (12)</b>	<b>7.98 (10)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.02</b>
A. Government consumption	3.29 (28.83)	3.35 (28.63)	4.54 (24.56)	4.23 (25.61)	3.73 (27.32)	3.85 (26.92)	3.92 (26.66)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.19 (14.5)	5.89 (15.6)	6.34 (13.92)	7.31 (10.38)	6.94 (11.72)	7.17 (10.88)	7.17 (10.88)
C. Government enterprises and investment	10.00 (12.6)	10.00 (13.7)	10.00 (14.89)	8.00 (15.65)	7.00 (20.23)	8.00 (16.11)	8.00 (16.7)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	4.00	3.00	6.00	6.00	4.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (60-68)	4.00 (44-54)	3.00 (44-51)	6.00 (39-49)	6.00 (39-50)	4.00 (39-50)	5.00 (39-50)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (44-54)	3.00 (44-51)	6.00 (39-49)	6.00 (39-50)	4.00 (39-50)	5.00 (39-50)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.88</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.19	7.91	8.88	8.54	8.65
B. Impartial courts			9.19	7.42	7.08	6.51	6.39
C. Protection of property rights	6.70	10.00	7.98	8.16	8.32	8.17	8.38
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.17	9.17	9.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.81	4.81	4.81	3.65	3.65
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.02	9.14	9.09	8.67	8.97
H. Reliability of police				7.95	8.85	8.78	8.82
I. Business costs of crime				7.37	7.19	7.17	6.87
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>9.46</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.58</b>
A. Money growth	9.24 (3.78)	9.70 (1.5)	9.31 (3.46)	9.64 (1.81)	9.55 (2.27)	9.10 (4.5)	8.99 (5.04)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.32 (1.7)	9.65 (0.88)	9.34 (1.65)	9.54 (1.15)	8.64 (3.4)	9.46 (1.36)	9.61 (0.97)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.80 (11)	9.38 (3.11)	9.45 (2.75)	9.56 (2.21)	9.64 (1.78)	9.77 (1.13)	9.72 (1.42)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>8.93</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.93</b>
A. Tariffs	8.08	7.93	8.78	6.65	7.25	6.94	7.05
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.40 (2.4)	9.20 (1.2)	9.79 (0.31)	9.77 (0.35)	9.77 (0.35)	9.73 (0.4)	9.72 (0.42)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.76 (11.2)	8.12 (9.4)	9.22 (3.9)	9.10 (4.5)	9.26 (3.7)	9.16 (4.2)	9.18 (4.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		6.48 (8.8)	7.32 (6.7)	1.07 (22.33)	2.73 (18.17)	1.94 (20.16)	2.24 (19.39)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.31	7.76	7.58	7.82	7.92
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.45	6.63	6.26	5.75	5.95
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	8.89	8.89	9.89	9.89
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	8.00	8.65	6.67	6.52	6.73	6.75
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.83	7.50	7.07	6.97	7.02
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	8.00	8.46	6.92	6.92	7.69	7.69
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.60	5.56	5.53	5.53
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>8.53</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>8.50</b>	<b>8.51</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	9.72	9.74	10.00	10.00	9.36	9.73	9.71
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.16	9.21	10.00	10.00	9.08	9.18	9.14
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	7.33	7.05	6.57	8.20	8.51	8.14	8.18
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.28	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.47	5.08	5.44	6.47	6.35	6.46
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.24	7.24	7.83	7.48	7.43	7.33	7.44
(iv) Hours regulations	4.75	4.49	4.84	10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.40	7.40	8.27	8.27	8.27
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.41	7.79	8.24	7.64	7.65
(i) Administrative requirements			7.20	3.87	4.22	4.61	4.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.23	6.39	9.09	9.33	9.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.89	9.89	9.84	9.95	9.95
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.08	8.39	8.13	6.54	6.78
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.52	9.63	6.86	6.85
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.67	8.67	8.53	8.53	8.53

# Cape Verde

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.38</b> (108)	<b>6.67</b> (92)	<b>6.68</b> (93)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>5.42</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.12</b>
A. Government consumption					3.32 (28.7)	5.17 (22.42)	5.12 (22.58)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.34 (2.93)	9.36 (2.85)	9.36 (2.85)
C. Government enterprises and investment				4.00 (35.88)	4.00 (38.22)	0.00 (51.32)	0.00 (51.32)
D. Top marginal tax rate					5.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					7.00 (35)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (28)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					3.00 (50)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.02</b>
A. Judicial independence					5.27	5.52	5.44
B. Impartial courts					4.37	3.86	3.72
C. Protection of property rights					4.66	5.42	5.32
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					8.50	8.40	8.40
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					6.06	6.06	6.06
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					8.13	8.83	8.83
H. Reliability of police					5.79	5.44	5.42
I. Business costs of crime					5.36	5.09	5.01
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.16</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.13</b>
A. Money growth					9.47 (-2.67)	9.29 (3.54)	8.49 (7.57)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					9.58 (1.06)	9.17 (2.08)	9.30 (1.75)
C. Inflation: most recent year					9.58 (2.08)	9.97 (0.13)	9.72 (-1.41)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					0.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>6.55</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.20</b>
A. Tariffs					6.60	6.70	6.70
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					7.02 (4.47)	7.25 (4.12)	7.25 (4.12)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					7.96 (10.2)	8.00 (10)	8.00 (10)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					4.82 (12.95)	4.84 (12.9)	4.84 (4.84)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.16	5.21	5.79
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					4.86	5.04	4.92
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					7.45	5.38	6.66
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					3.46	6.28	6.32
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.10	5.85	5.96
(ii) Capital controls					2.50	3.00	3.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					1.77	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.92</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					8.82	9.24	9.31
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit					7.64	8.48	8.61
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					4.63	4.42	4.89
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					5.00	3.90	3.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					3.95	4.29	4.35
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.33	6.81	7.05
(iv) Hours regulations					8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					2.52	2.52	5.07
(vi) Conscription					1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations					6.77	6.49	6.57
(i) Administrative requirements					4.33	4.37	4.55
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					5.00	3.78	3.78
(iii) Starting a business					9.34	9.49	9.49
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					6.04	4.70	4.45
(v) Licensing restrictions					7.98	8.63	9.17
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					7.92	7.98	7.98

# Central African Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.29 (78)</b>	<b>4.87 (80)</b>	<b>5.09 (111)</b>	<b>4.74 (135)</b>	<b>5.04 (149)</b>	<b>4.63 (158)</b>	<b>5.11 (156)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>7.07</b>
A. Government consumption	7.67 (13.91)	7.41 (14.81)	8.55 (10.92)	7.91 (13.12)	9.32 (8.3)	9.68 (7.1)	9.70 (7.01)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.65 (1.78)	9.58 (2.04)	9.58 (2.04)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (53.5)	2.00 (41.3)	2.00 (49.16)	0.00 (53.6)	2.00 (42.36)	4.00 (33.51)	4.00 (33.51)
D. Top marginal tax rate					5.00	3.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					5.00 (39-48)	3.00 (50)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.68</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.86</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts				3.30	3.30	2.50	2.50
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.80					
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			4.70	3.30	0.60	0.80	0.80
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	5.30	4.00				
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.58	4.11	4.97	4.93	4.97
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.67	0.67	0.89	0.89	0.69	0.69	0.69
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>6.53</b>
A. Money growth	7.16 (14.22)	9.90 (-0.5)	9.12 (-4.39)	9.66 (1.7)	8.69 (6.56)	8.56 (7.22)	8.65 (6.76)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.50 (6.24)	8.86 (2.85)	9.65 (0.88)	9.08 (2.3)	9.39 (1.52)	8.24 (4.39)	8.41 (3.98)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.35 (18.27)	9.55 (2.27)	9.36 (3.2)	9.42 (2.88)	9.70 (1.49)	2.57 (37.14)	9.08 (4.6)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>4.65</b>
A. Tariffs	2.93	2.97	5.58	6.21	6.09	4.49	4.49
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.93 (10.6)	2.33 (11.5)	4.27 (8.6)	5.88 (6.18)	5.61 (6.58)	0.89 (13.67)	0.89 (13.67)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		3.60 (32)	6.28 (18.6)	6.42 (17.9)	6.44 (17.8)	6.40 (18)	6.40 (18)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.20 (9.5)	6.33 (9.18)	6.23 (9.43)	6.18 (9.54)	6.18 (9.54)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				1.26	1.77	2.64	2.64
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				1.26	1.77	2.64	2.64
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	1.49	1.49
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.44	1.44
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.42</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	6.29	5.41	7.22	7.43	7.86	8.20
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.88	6.24	7.65	8.30	9.59	9.59
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		10.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.47	4.47	3.44	3.25	3.25
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.90	3.90	2.77	0.00	0.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	4.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.96	7.96	7.01	7.01	7.01
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				5.35	4.48	4.65	4.80
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					0.15	1.11	1.11
(iii) Starting a business			5.51	5.22	6.00	5.27	6.21
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.48	7.41	7.65	7.32
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.35	4.35	4.35	4.59	4.59

# Chad

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>5.13 (67)</b>	<b>5.43 (108)</b>	<b>5.17 (131)</b>	<b>5.44 (143)</b>	<b>5.23 (152)</b>	<b>5.44 (150)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>		<b>6.19</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>7.73</b>
A. Government consumption	4.12 (26)	8.66 (10.54)	9.44 (7.9)	9.71 (7)	8.46 (11.24)	9.84 (6.56)	10.00 (5.29)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.89 (0.9)	9.92 (0.8)	9.92 (0.8)	9.92 (0.8)	9.92 (0.8)	9.92 (0.8)
C. Government enterprises and investment		0.00 (94)	0.00 (50)	4.00 (36.8)	6.00 (29.4)	7.00 (20.96)	10.00 (13.38)
D. Top marginal tax rate						1.00	1.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						1.00 (60)	1.00 (60)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						1.00 (60)	1.00 (60)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.66</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.28	2.67	2.00	1.78
B. Impartial courts			4.04	1.97	3.18	3.09	2.87
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.80		2.66	2.61	3.34	3.17
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			4.70	2.80	2.20	3.70	3.69
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	5.30	4.00				
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			0.30	0.30	2.22	2.22	2.22
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.17	4.17	4.17	4.96	4.93
H. Reliability of police				2.22	2.74	3.12	2.90
I. Business costs of crime				2.15	4.83	3.33	3.25
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.72	0.72
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.73</b>
A. Money growth	8.40 (7.98)	8.81 (-5.93)	9.67 (-1.66)	9.52 (2.4)	9.44 (2.82)	8.86 (5.72)	9.21 (-3.94)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.76 (0.59)	6.19 (9.53)	7.65 (5.87)	6.17 (9.56)	6.17 (9.58)	7.29 (6.78)	7.91 (5.22)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.25 (8.73)	7.72 (11.41)	9.24 (3.82)	8.42 (7.89)	9.58 (-2.08)	9.27 (3.66)	9.78 (-1.1)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>5.53</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.12</b>
A. Tariffs		7.40	6.24	6.44	6.31	6.31	6.31
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		7.40 (3.9)					
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.84 (15.8)	6.56 (17.2)	6.42 (17.9)	6.42 (17.9)	6.42 (17.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			5.64 (10.9)	6.33 (9.18)	6.21 (9.49)	6.21 (9.49)	6.21 (9.49)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.83	1.82	2.05	2.11	2.03
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				3.64	4.09	3.44	3.28
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			5.83	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.77	2.20	2.15
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				4.70	3.76	3.63	3.46
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.44	1.44
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>4.27</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>4.95</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.00	4.76	4.68	5.68	6.03	5.86	5.96
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.29	6.04	6.03	7.10	6.58	5.88
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.22	5.95	5.99	5.36	5.36
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.00	6.10	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			6.33	4.26	5.23	3.90	4.09
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.33	7.70	6.78	6.33	6.14
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.66	6.66	7.94	7.94	7.94
(vi) Conscription	10.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				3.47	2.98	3.62	3.54
(i) Administrative requirements				2.35	2.70	3.59	3.45
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.13	3.18	1.11	0.89
(iii) Starting a business			2.26	3.87	4.57	6.33	6.20
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.69	2.24	2.00	2.06
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.97	3.41	7.30	7.21
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			1.79	1.79	1.79	1.41	1.41



# Chile

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.05 (57)</b>	<b>6.61 (30)</b>	<b>7.36 (35)</b>	<b>7.74 (17)</b>	<b>7.89 (8)</b>	<b>7.79 (14)</b>	<b>7.80 (15)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.88</b>
A. Government consumption	7.36 (14.98)	7.76 (13.62)	7.02 (16.14)	7.13 (15.76)	6.74 (17.1)	6.71 (17.2)	6.63 (17.46)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.62 (12.9)	7.28 (10.5)	6.48 (13.42)	7.60 (9.32)	7.90 (8.2)	7.89 (8.24)	7.89 (8.24)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (32.2)	7.00 (20.5)	6.00 (28.21)	10.00 (8.72)	10.00 (10.61)	10.00 (10.39)	10.00 (10.39)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (58)	4.00 (50)	5.00 (45)	5.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (50)	5.00 (45)	5.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.42</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.85	4.77	7.45	6.38	6.44
B. Impartial courts			6.51	5.99	6.19	4.79	4.71
C. Protection of property rights	6.40	7.30	5.27	7.47	6.73	7.12	7.07
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.88	7.50	7.50	7.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	6.70	8.33	8.33	7.50	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.11	5.11	5.11	5.11	5.11
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.95	8.99	8.99	9.07	9.07
H. Reliability of police				7.07	8.71	8.19	8.15
I. Business costs of crime				6.04	6.35	5.37	5.21
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.90	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>9.30</b>	<b>9.34</b>	<b>8.94</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>9.33</b>
A. Money growth	0.00 (52.46)	6.52 (17.4)	9.58 (2.08)	8.72 (6.39)	8.37 (8.16)	8.75 (6.27)	8.71 (6.43)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	0.00 (80.63)	8.34 (4.15)	8.40 (4.01)	9.23 (1.92)	7.68 (5.79)	9.37 (1.59)	9.37 (1.58)
C. Inflation: most recent year	4.25 (28.76)	5.75 (21.24)	9.23 (3.84)	9.39 (3.05)	9.72 (1.41)	9.13 (4.35)	9.24 (3.79)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>8.27</b>
A. Tariffs	8.71	8.18	8.91	9.48	9.47	9.47	9.47
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.13 (2.8)	7.53 (3.7)	8.53 (2.2)	9.61 (0.58)	9.77 (0.35)	9.77 (0.34)	9.78 (0.33)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.00 (10)	7.00 (15)	8.20 (9)	9.02 (4.9)	8.80 (6)	8.80 (6)	8.80 (6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	9.81 (0.48)	9.83 (0.42)	9.83 (0.42)	9.83 (0.42)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.98	7.39	7.78	6.87	7.03
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.28	7.68	8.40	6.91	7.23
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.67	7.09	7.16	6.83	6.83
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	4.30	6.93	5.76	6.52	6.57
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.61	8.38	7.89	7.40	7.57
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.00	6.92	3.85	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.50	5.53	9.07	9.07
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.10</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.54	8.43	9.27	9.33	8.94	8.95	8.95
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.63	9.28	9.82	10.00	9.82	8.85	8.84
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		4.95	4.91	6.04	6.24	5.16	5.17
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.36	6.70	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.91	5.57	4.92	3.92	3.32	3.38
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		7.93	8.85	8.47	7.57	8.46	8.46
(iv) Hours regulations			6.51	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.18	5.18	8.27	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			7.97	7.12	7.46	7.17	7.18
(i) Administrative requirements			7.88	4.66	4.41	4.13	4.04
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.93	6.03	8.33	8.22	7.78
(iii) Starting a business			9.03	9.03	9.72	9.82	9.79
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.53	8.40	7.61	5.66	5.96
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.15	8.25	8.44	8.75
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.46	6.46	6.46	6.74	6.74

# China

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.64 (94)</b>	<b>4.09 (100)</b>	<b>5.75 (96)</b>	<b>6.07 (105)</b>	<b>6.26 (115)</b>	<b>6.39 (113)</b>	<b>6.46 (108)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.04</b>
A. Government consumption	5.25 (22.14)	5.94 (19.81)	4.06 (26.2)	4.16 (25.84)	3.94 (26.6)	3.95 (26.58)	3.86 (26.87)
B. Transfers and subsidies				8.29 (6.76)	8.29 (6.76)	8.29 (6.76)	8.29 (6.76)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (56.4)	0.00 (61.9)	0.00 (77.97)	0.00 (69.77)	0.00 (50.91)	2.00 (46.07)	2.00 (46.07)
D. Top marginal tax rate		5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		5.00 (45)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.65</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.34	3.92	4.89	5.27	5.82
B. Impartial courts			4.18	4.03	5.21	4.97	5.17
C. Protection of property rights		4.60	3.22	4.95	6.74	5.87	5.96
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			7.34	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	6.67	7.50	6.67	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.73	6.73	6.73	6.07	5.74
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.27	8.27	8.27	8.51	8.51
H. Reliability of police				5.08	5.95	6.15	5.98
I. Business costs of crime				4.92	6.77	6.49	6.31
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.67	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<b>8.54</b>
A. Money growth	6.00 (20)	9.18 (4.09)	8.90 (5.48)	9.05 (4.76)	8.57 (7.14)	9.67 (-1.66)	9.98 (-0.09)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.48 (1.31)	8.86 (2.84)	8.63 (3.43)	9.04 (2.41)	8.63 (3.42)	8.74 (3.14)	9.59 (1.03)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.24 (3.78)	8.86 (5.68)	9.95 (0.26)	9.64 (1.82)	9.34 (3.31)	9.71 (1.44)	9.60 (2)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.71</b>
A. Tariffs	3.15	3.16	7.11	7.96	8.13	8.11	8.21
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.20 (5.7)	7.53 (3.7)	8.86 (1.71)	8.81 (1.78)	9.35 (0.98)	9.35 (0.98)	9.35 (0.98)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.10 (49.5)	1.94 (40.3)	6.74 (16.3)	8.16 (9.2)	8.08 (9.6)	8.02 (9.9)	8.02 (9.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (32.1)	5.72 (10.7)	6.91 (7.72)	6.97 (7.58)	6.95 (7.62)	7.27 (6.83)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.18	6.02	6.38	6.06	6.22
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.35	5.14	5.86	5.49	5.81
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.00	6.91	6.91	6.63	6.63
C. Black-market exchange rates	5.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	5.00	2.71	2.56	2.19	2.36	2.40
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			4.66	6.71	6.35	5.76	5.89
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	5.00	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.20	0.22	0.55	0.55
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>5.31</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.36</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	0.00	6.46	7.06	6.76	7.13	7.13
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit			9.39	9.18	9.28	9.40	9.40
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.16	4.15	4.98	5.66	5.60	5.54
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.37	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.30	5.10	5.27	5.45	5.76	5.77
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	5.18	7.67	7.44	7.10	6.42	6.05
(iv) Hours regulations			6.18	6.70	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.56	1.56	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			4.74	3.88	5.69	6.25	6.40
(i) Administrative requirements			7.60	3.96	4.89	5.25	5.63
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.40	2.00	5.15	3.78	3.11
(iii) Starting a business			4.96	8.08	8.42	9.07	9.26
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.49	5.52	5.11	5.40	5.85
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.52	5.04	6.92	6.87
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.23	0.23	5.54	7.10	7.68

# Colombia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.59 (69)</b>	<b>5.02 (68)</b>	<b>5.67 (100)</b>	<b>6.34 (91)</b>	<b>6.74 (84)</b>	<b>6.55 (103)</b>	<b>6.50 (105)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.86</b>
A. Government consumption	8.07 (12.57)	7.78 (13.56)	4.35 (25.2)	2.69 (30.87)	5.53 (21.2)	5.04 (22.87)	5.10 (22.67)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.35 (2.9)	9.13 (3.7)	8.71 (5.24)	7.60 (9.32)	8.10 (7.47)	7.84 (8.43)	7.84 (8.43)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (41.5)	4.00 (38.5)	0.00 (51.89)	10.00 (13.76)	10.00 (12.37)	10.00 (13.45)	10.00 (14.76)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	8.00	5.50	5.50	5.00	4.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (56)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		8.00 (30)	4.00 (43.4)	4.00 (45)	3.00 (47)	2.00 (52)	2.00 (52)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.42</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>3.82</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.51	4.42	4.17	3.21	3.27
B. Impartial courts			5.85	4.64	3.93	3.18	2.75
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	4.60	3.28	6.16	4.85	5.18	4.80
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	1.70	1.67	1.67	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.80	1.80	2.09	2.22	2.22
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.74	8.74	9.06	9.04	9.09
H. Reliability of police				5.72	5.56	3.99	3.92
I. Business costs of crime				3.33	2.93	3.00	3.17
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>7.97</b>
A. Money growth	6.63 (16.85)	6.21 (18.97)	8.28 (8.61)	7.69 (11.53)	8.97 (5.17)	8.96 (5.21)	9.06 (4.68)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.33 (4.17)	9.09 (2.27)	8.81 (2.97)	9.57 (1.09)	9.30 (1.75)	9.15 (2.13)	9.33 (1.66)
C. Inflation: most recent year	4.48 (27.61)	4.29 (28.55)	8.16 (9.22)	8.99 (5.05)	9.54 (2.28)	9.00 (5.01)	8.50 (7.52)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>6.81</b>
A. Tariffs	4.05	5.53	7.85	7.72	7.31	8.03	7.82
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.80 (7.8)	5.99 (6.01)	8.37 (2.44)	8.73 (1.9)	7.97 (3.04)	8.94 (1.59)	8.85 (1.73)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.30 (33.5)	3.92 (30.4)	7.66 (11.7)	7.62 (11.9)	7.50 (12.5)	8.86 (5.7)	8.68 (6.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		6.68 (8.3)	7.52 (6.2)	6.80 (8)	6.45 (8.88)	6.28 (9.29)	5.93 (10.16)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.20	4.98	6.56	4.42	4.32
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.90	4.83	4.94	5.21	5.01
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.50	5.13	8.18	3.63	3.63
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.80	6.60	10.00	8.07	9.02	9.53	9.53
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	3.94	5.16	4.88	5.68	5.57
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.87	6.81	6.03	5.86	5.54
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.90	7.85	9.62	9.62
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.04</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.00	8.20	8.70	8.24	8.49	8.81	8.88
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit		8.61	8.10	6.72	7.46	8.42	8.65
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.00	5.37	5.92	5.98	5.84
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.85	7.80	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.50	4.15	5.05	4.91	3.94	3.88
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.93	6.81	6.92	7.22	6.43
(iv) Hours regulations			5.51	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			4.53	4.53	4.82	4.82	4.82
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations			6.47	6.03	6.98	6.72	6.41
(i) Administrative requirements			6.43	2.61	3.17	2.69	2.63
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.75	5.81	7.88	7.78	7.33
(iii) Starting a business			8.38	8.38	9.47	9.63	9.50
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.89	6.38	4.12	3.21	2.94
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.09	9.39	9.72	8.75
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.89	4.89	7.84	7.32	7.32

# Congo, Democratic Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>2.84 (102)</b>	<b>3.12 (108)</b>	<b>4.01 (122)</b>	<b>4.61 (137)</b>	<b>5.38 (144)</b>	<b>5.78 (134)</b>	<b>5.67 (148)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.13</b>
A. Government consumption	9.04 (9.28)	8.03 (12.7)	9.29 (8.41)	9.16 (8.87)	8.72 (10.35)	7.49 (14.54)	7.68 (13.9)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.97 (0.6)	9.92 (0.8)	10.00 (0.01)	10.00 (0)	8.85 (4.72)	8.85 (4.72)	8.85 (4.72)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (58.2)	4.00 (31.1)	10.00 (13.1)	7.00 (24.14)	2.00 (42.8)	8.00 (19.5)	8.00 (15.23)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	1.00	0.50	2.50	2.50	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	1.00 (60)	1.00 (60)	3.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (60)	0.00 (63)	2.00 (54)	2.00 (54)	3.00 (49)	3.00 (48)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.63</b>
A. Judicial independence						2.00	2.32
B. Impartial courts			3.59	2.50	2.70	3.27	3.12
C. Protection of property rights	1.70	1.90				4.57	3.96
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			0.00	0.00	5.00	2.50	2.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			0.30	0.30	0.87	0.97	0.97
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.67	5.80	6.74	5.39	5.63
H. Reliability of police						4.44	3.94
I. Business costs of crime						5.32	5.74
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.69	0.59	0.59
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.35</b>
A. Money growth	4.39 (28.06)	0.00 (62.92)	0.00 (2290)	4.44 (27.79)	5.55 (22.27)	9.30 (3.52)	8.78 (6.08)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	0.00 (25.49)	0.00 (30.17)	0.00 (248.28)	0.00 (163.85)	7.41 (6.46)	7.80 (5.51)	9.24 (1.9)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (51.4)	0.00 (108.95)	0.00 (550.01)	5.74 (21.32)	8.58 (7.1)	9.48 (2.6)	6.36 (18.2)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.51</b>
A. Tariffs	4.21	4.90	8.70	7.40	7.74	7.75	7.75
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	3.13 (10.3)	3.93 (9.1)	8.70 (1.95)	7.03 (4.45)	7.79 (3.32)	7.79 (3.32)	7.79 (3.32)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	5.28 (23.6)	5.86 (20.7)		7.60 (12)	7.80 (11)	7.82 (10.9)	7.82 (10.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.55 (6.12)	7.62 (5.94)	7.65 (5.89)	7.65 (5.89)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				2.19	2.54	1.61	2.02
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						3.21	4.03
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				2.19	2.54	0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	6.00	1.43	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	2.31	0.00	0.38	2.44	2.27
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						6.21	5.71
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	2.31	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.33	0.33
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>5.71</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>5.75</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.34	2.88	6.31	4.81	6.33	6.33	6.33
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.69	8.65	8.94	9.43	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	10.00	5.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.11	5.11	5.67	5.82	5.81
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.00	5.00	1.67	5.00	1.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						3.93	5.23
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						6.96	6.94
(iv) Hours regulations			5.30	5.30	8.00	6.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.13	7.13	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				3.81	4.43	5.25	5.11
(i) Administrative requirements						4.37	3.41
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					0.91	0.00	0.00
(iii) Starting a business			3.33	3.33	4.59	9.32	9.44
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						2.79	2.75
(v) Licensing restrictions				1.54	5.99	8.92	8.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.55	6.55	6.23	6.12	6.12

# Congo, Republic of

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.67 (66)</b>	<b>4.77 (84)</b>	<b>4.26 (121)</b>	<b>4.54 (138)</b>	<b>4.74 (150)</b>	<b>4.81 (157)</b>	<b>5.02 (157)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>5.83</b>
A. Government consumption	3.72 (27.34)	6.42 (18.16)	1.60 (34.55)	2.33 (32.09)	5.51 (21.28)	5.58 (21.04)	5.44 (21.52)
B. Transfers and subsidies			9.55 (2.15)	9.31 (3.03)	9.67 (1.7)	9.90 (0.87)	9.90 (0.87)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (44.2)	4.00 (32.6)	4.00 (33.2)	4.00 (31.67)	2.00 (49.63)	0.00 (54.3)	4.00 (37.31)
D. Top marginal tax rate		4.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		4.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (45)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					3.00 (49)	2.00 (51)	3.00 (46)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>3.24</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts			1.86	3.00	3.60	3.70	3.70
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	1.90					
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			0.00	0.00	3.33	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	3.30	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			2.41	2.41	3.96	4.92	3.96
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.71	0.71
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.60</b>
A. Money growth	8.78 (6.12)	9.81 (0.93)	7.24 (13.81)	8.60 (7.01)	7.56 (12.19)	9.89 (-0.53)	7.76 (-11.19)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.04 (7.41)	4.20 (14.51)	0.10 (24.75)	3.79 (15.52)	2.21 (19.48)	4.11 (14.73)	5.37 (11.57)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.97 (20.14)	9.85 (-0.77)	9.83 (-0.84)	8.94 (5.28)	9.00 (5)	9.10 (4.51)	9.28 (3.6)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>4.88</b>
A. Tariffs	7.47	4.53	7.43	7.21	7.35	7.30	7.99
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.47 (3.8)	4.53 (8.2)	9.25 (1.13)	9.20 (1.2)	9.41 (0.88)	9.35 (0.98)	9.35 (0.98)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.48 (17.6)	6.18 (19.1)	6.42 (17.9)	6.38 (18.1)	7.62 (11.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.56 (8.6)	6.25 (9.38)	6.21 (9.49)	6.16 (9.59)	7.00 (7)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	1.54	1.54
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.55	1.55
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>5.55</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.00	5.45	3.49	5.33	6.33	6.05	6.06
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.36	7.48	10.00	10.00	9.16	8.17
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	3.00	6.00	9.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.01	6.29	6.48	5.66	5.66
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			1.10	2.20	2.23	1.10	1.10
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	6.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.94	6.94	7.68	7.53	7.53
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.70	4.26	4.90	4.94
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					0.76	0.67	0.67
(iii) Starting a business			6.20	6.72	5.48	7.45	7.61
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.17	7.60	8.23	8.23
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.21	3.21	3.21	3.25	3.25

# Costa Rica

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.52 (46)</b>	<b>6.98 (22)</b>	<b>7.46 (31)</b>	<b>7.56 (25)</b>	<b>7.28 (48)</b>	<b>7.51 (36)</b>	<b>7.55 (33)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>7.61</b>
A. Government consumption	5.37 (21.75)	5.04 (22.85)	6.94 (16.4)	6.66 (17.36)	5.49 (21.35)	5.39 (21.67)	5.44 (21.52)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.50 (6)	8.77 (5)	8.59 (5.66)	8.64 (5.5)	9.42 (2.63)	8.50 (6)	8.50 (6)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (36.2)	7.00 (21)	6.00 (27.1)	10.00 (5.66)	10.00 (9.47)	10.00 (9.47)	10.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	5.00	8.00	7.00	9.00	6.50	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	5.00 (50)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	10.00 (15-25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (33)	5.00 (39)	8.00 (24-33)	4.00 (43)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.89</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.35	6.87	6.46	6.96	7.26
B. Impartial courts			6.85	6.51	4.73	4.30	4.39
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	5.30	4.50	6.08	5.51	6.01	6.30
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	6.70	6.70	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.16	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.42	8.45	8.50	8.52	8.67
H. Reliability of police				5.02	6.13	5.79	6.10
I. Business costs of crime				3.74	4.28	5.37	5.41
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>8.41</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>9.78</b>
A. Money growth	7.72 (11.41)	8.66 (6.72)	5.16 (24.22)	8.37 (8.14)	8.75 (6.23)	9.41 (2.95)	9.51 (2.45)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.22 (4.46)	8.68 (3.29)	8.55 (3.63)	9.40 (1.49)	9.36 (1.61)	9.79 (0.53)	9.61 (0.97)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.23 (18.83)	6.29 (18.57)	7.80 (10.99)	7.24 (13.8)	8.87 (5.66)	9.84 (0.8)	10.00 (0)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>8.00</b>
A. Tariffs	3.23	5.63	8.40	8.08	8.15	8.00	7.96
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.47 (5.3)	5.33 (7)	9.28 (1.08)	9.24 (1.14)	9.17 (1.25)	8.89 (1.67)	8.61 (2.08)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (55)	6.72 (16.4)	8.92 (5.4)	8.60 (7)	8.92 (5.4)	8.88 (5.6)	8.88 (5.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		4.84 (12.9)	7.00 (7.5)	6.39 (9.03)	6.35 (9.13)	6.24 (9.41)	6.39 (9.02)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.50	4.84	6.71	6.07	6.09
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.17	4.70	5.29	4.67	4.71
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.83	4.98	8.14	7.47	7.47
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	5.00	9.63	8.61	7.74	7.90	7.96
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.26	7.54	7.12	6.71	6.90
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	5.00	10.00	9.09	6.92	7.69	7.69
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				9.20	9.18	9.29	9.29
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.45</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.18	8.50	9.21	7.50	7.14	6.71	6.80
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.37	7.51	8.64	8.49	7.42	6.13	6.39
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.21	5.94	6.21	6.19	6.15
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.46	1.10	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.97	5.51	5.34	5.37	4.80
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.00	5.73	6.04	5.90	6.18
(iv) Hours regulations			6.51	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.31	7.31	5.66	5.66	5.66
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.34	5.35	6.22	6.40	6.40
(i) Administrative requirements			6.83	2.58	3.45	2.61	2.58
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.15	2.35	5.76	4.89	4.89
(iii) Starting a business			7.31	7.29	7.96	9.18	9.19
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.92	6.91	5.36	4.39	4.74
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.48	7.56	8.99	8.71
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.49	5.49	7.24	8.31	8.31

## Côte d'Ivoire

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.20 (52)</b>	<b>4.91 (76)</b>	<b>5.78 (94)</b>	<b>5.87 (114)</b>	<b>5.69 (137)</b>	<b>5.93 (129)</b>	<b>6.00 (132)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>8.41</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.82</b>
A. Government consumption	5.54 (21.17)	6.20 (18.93)	8.18 (12.2)	8.82 (10.02)	7.25 (15.36)	7.17 (15.62)	7.34 (15.06)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.01 (4.15)		9.48 (2.41)	9.35 (2.89)	9.66 (1.75)	9.96 (0.65)	9.96 (0.65)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (46.8)	2.00 (42.2)	6.00 (25.3)	4.00 (32.96)	6.00 (27.69)	4.00 (34.39)	4.00 (31.92)
D. Top marginal tax rate	5.00	4.00	10.00	10.00	2.50	2.00	2.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	5.00 (45)	4.00 (45)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					2.00 (52)	1.00 (58)	1.00 (58)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>4.00</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>4.56</b>
A. Judicial independence					1.33	4.29	4.29
B. Impartial courts			4.60	3.00	2.87	4.84	4.84
C. Protection of property rights		5.90			3.54	5.40	5.40
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			1.67	1.67	2.50	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		4.20	5.00	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.47	2.47	2.47	3.97	3.97
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			0.43	4.23	4.26	6.93	7.00
H. Reliability of police					2.35	5.08	5.08
I. Business costs of crime					3.09	4.63	4.63
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.79	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.18</b>
A. Money growth	8.66 (6.69)	9.18 (-4.12)	9.79 (1.06)	8.49 (7.54)	7.81 (10.93)	8.91 (5.45)	9.09 (4.53)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.18 (9.55)	9.34 (1.64)	7.48 (6.29)	9.21 (1.98)	8.75 (3.12)	9.35 (1.63)	9.76 (0.61)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.17 (24.14)	9.10 (-4.52)	9.51 (2.46)	9.22 (3.89)	9.66 (1.68)	9.75 (1.24)	9.85 (0.73)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>5.48</b>
A. Tariffs	2.98	3.07	5.77	6.51	6.60	6.19	5.77
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.47 (12.8)	2.73 (10.9)	3.99 (9.02)	4.80 (7.8)	4.88 (7.68)	3.97 (9.04)	2.74 (10.89)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.50 (27.5)	3.40 (33)	7.60 (12)	7.48 (12.6)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			5.72 (10.7)	7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.55	5.49	2.93	2.93
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					5.15	4.03	4.03
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.55	5.82	1.83	1.83
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.53	3.34	3.22	3.22
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.91	6.45	6.45
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				2.30	2.32	2.43	2.43
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>6.94</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.56	6.39	7.26	7.69	9.19	8.69	8.69
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.67	9.17	7.78	9.06	9.58	8.08	8.08
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.04	4.61	5.78	5.74	5.93
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.40	6.70	6.67	4.43	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.99	4.70	4.70
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.44	6.75	6.75
(iv) Hours regulations			5.30	5.30	6.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.46	5.46	7.57	7.57	7.57
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	5.00	5.00	1.00	1.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				5.97	4.62	5.70	6.20
(i) Administrative requirements					3.53	5.07	5.07
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.18	3.33	3.33
(iii) Starting a business			6.01	6.41	6.93	9.57	9.59
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					2.45	3.98	3.98
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.54	4.63	5.26	8.27
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97

# Croatia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>6.28 (78)</b>	<b>6.47 (83)</b>	<b>6.68 (88)</b>	<b>7.04 (73)</b>	<b>6.96 (75)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>4.68</b>
A. Government consumption			2.45 (31.66)	4.86 (23.49)	4.32 (25.3)	4.44 (24.91)	4.44 (24.91)
B. Transfers and subsidies			4.65 (20.13)	4.35 (21.23)	4.79 (19.63)	4.30 (21.43)	4.30 (21.43)
C. Government enterprises and investment			7.00 (22.99)	8.00 (18.43)	8.00 (15.4)	8.00 (15.08)	8.00 (16.17)
D. Top marginal tax rate			2.00	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			4.00 (35-53)	2.00 (45-63)	3.00 (44-51)	4.00 (40-47)	4.00 (40-47)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			0.00 (55.9-68)	0.00 (62-75)	0.00 (62-67)	0.00 (58-63)	0.00 (58-63)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.18</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>5.48</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.69	3.42	3.54	3.15
B. Impartial courts			6.07	4.04	2.81	2.14	1.77
C. Protection of property rights				4.98	4.88	4.68	4.38
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system			8.33	8.33	7.50	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.40	5.40	5.40	5.14	4.64
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.36	3.36	6.39	7.18	7.51
H. Reliability of police				4.53	6.16	6.45	6.07
I. Business costs of crime				5.43	6.97	7.63	7.24
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>2.50</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>8.42</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>9.14</b>
A. Money growth			8.28 (8.6)	8.62 (6.89)	9.64 (-1.78)	7.63 (11.86)	7.12 (14.4)
B. Standard deviation of inflation			9.15 (2.11)	9.87 (0.34)	9.23 (1.92)	9.59 (1.02)	9.64 (0.89)
C. Inflation: most recent year		0.00 (500)	9.07 (4.63)	9.33 (3.34)	9.79 (1.05)	9.91 (-0.46)	9.78 (-1.1)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts		5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>6.74</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.19</b>
A. Tariffs			8.47	8.82	8.73	8.63	8.57
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			8.29 (25.7)	9.56 (0.66)	9.52 (0.72)	9.91 (0.14)	9.91 (0.14)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.66 (6.7)	9.52 (2.4)	9.04 (4.8)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.37 (6.57)	7.64 (5.9)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.50	6.43	6.56	8.33	8.31
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				6.00	5.63	6.70	6.65
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.50	6.86	7.49	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people		0.00	0.00	4.77	5.23	5.75	5.88
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.17	4.44	5.00	5.39
(ii) Capital controls		0.00	0.00	1.54	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.60	6.64	7.63	7.63
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>7.35</b>	<b>7.29</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		0.00	8.76	9.32	8.95	9.41	9.41
(i) Ownership of banks		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit			7.28	8.97	7.85	8.22	8.23
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.42	5.58	6.39	6.45	6.37
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.90	3.90	2.23	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.83	5.13	3.66	2.81	2.60
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.17	7.07	6.92	6.80	6.56
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			3.60	6.38	7.51	7.51	7.51
(vi) Conscriptation			3.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.66	5.79	6.20	6.08
(i) Administrative requirements				3.22	2.05	1.71	1.47
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.70	6.21	5.56	5.56
(iii) Starting a business			8.85	9.01	9.64	9.62	9.66
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.73	4.33	3.79	3.27
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.51	4.68	8.83	8.85
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.40	7.80	7.80	7.69	7.69



## Cyprus

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.56 (44)</b>	<b>5.87 (47)</b>	<b>6.64 (67)</b>	<b>7.56 (25)</b>	<b>7.73 (14)</b>	<b>7.69 (22)</b>	<b>7.71 (18)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>7.31</b>
A. Government consumption	6.77 (16.97)	5.17 (22.43)	6.02 (19.53)	5.32 (21.92)	5.18 (22.39)	6.34 (18.45)	6.52 (17.83)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.34 (6.6)	7.87 (8.3)	6.73 (12.51)	6.47 (13.47)	6.13 (14.71)	6.24 (14.32)	6.24 (14.32)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (18.1)	8.00 (17.4)	8.00 (17.4)	10.00 (3.07)	10.00 (3.07)	10.00	10.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	0.50	4.00	8.00	7.50	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	1.00 (60)	5.00 (40)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (62)	3.00 (48.3)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (35)	6.00 (37)	6.00 (37)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.94</b>
A. Judicial independence				6.99	7.15	6.10	6.09
B. Impartial courts			7.27	6.77	6.07	3.78	4.24
C. Protection of property rights		8.60		7.53	7.36	5.44	5.87
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					4.00	4.00	4.00
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					5.82	6.41	6.41
H. Reliability of police				6.57	7.08	5.76	6.15
I. Business costs of crime				7.47	7.81	7.21	6.89
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>9.69</b>	<b>9.49</b>
A. Money growth	6.40 (18)	9.45 (2.75)	8.65 (6.77)	8.48 (7.62)	9.03 (4.84)	9.75 (1.26)	8.74 (6.32)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.06 (2.36)	9.71 (0.72)	9.70 (0.75)	9.42 (1.45)	9.19 (2.03)	9.42 (1.46)	9.51 (1.23)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.30 (13.5)	8.95 (5.27)	9.17 (4.14)	9.49 (2.56)	9.52 (2.38)	9.58 (-2.1)	9.71 (-1.43)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>6.75</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.28</b>
A. Tariffs	6.96	5.47	7.99	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.33 (4)	7.20 (4.2)	9.27 (1.1)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	6.58 (17.1)	6.70 (16.5)	6.72 (16.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		2.52 (18.7)		6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.00	7.10	8.00	7.75	7.87
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				7.10	6.73	6.18	6.43
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.00		9.27	9.31	9.31
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.20	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.31	6.77	7.00
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.68	6.37	5.65	6.32
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.92	6.15	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>7.33</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.55</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.09	8.83	8.91	9.41	8.80	9.46	9.58
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.28	8.50	8.72	8.23	6.39	8.37	8.73
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				2.87	6.17	6.05	6.21
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					6.67	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				3.59	4.78	4.49	4.59
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				5.02	5.59	6.23	6.12
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				5.50	7.03	6.81	6.86
(i) Administrative requirements				4.24	4.88	4.95	4.77
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.12	8.18	8.44	8.44
(iii) Starting a business					9.61	9.68	9.68
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				7.14	6.29	4.24	4.67
(v) Licensing restrictions					4.91	5.00	5.00
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					8.33	8.58	8.58

# Czech Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>6.74 (62)</b>	<b>6.98 (62)</b>	<b>7.22 (52)</b>	<b>7.49 (37)</b>	<b>7.56 (30)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>5.77</b>
A. Government consumption			3.02 (29.73)	2.64 (31.03)	2.93 (30.04)	3.13 (29.37)	3.23 (29.03)
B. Transfers and subsidies		0.00 (37.2)	2.35 (28.56)	3.17 (25.58)	2.91 (26.52)	3.35 (24.89)	3.35 (24.89)
C. Government enterprises and investment			10.00 (13.64)	8.00 (17.46)	8.00 (17.56)	8.00 (19.39)	10.00 (13.33)
D. Top marginal tax rate			4.00	4.00	7.00	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	10.00 (15)	9.00 (22)	9.00 (22)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			1.00 (56)	1.00 (58)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>7.11</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>6.30</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.01	4.73	4.51	5.71	5.83
B. Impartial courts			4.51	4.12	3.16	3.47	3.05
C. Protection of property rights		8.60	5.58	6.00	5.14	5.86	6.05
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.43	3.54	3.85	3.85	3.81
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.69	6.69	8.54	8.16	8.16
H. Reliability of police				4.67	4.38	5.91	6.26
I. Business costs of crime				6.30	7.50	7.11	7.53
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>			<b>8.13</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>9.45</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.39</b>
A. Money growth			9.87 (0.65)	7.45 (12.76)	8.80 (6)	8.85 (5.74)	7.90 (10.49)
B. Standard deviation of inflation			8.43 (3.93)	9.11 (2.23)	9.28 (1.8)	9.52 (1.2)	9.77 (0.57)
C. Inflation: most recent year			9.22 (3.9)	9.63 (1.85)	9.72 (1.41)	9.93 (0.34)	9.87 (0.64)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts			5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>8.31</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Tariffs			8.22	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.68 (0.48)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.70 (6.5)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.28 (9.3)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.97	7.48	7.39	8.29	8.42
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.27	7.27	7.29	6.61	6.87
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.67	7.70	7.49	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	7.03	6.22	5.43	6.19	6.26
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.92	8.42	6.80	7.74	7.95
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	6.15	3.85	3.08	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>3.42</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>8.09</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	0.00	6.94	9.58	9.33	9.77	9.77
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit			8.83	8.75	7.98	9.31	9.31
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.68	7.61	7.50	8.36	8.12
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.09	6.70	6.67	10.00	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.62	5.30	3.26	3.59	4.19	3.84
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.70	7.75	6.97	8.22	8.22
(iv) Hours regulations			5.01	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.96	7.96	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			5.86	5.07	6.03	6.43	6.38
(i) Administrative requirements			7.80	2.22	2.70	3.01	2.72
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.10	5.51	7.42	7.33	7.33
(iii) Starting a business			8.46	9.02	9.17	9.65	9.70
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.92	6.56	4.16	4.29	4.40
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.13	8.94	6.89	6.89
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	3.76	7.38	7.22

## Denmark

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.24 (24)</b>	<b>7.16 (16)</b>	<b>8.06 (11)</b>	<b>7.89 (12)</b>	<b>7.77 (13)</b>	<b>7.75 (16)</b>	<b>7.77 (16)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>4.13</b>
A. Government consumption	1.76 (34.01)	1.69 (34.25)	1.74 (34.08)	1.55 (34.74)	1.03 (36.5)	1.40 (35.23)	1.51 (34.88)
B. Transfers and subsidies	4.47 (20.8)	3.98 (22.6)	3.67 (23.72)	3.18 (25.54)	3.39 (24.76)	4.53 (20.57)	4.53 (20.57)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (25)	7.00 (20.3)	10.00 (12.89)	10.00 (12.93)	8.00 (18.14)	8.00 (18.8)	8.00 (18.8)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (66)	0.00 (68)	2.00 (59)	1.00 (59)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (68.8)	1.00 (62.7)	0.00 (63)	2.00 (56)	2.00 (56)	2.00 (56)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.08</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.35	8.78	9.26	8.62	8.57
B. Impartial courts			9.52	9.25	7.24	6.10	5.98
C. Protection of property rights	6.70	10.00	8.82	9.34	8.42	7.96	8.18
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.11	6.19	5.96	6.19	5.39
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.01	9.01	9.50	9.73	9.73
H. Reliability of police				9.17	8.89	8.29	7.92
I. Business costs of crime				9.17	8.73	7.35	6.92
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>9.46</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>9.61</b>	<b>9.86</b>
A. Money growth	8.70 (6.51)	8.80 (6.01)	9.75 (1.27)	8.56 (7.2)	9.48 (2.58)	8.79 (6.05)	9.85 (0.76)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.67 (0.82)	9.72 (0.71)	9.69 (0.76)	9.77 (0.58)	9.36 (1.6)	9.74 (0.66)	9.66 (0.86)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.35 (8.23)	9.32 (3.4)	9.42 (2.92)	9.64 (1.81)	9.54 (2.3)	9.91 (0.45)	9.95 (0.25)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.42</b>	<b>8.46</b>
A. Tariffs	8.95	8.48	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.67 (0.5)	9.80 (0.3)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.35	8.39	8.24	7.95	8.21
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			9.04	7.35	7.05	5.94	6.45
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.67	9.43	9.43	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	8.97	7.36	6.94	7.35	7.37
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.48	8.08	6.79	7.38	7.45
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	8.46	7.69	7.69	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.30	6.34	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.32</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	9.41	9.34	10.00	10.00	9.66	9.75	9.77
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.24	8.03	10.00	10.00	8.98	9.26	9.31
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.46	4.66	5.51	7.43	7.46	7.39	7.32
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.76	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		8.10	6.47	7.39	8.51	7.42	7.05
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	4.85	6.18	5.28	5.91	5.85
(iv) Hours regulations	2.20	2.37	4.01	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			8.54	8.38	8.28	7.91	7.88
(i) Administrative requirements			7.05	4.56	5.03	3.84	4.16
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.23	8.44	7.58	7.56	7.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.62	9.66	9.73	9.86	9.84
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.29	9.49	9.15	7.82	7.72
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.67	9.72	9.87	9.87
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.49	8.49	8.49	8.54	8.54

# Dominican Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.59 (39)</b>	<b>4.42 (94)</b>	<b>6.82 (60)</b>	<b>6.52 (80)</b>	<b>7.16 (59)</b>	<b>7.24 (61)</b>	<b>7.18 (62)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.71</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>8.88</b>	<b>8.43</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.83</b>
A. Government consumption	9.12 (8.98)	10.00 (6)	9.03 (9.29)	9.57 (7.48)	8.35 (11.6)	7.81 (13.43)	7.75 (13.66)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.70 (1.6)	9.73 (1.5)	9.49 (2.36)	9.17 (3.54)	9.38 (2.76)	9.59 (2.02)	9.59 (2.02)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (31.6)	7.00 (23.7)	8.00 (18)	7.00 (24.3)	6.00 (25.1)	6.00	6.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	0.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (73)	0.00 (73)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (73)	9.00 (25)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.01</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>4.03</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.17	2.82	2.50	2.23
B. Impartial courts			5.57	3.75	3.41	2.86	2.81
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	3.20	2.90	5.27	4.79	5.04	4.82
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	8.30	5.00	3.33	4.17	3.33	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.61	4.51	4.51	4.17	3.53
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.91	6.30	7.65	8.00	8.03
H. Reliability of police				3.43	1.62	2.26	2.43
I. Business costs of crime				3.50	4.05	3.46	3.25
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>9.24</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.47</b>
A. Money growth	8.96 (5.18)	4.70 (26.49)	9.39 (3.06)	7.40 (13)	9.26 (3.72)	9.19 (4.05)	8.96 (5.19)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.14 (4.64)	3.48 (16.3)	9.42 (1.45)	1.91 (20.22)	8.97 (2.58)	9.01 (2.48)	9.26 (1.85)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.26 (13.7)	0.00 (51.05)	8.46 (7.72)	9.16 (4.19)	8.73 (6.33)	9.83 (0.84)	9.68 (1.61)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>7.95</b>
A. Tariffs	3.47	5.11	5.78	7.03	7.86	8.62	7.91
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	3.47 (9.8)	5.83 (6.26)	5.23 (7.16)	6.03 (5.96)	8.57 (2.15)	8.89 (1.66)	8.75 (1.88)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		4.40 (28)	6.10 (19.5)	8.20 (9)	8.58 (7.1)	8.54 (7.3)	8.54 (7.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.00 (10)	6.87 (7.82)	6.45 (8.88)	8.42 (3.94)	6.44 (8.91)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			4.92	6.04	6.83	7.25	7.08
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.33	4.40	4.79	5.64	5.29
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.50	7.68	8.87	8.87	8.87
C. Black-market exchange rates	2.60	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	6.52	5.95	6.17	6.86	6.79
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.42	7.70	6.81	6.73	6.54
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	4.62	3.85	5.38	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.30	6.31	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.62</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.79	5.99	9.39	7.88	7.84	8.00	8.33
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.58	7.97	9.17	9.63	8.52	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.59	6.47	6.40	6.23	6.01
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.93	4.40	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.17	7.10	4.77	3.84	3.48
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.58	7.50	7.26	7.22	6.26
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.84	1.84	2.78	2.78	2.78
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.59	5.71	5.75	5.60	5.51
(i) Administrative requirements			7.37	3.55	3.12	3.03	2.81
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.18	4.44	5.45	4.44	4.44
(iii) Starting a business			7.27	7.38	9.02	9.24	9.21
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.73	5.11	3.31	2.54	2.22
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.02	7.25	7.92	7.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.40	6.79	6.37	6.45	6.45

## Ecuador

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.70</b> (36)	<b>5.47</b> (57)	<b>5.86</b> (90)	<b>5.94</b> (112)	<b>5.87</b> (135)	<b>6.09</b> (124)	<b>6.06</b> (127)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.93</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.67</b>
A. Government consumption	6.01 (19.57)	8.48 (11.16)	7.86 (13.27)	7.53 (14.41)	7.42 (14.77)	6.21 (18.88)	6.08 (19.34)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.80 (4.9)	9.51 (2.3)	9.86 (1.02)	9.59 (2)	9.59 (2)	9.59 (2)	9.59 (2)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (40.2)	7.00 (21.7)	10.00 (3.15)	7.00 (22.42)	2.00 (44.24)	2.00 (46.49)	2.00 (46.49)
D. Top marginal tax rate	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	5.50	5.50	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	5.00 (50)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	6.00 (36)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (35)	4.00 (47)	4.00 (48)	4.00 (48)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.81</b>
A. Judicial independence			2.67	1.90	2.17	1.53	1.16
B. Impartial courts			2.51	2.20	2.41	2.48	2.14
C. Protection of property rights	6.40	4.60	2.98	4.05	3.68	4.38	3.81
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	6.70	6.70	5.00	4.38	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.38	4.38	4.38	4.38	4.87
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.05	8.49	9.01	8.59	8.59
H. Reliability of police				3.07	3.57	4.86	4.84
I. Business costs of crime				2.76	3.84	4.55	4.55
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.25</b>
A. Money growth	8.13 (9.33)	2.62 (36.92)	4.25 (28.73)	2.73 (36.33)	7.48 (12.61)	9.36 (3.2)	9.36 (3.2)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.38 (4.06)	3.29 (16.77)	5.36 (11.61)	6.69 (8.29)	8.75 (3.13)	8.83 (2.93)	9.00 (2.49)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.10 (19.51)	0.00 (54.01)	0.00 (96.09)	9.52 (2.41)	9.29 (3.56)	9.21 (3.97)	9.66 (1.72)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.50</b>
A. Tariffs	5.20	3.30	7.14	7.14	6.37	6.31	6.32
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.20 (7.2)	7.33 (4)	6.53 (5.2)	6.53 (5.2)	6.53 (5.2)	6.53 (5.2)	6.53 (5.2)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		2.58 (37.1)	7.42 (12.9)	7.64 (11.8)	7.76 (11.2)	7.62 (11.9)	7.54 (12.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (27)	7.48 (6.3)	7.24 (6.9)	4.80 (12.99)	4.76 (13.09)	4.88 (12.79)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.15	4.74	5.18	4.21	4.18
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.13	3.91	3.43	3.19	3.12
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.17	5.57	6.93	5.24	5.24
C. Black-market exchange rates	7.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	7.69	7.80	5.95	5.61	5.50
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.23	4.95	4.01	3.75	3.42
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	6.15	8.46	3.85	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>6.05</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.42	6.00	4.63	9.23	9.30	8.50	8.57
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	8.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.27	10.00	7.89	9.69	9.91	7.51	7.71
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	0.00	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			2.98	3.93	4.31	5.05	4.94
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.49	5.60	5.57	4.43	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.43	3.24	3.21	2.29	2.19
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			4.25	5.74	5.47	6.95	6.37
(iv) Hours regulations			3.67	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.65	0.65	0.65
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			5.04	4.81	5.10	4.70	4.63
(i) Administrative requirements			5.33	2.41	3.23	2.03	2.09
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.25	3.28	4.55	3.11	3.56
(iii) Starting a business			6.49	7.53	7.89	8.23	8.22
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.87	4.54	3.78	3.23	2.61
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.81	8.50	9.06	8.76
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.27	3.27	2.67	2.56	2.53

# Egypt

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.32 (77)</b>	<b>4.41 (95)</b>	<b>6.51 (74)</b>	<b>6.29 (96)</b>	<b>6.35 (109)</b>	<b>5.77 (138)</b>	<b>5.72 (147)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.07</b>
A. Government consumption	6.33 (18.47)	7.77 (13.6)	8.29 (11.8)	7.32 (15.11)	7.94 (13)	8.07 (12.57)	8.20 (12.13)
B. Transfers and subsidies	5.45 (17.2)	7.71 (8.9)	9.22 (3.38)	8.06 (7.62)	6.87 (11.97)	7.07 (11.25)	7.07 (11.25)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (39.7)	0.00 (54.5)	0.00 (52.1)	0.00 (51.9)	4.00 (34.52)	2.00 (42.78)	2.00 (42.02)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	2.00	7.00	10.00	7.50	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (80)	2.00 (65)	7.00 (34)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	9.00 (23)	9.00 (23)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					5.00 (40)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>3.94</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.85	6.37	6.28	5.91	6.87
B. Impartial courts			5.68	5.09	4.24	4.04	4.09
C. Protection of property rights	2.80	3.20	5.17	6.22	5.21	4.90	4.88
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.00	4.17	1.67	1.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.41	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.41
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.12	4.25	8.38	8.70	8.22
H. Reliability of police				5.88	4.82	3.89	6.33
I. Business costs of crime				6.31	4.84	3.20	5.67
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.74	0.54	0.54
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.70</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>8.81</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>8.15</b>
A. Money growth	6.29 (18.55)	8.93 (5.33)	9.46 (2.69)	7.94 (10.31)	8.31 (8.47)	7.69 (11.53)	6.34 (18.29)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.12 (4.71)	7.38 (6.56)	9.20 (2.01)	8.42 (3.94)	9.19 (2.02)	9.50 (1.26)	9.02 (2.45)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.39 (18.03)	6.31 (18.44)	9.46 (2.68)	9.03 (4.87)	7.75 (11.27)	7.93 (10.36)	7.24 (13.81)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>5.62</b>
A. Tariffs	0.89	3.12	3.74	4.90	4.96	4.97	4.90
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.27 (13.1)	6.07 (5.9)	5.33 (7)	8.48 (2.28)	8.29 (2.57)	8.28 (2.58)	8.28 (2.58)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.52 (47.4)	3.30 (33.5)	5.90 (20.5)	6.22 (18.9)	6.60 (17)	6.64 (16.8)	6.42 (17.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (425.8)	0.00 (39.5)	0.00 (141.08)	0.00 (149.47)	0.00 (142.3)	0.00 (141.41)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.75	5.74	6.75	3.53	3.68
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.50	4.55	5.09	5.03	5.34
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.00	6.93	8.41	2.02	2.02
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.20	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.18	9.18
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	7.31	4.30	3.56	4.70	4.71
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.23	5.94	5.29	4.29	4.30
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	5.38	6.15	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.80	0.77	5.20	5.20
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>4.82</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.93	6.79	8.04	6.35	5.90	4.00	4.00
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit	2.80	9.37	9.11	7.05	5.69	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.98	3.34	4.98	5.01	5.01	4.85
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.17	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.02	3.05	3.44	4.47	4.76	4.56
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	7.50	8.44	6.91	6.65	5.91
(iv) Hours regulations			5.34	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.65	0.65	0.65
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			5.18	4.23	5.49	5.91	5.60
(i) Administrative requirements			7.50	3.10	3.32	4.18	3.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			2.75	1.13	3.33	2.22	2.00
(iii) Starting a business			5.48	6.39	9.72	9.71	9.46
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.80	6.39	4.36	5.16	4.76
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.08	7.08	8.55	8.11
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.35	3.32	5.15	5.61	5.61

# El Salvador

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.12 (82)</b>	<b>4.81 (81)</b>	<b>7.72 (20)</b>	<b>7.47 (32)</b>	<b>7.21 (54)</b>	<b>7.14 (69)</b>	<b>7.15 (67)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>8.43</b>
A. Government consumption	6.97 (16.3)	8.81 (10.03)	8.70 (10.42)	9.01 (9.38)	8.69 (10.46)	8.34 (11.65)	8.24 (11.97)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.40 (2.7)	9.75 (1.4)	10.00 (0.32)	9.32 (3)	9.16 (3.58)	9.47 (2.44)	9.47 (2.44)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (20.2)	7.00 (20)	8.00 (19.89)	8.00 (15.4)	8.00 (18.2)	8.00 (15.13)	8.00 (15.78)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (60)	2.00 (60)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>3.58</b>
A. Judicial independence			4.34	3.07	3.14	3.74	3.72
B. Impartial courts			4.18	3.37	3.14	2.73	2.57
C. Protection of property rights	2.20	0.50	4.05	5.78	4.60	4.68	4.17
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.00	4.17	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	5.00	4.58	2.50	2.50	2.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.83
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.83	8.19	8.20	8.17	8.17
H. Reliability of police				4.26	3.57	2.12	2.29
I. Business costs of crime				1.47	1.42	1.33	0.78
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>9.42</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.25</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.81</b>
A. Money growth	8.52 (7.4)	8.48 (7.6)	9.03 (-4.83)	9.98 (0.1)	8.39 (8.03)	9.41 (-2.93)	9.52 (-2.38)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.39 (6.53)	7.02 (7.45)	9.09 (2.29)	9.48 (1.29)	8.85 (2.87)	9.07 (2.32)	9.83 (0.43)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.61 (16.95)	5.51 (22.47)	9.55 (2.27)	9.06 (4.69)	9.76 (1.18)	9.85 (-0.73)	9.88 (0.6)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>8.56</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>7.68</b>
A. Tariffs	3.13	6.52	8.02	8.29	8.17	8.19	8.23
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.87 (6.2)	7.27 (4.1)	8.99 (1.51)	9.01 (1.48)	9.00 (1.5)	9.12 (1.32)	9.27 (1.1)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.40 (48)	5.78 (21.1)	8.52 (7.4)	8.72 (6.4)	8.82 (5.9)	8.80 (6)	8.80 (6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.56 (8.6)	7.14 (7.14)	6.70 (8.26)	6.64 (8.4)	6.62 (8.46)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.28	6.12	6.94	6.50	6.57
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.72	5.80	5.51	4.82	4.71
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.83	6.45	8.37	8.19	8.42
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	5.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	8.93	6.12	4.68	5.95	5.92
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.62	7.38	6.10	5.39	5.29
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	9.23	7.69	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.30	3.32	7.85	7.85
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>5.38</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.24</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	9.85	8.65	9.70	8.83	8.52	8.32	8.39
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.85	9.30	9.39	6.49	7.55	6.97	7.18
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.54	6.52	6.47	4.74	4.45
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.12	6.70	6.67	5.57	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.85	6.31	5.81	4.23	3.57
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.73	8.08	7.75	7.01	7.07
(iv) Hours regulations			5.51	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			2.03	2.03	2.60	2.60	2.60
(vi) Conscription	3.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			5.91	6.00	6.16	5.92	5.89
(i) Administrative requirements			7.27	3.76	3.93	2.81	2.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.40	2.98	5.30	4.22	4.22
(iii) Starting a business			4.89	7.98	8.97	9.07	9.03
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.57	6.86	4.29	3.08	2.51
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.01	8.05	9.10	8.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.41	6.41	6.41	7.22	7.98

# Estonia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>7.60 (23)</b>	<b>7.96 (11)</b>	<b>7.82 (10)</b>	<b>7.93 (10)</b>	<b>7.86 (13)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>5.88</b>
A. Government consumption		5.74 (20.48)	3.73 (27.33)	4.38 (25.12)	3.50 (28.09)	3.51 (28.06)	3.47 (28.19)
B. Transfers and subsidies			5.98 (15.25)	7.08 (11.23)	6.74 (12.45)	6.06 (14.95)	6.06 (14.95)
C. Government enterprises and investment			8.00 (16.48)	10.00 (14.05)	7.00 (22.8)	7.00 (22.69)	7.00 (21.45)
D. Top marginal tax rate			6.00	6.50	6.50	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			8.00 (26)	9.00 (24)	9.00 (21)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			4.00 (44)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.44</b>
A. Judicial independence				7.12	7.51	7.86	7.84
B. Impartial courts			6.94	6.84	5.52	5.72	5.53
C. Protection of property rights			5.00	7.68	7.17	7.57	7.34
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.11	6.11	5.91	5.93	5.70
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.81	8.81	9.53	9.50	9.50
H. Reliability of police				6.50	7.52	8.45	8.34
I. Business costs of crime				7.09	7.48	7.56	7.71
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>4.48</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>9.43</b>	<b>9.43</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.33</b>
A. Money growth			8.32 (8.39)	9.34 (3.3)	9.98 (-0.1)	8.51 (7.47)	7.83 (10.87)
B. Standard deviation of inflation		5.18 (12.06)	7.15 (7.13)	9.20 (1.99)	8.35 (4.12)	9.54 (1.14)	9.51 (1.22)
C. Inflation: most recent year		3.27 (33.65)	9.19 (4.03)	9.18 (4.09)	9.41 (2.97)	9.91 (-0.46)	9.97 (0.15)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts		5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>3.26</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.41</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>8.43</b>
A. Tariffs		9.77	9.99	8.39	8.34	8.90	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		9.77 (0.34)	9.99 (0.02)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	8.63 (3.42)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.75	8.34	8.50	8.25	8.49
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.34	7.24	7.56	6.58	7.06
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	9.43	9.43	9.92	9.92
C. Black-market exchange rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people		0.00	7.82	7.12	6.79	7.00	6.98
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.49	8.04	7.04	7.86	7.82
(ii) Capital controls		0.00	6.15	6.92	6.92	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>8.20</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		0.00	9.33	9.67	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks		0.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit			10.00	10.00	9.99	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.95	5.76	5.91	6.29	6.26
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.94	6.70	5.00	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.57	5.33	5.87	6.11	6.02
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.45	8.75	8.32	8.74	8.64
(iv) Hours regulations			4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.76	6.76	9.25	9.25	9.25
(vi) Conscription		0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			7.64	7.63	8.11	8.29	8.34
(i) Administrative requirements			7.62	5.34	5.55	5.14	5.13
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.15	6.18	8.94	9.56	9.56
(iii) Starting a business			7.45	8.71	9.68	9.82	9.82
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.91	7.51	6.98	6.93	6.85
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.95	8.47	9.26	9.24
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.09	9.09	9.05	9.06	9.44



# Ethiopia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>5.54</b> (128)	<b>5.60</b> (138)	<b>5.55</b> (147)	<b>5.73</b> (146)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>6.09</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.57</b>
A. Government consumption				7.37 (14.95)	8.03 (12.7)	8.38 (11.5)	8.18 (12.19)
B. Transfers and subsidies				10.00 (0.03)	8.45 (6.2)	9.11 (3.78)	9.11 (3.78)
C. Government enterprises and investment				0.00 (64)	0.00 (64.83)	4.00 (35.79)	4.00 (36.24)
D. Top marginal tax rate				7.00	7.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						3.00 (48)	3.00 (48)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>4.70</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.64</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.97	3.53	4.75	4.47
B. Impartial courts				2.68	4.47	4.72	4.30
C. Protection of property rights				4.34	5.73	5.05	5.34
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67
E. Integrity of the legal system				8.33	7.50	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				4.34	4.87	5.55	5.55
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				7.97	8.53	7.01	7.04
H. Reliability of police				5.32	5.21	4.80	5.02
I. Business costs of crime				5.66	7.47	5.16	5.69
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.79	0.79
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>5.67</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.73</b>
A. Money growth				8.20 (8.99)	7.40 (12.99)	8.79 (6.03)	9.02 (4.9)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				6.79 (8.03)	5.80 (10.5)	5.20 (12.01)	5.37 (11.58)
C. Inflation: most recent year				7.68 (11.61)	8.37 (8.14)	7.97 (10.13)	8.55 (7.27)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>5.06</b>
A. Tariffs				4.97	5.11	5.23	5.23
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				2.85 (10.73)	3.44 (9.84)	3.84 (9.24)	3.84 (9.24)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				6.64 (16.8)	6.54 (17.3)	6.52 (17.4)	6.52 (17.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.43 (11.42)	5.36 (11.59)	5.34 (11.66)	5.34 (11.66)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.54	4.09	3.05	3.46
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.39	4.28	4.33	4.70
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				3.69	3.90	1.76	2.22
C. Black-market exchange rates				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.41	1.65	1.61	1.53
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.50	4.73	4.60	4.38
(ii) Capital controls				1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.20	0.22	0.22	0.22
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.65</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		6.09		6.30	4.85	5.36	7.07
(i) Ownership of banks				2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.09		7.90	7.55	9.08	9.22
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	5.00	5.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.16	7.58	7.22	7.29
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				4.56	4.81	4.29	4.47
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.43	6.97	5.34	5.54
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				6.29	7.04	7.04	7.04
(vi) Conscriptation				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.37	6.05	5.55	5.58
(i) Administrative requirements				3.33	4.29	4.34	4.63
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.66	3.33	1.33	1.11
(iii) Starting a business				5.67	8.48	7.75	8.34
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.18	4.28	4.53	4.03
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.60	8.16	8.77	8.77
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				7.78	7.78	6.57	6.57

## Fiji

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.57 (42)</b>	<b>5.72 (49)</b>	<b>6.65 (65)</b>	<b>7.32 (43)</b>	<b>6.93 (73)</b>	<b>6.82 (84)</b>	<b>6.79 (88)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>5.99</b>
A. Government consumption	5.56 (21.09)	5.90 (19.93)	5.88 (20)	6.47 (17.99)	6.34 (18.45)	4.30 (25.39)	3.49 (28.12)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.46 (2.5)	9.86 (1)	9.35 (2.9)	8.59 (5.68)	8.69 (5.32)	9.46 (2.47)	9.46 (2.47)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (46.2)	0.00 (55.4)	4.00 (33.3)	10.00 (14.82)	8.00 (18.02)	6.00 (29.63)	6.00 (29.63)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	3.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (53)	3.00 (50)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)	5.00 (49)	5.00 (49)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (50)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)	5.00 (49)	5.00 (49)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.07</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts			4.63	5.10	4.00	4.80	4.60
C. Protection of property rights							
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			7.34	7.10	5.90	7.90	7.90
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.11	5.11	5.11	5.11	5.11
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.96	8.06	8.06	7.71	7.71
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.45</b>
A. Money growth	9.82 (-0.89)	8.40 (8)	9.41 (2.93)	7.62 (11.91)	9.15 (4.25)	6.99 (15.05)	7.33 (13.33)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.72 (5.71)	9.16 (2.1)	8.42 (3.95)	9.11 (2.22)	8.63 (3.44)	8.66 (3.35)	9.23 (1.93)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.54 (17.31)	8.58 (7.1)	9.78 (1.09)	9.53 (2.37)	8.89 (5.54)	9.73 (1.37)	9.23 (3.86)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.60</b>
A. Tariffs	6.13	5.73	7.27	5.23	5.12	5.16	4.96
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.13 (5.8)	5.73 (6.4)	7.03 (4.46)	7.73 (3.4)	7.73 (3.4)	7.21 (4.18)	7.21 (4.18)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.52 (12.4)	7.96 (10.2)	7.62 (11.9)	7.70 (11.5)	7.66 (11.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				0.00 (43.04)	0.00 (35.11)	0.57 (23.58)	0.00 (26.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.65	6.88	6.42	6.42
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.65	6.88	6.42	6.42
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.40	9.20	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	2.00	0.00	4.50	4.48	5.00	5.00
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				9.00	8.96	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>9.07</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>8.82</b>	<b>8.84</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.09	6.00	6.56	9.40	7.91	9.64	9.40
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.27	10.00	7.67	8.19	4.73	8.91	9.20
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			9.40	9.40	9.01	9.01	9.29
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			7.80	7.80	7.77	7.77	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.81	9.81	8.27	8.27	8.27
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				8.42	8.00	7.82	7.82
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					7.12	6.89	6.89
(iii) Starting a business			8.26	8.26	8.30	8.53	8.54
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.58	8.42	8.62	8.62
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.43	8.43	8.17	7.23	7.23

# Finland

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.50 (16)</b>	<b>6.99 (20)</b>	<b>7.98 (13)</b>	<b>7.86 (13)</b>	<b>7.79 (12)</b>	<b>7.71 (20)</b>	<b>7.65 (22)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.15</b>
A. Government consumption	4.43 (24.93)	3.33 (28.69)	3.08 (29.54)	2.94 (30)	2.71 (30.77)	2.76 (30.6)	2.86 (30.28)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.24 (14.3)	5.78 (16)	4.93 (19.11)	4.44 (20.92)	3.72 (23.54)	3.25 (25.29)	3.25 (25.29)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (23.3)	6.00 (29.3)	8.00 (15.28)	8.00 (15.91)	8.00 (16.77)	8.00 (19.08)	8.00 (18.74)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.50	2.50	2.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (65-71)	2.00 (57-63)	3.00 (51-57)	3.00 (50-56)	4.00 (46-51)	3.00 (48-54)	3.00 (48-54)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (61-69)	1.00 (53.5-60.5)	2.00 (54-60)	3.00 (52-57)	2.00 (54-59)	2.00 (54-59)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>9.07</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>8.88</b>	<b>8.80</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.69	8.59	9.02	9.57	9.70
B. Impartial courts			8.85	8.57	7.92	7.92	7.98
C. Protection of property rights	5.80	10.00	8.92	9.03	9.08	9.12	9.29
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.93	8.06	6.83	6.65	5.83
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.42	8.42	8.42	8.08	7.80
H. Reliability of police				9.38	9.51	9.65	9.69
I. Business costs of crime				9.54	8.87	8.94	8.91
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>9.27</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>9.36</b>
A. Money growth	8.82 (5.92)	8.62 (6.91)	9.48 (2.58)	9.01 (4.96)	9.11 (4.45)	8.74 (6.3)	7.84 (10.82)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.27 (1.82)	9.63 (0.92)	9.38 (1.54)	9.48 (1.31)	9.60 (1)	9.72 (0.71)	9.68 (0.81)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.05 (9.75)	8.84 (5.82)	9.33 (3.37)	9.83 (0.86)	9.76 (1.22)	9.96 (-0.21)	9.93 (0.36)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Tariffs	8.69	8.01	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.60	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.47 (0.8)	9.60 (0.6)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.82 (0.28)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.92 (10.4)	8.46 (7.7)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.96 (10.1)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.68	8.86	8.73	8.23	8.50
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			9.69	8.72	8.47	7.34	7.88
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.67	8.99	8.99	9.12	9.12
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	8.08	6.16	5.44	6.13	6.16
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			10.00	8.23	6.83	7.56	7.66
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	6.15	3.85	3.08	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.72</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.63	9.32	10.00	10.00	9.64	9.41	9.46
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.89	9.97	10.00	10.00	8.93	8.23	8.39
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	4.14	3.71	4.04	4.84	5.63	5.18	5.20
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.72	5.60	3.90	3.90	3.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.86	3.23	3.79	4.99	4.23	4.24
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	2.87	3.07	3.88	1.96	2.06
(iv) Hours regulations	4.93	3.52	2.84	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.59	7.59	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			8.49	8.66	8.37	8.43	8.49
(i) Administrative requirements			7.97	6.42	5.62	5.85	6.20
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.48	9.94	7.58	7.78	7.78
(iii) Starting a business			9.44	9.45	9.52	9.52	9.52
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.59	9.41	8.82	8.63	8.62
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.76	9.72	9.86	9.86
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.98	6.98	8.96	8.96	8.96

# France

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.05 (27)</b>	<b>7.04 (19)</b>	<b>7.47 (29)</b>	<b>7.31 (44)</b>	<b>7.42 (35)</b>	<b>7.35 (50)</b>	<b>7.25 (57)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>4.22</b>
A. Government consumption	4.84 (23.55)	4.85 (23.52)	1.86 (33.69)	3.13 (29.36)	2.96 (29.92)	2.86 (30.28)	2.96 (29.93)
B. Transfers and subsidies	3.02 (26.1)	3.27 (25.2)	3.40 (24.71)	3.33 (24.98)	2.67 (27.41)	2.42 (28.32)	2.42 (28.32)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (27.4)	4.00 (35)	8.00 (18.3)	8.00 (18.42)	8.00 (18.8)	8.00 (16.1)	8.00 (15.56)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	5.00	3.50	3.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (60)	3.00 (53)	2.00 (54)	3.00 (52)	6.00 (43)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (61)	0.00 (62-65)	1.00 (62-64)	4.00 (54-56)	2.00 (60-62)	2.00 (60-62)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.92</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.35	6.77	6.50	7.12	7.13
B. Impartial courts			8.02	6.78	6.38	6.15	5.67
C. Protection of property rights	5.80	10.00	9.40	8.47	8.25	7.42	7.29
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.82	9.17	9.17	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	8.20	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.91	6.91	6.91	6.43	6.43
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.60	4.34	6.88	6.39	6.39
H. Reliability of police				7.69	7.33	7.93	7.82
I. Business costs of crime				6.59	7.15	6.33	6.54
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>9.69</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>9.77</b>	<b>9.48</b>
A. Money growth	8.19 (9.06)	9.72 (1.38)	8.84 (5.82)	8.79 (6.03)	9.35 (3.23)	9.25 (3.77)	8.13 (9.33)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.69 (0.77)	9.64 (0.89)	9.85 (0.38)	9.88 (0.3)	9.61 (0.96)	9.83 (0.44)	9.82 (0.44)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.72 (11.38)	9.38 (3.09)	9.66 (1.69)	9.64 (1.81)	9.69 (1.53)	9.99 (0.04)	9.96 (0.18)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.18</b>
A. Tariffs	8.95	8.46	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.60	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.67 (0.5)	9.73 (0.4)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.82 (0.28)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.71	7.95	7.68	7.69	7.68
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.42	7.40	6.64	5.41	5.39
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.00	8.49	8.72	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	5.00	8.01	6.53	6.33	6.71	6.77
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.09	7.05	7.18	6.99	7.18
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	5.00	6.92	6.15	5.38	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>7.46</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.91	9.01	9.79	9.60	8.88	9.43	9.44
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.73	9.03	9.36	8.80	6.63	8.29	8.32
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.93	3.83	5.33	5.51	5.94	5.70	5.62
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.55	3.30	3.33	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.16	1.67	2.35	2.76	2.69	2.32
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	5.53	6.41	7.03	6.80	6.68
(iv) Hours regulations	4.31	3.69	3.17	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.03	7.03	8.50	8.50	8.50
(vi) Conscription	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.36	7.31	7.40	7.35	7.31
(i) Administrative requirements			7.73	2.75	2.74	2.93	2.89
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.08	5.87	8.33	8.67	8.44
(iii) Starting a business			9.76	9.76	9.77	9.88	9.88
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			7.71	8.29	7.16	6.24	6.29
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.64	7.89	7.93	7.93
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.52	8.52	8.52	8.44	8.44

# Gabon

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.38</b> (75)	<b>5.39</b> (59)	<b>5.71</b> (99)	<b>5.71</b> (122)	<b>5.54</b> (141)	<b>5.78</b> (134)	<b>5.84</b> (140)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.24</b>
A. Government consumption	1.88 (33.6)	5.52 (21.23)	7.65 (14)	4.28 (25.45)	2.78 (30.56)	3.76 (27.2)	3.67 (27.52)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.81 (1.2)	9.81 (1.2)	9.81 (1.2)	9.81 (1.2)	9.81 (1.2)	9.81 (1.2)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (19.9)	8.00 (18)	10.00 (13.3)	8.00 (19.9)	4.00 (34.62)	8.00 (17.55)	8.00 (17.55)
D. Top marginal tax rate		1.00	3.00	1.00	3.50	3.50	3.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		1.00 (60)	3.00 (50)	1.00 (56)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				1.00 (56)	2.00 (52-57)	2.00 (54)	2.00 (53)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>3.90</b>
A. Judicial independence						3.43	3.43
B. Impartial courts			4.78	4.70	4.70	3.64	3.64
C. Protection of property rights	4.50	7.30				5.15	5.15
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	3.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				2.92	2.92	2.92	2.92
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				5.81	5.81	4.60	4.62
H. Reliability of police						4.90	4.90
I. Business costs of crime						5.93	5.93
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.80
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.59</b>
A. Money growth	8.28 (-8.59)	9.61 (1.96)	9.75 (1.27)	6.92 (15.39)	8.81 (5.93)	9.58 (-2.1)	8.45 (-7.75)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	5.43 (11.42)	5.17 (12.08)	3.60 (16)	6.47 (8.83)	4.09 (14.78)	6.21 (9.48)	8.33 (4.17)
C. Inflation: most recent year	2.64 (36.78)	6.93 (15.36)	9.90 (0.5)	10.00 (-0.01)	9.71 (1.46)	9.94 (-0.3)	9.58 (2.11)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>5.69</b>
A. Tariffs	3.24	6.80	6.00	6.17	6.30	6.28	6.28
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.13 (7.3)	6.80 (4.8)					
(ii) Mean tariff rate	1.34 (43.3)		5.92 (20.4)	6.02 (19.9)	6.44 (17.8)	6.46 (17.7)	6.46 (17.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.08 (9.8)	6.33 (9.18)	6.16 (9.61)	6.11 (9.74)	6.11 (9.74)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				7.20	7.11	3.70	3.70
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						3.83	3.83
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				7.20	7.11	3.57	3.57
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	2.79	2.79
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						6.60	6.60
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.22	0.22
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.79</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.00	5.43	5.85	7.35	7.10	7.78	8.11
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit		6.30	7.56	8.06	7.29	9.33	9.33
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	8.00	5.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.08	8.71	7.45	7.27
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				8.30	8.33	8.33	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						3.99	3.99
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						5.87	5.87
(iv) Hours regulations				4.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				6.01	8.50	8.50	8.50
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				7.39	5.72	4.62	4.98
(i) Administrative requirements						3.95	3.95
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					2.88	1.78	2.44
(iii) Starting a business				7.77	7.87	8.21	8.86
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						3.69	3.69
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.44	7.60	5.55	6.42
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.95	6.95	4.53	4.53	4.53

# Gambia, The

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>7.24 (49)</b>	<b>7.22 (63)</b>	<b>7.34 (49)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>6.68</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>7.48</b>
A. Government consumption				9.37 (8.15)	8.71 (10.4)	8.32 (11.7)	8.32 (11.7)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.58 (2.04)	9.58 (2.04)	9.58 (2.04)
C. Government enterprises and investment				4.00 (36.97)	4.00 (32.6)	4.00 (34.1)	4.00 (34.1)
D. Top marginal tax rate						8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.49</b>
A. Judicial independence					5.75	4.18	4.60
B. Impartial courts					5.98	4.85	5.13
C. Protection of property rights					6.82	5.36	5.84
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system					5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					4.89	5.09	5.09
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					6.22	6.25	6.25
H. Reliability of police					6.44	6.55	7.65
I. Business costs of crime					6.93	7.12	6.94
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.92</b>	<b>9.19</b>	<b>9.25</b>
A. Money growth					8.91 (-5.44)	8.89 (5.54)	9.05 (4.77)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					8.79 (3.04)	9.22 (1.95)	9.40 (1.5)
C. Inflation: most recent year					8.99 (5.05)	8.64 (6.81)	8.56 (7.22)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					5.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.48</b>
A. Tariffs					6.47	6.48	6.48
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					5.24 (7.14)	5.24 (7.14)	5.24 (7.14)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					7.20 (14)	7.18 (14.1)	7.18 (14.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					6.98 (7.56)	7.01 (7.47)	7.01 (7.01)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.52	5.01	5.19
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					6.12	5.50	5.59
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.92	4.52	4.80
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					7.02	8.03	8.24
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.61	6.40	7.02
(ii) Capital controls					7.69	7.69	7.69
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					6.75	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>7.70</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>7.01</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					8.96	6.33	7.17
(i) Ownership of banks					10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		10.00			7.88	0.00	2.51
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations					8.10	8.09	7.95
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.66	4.92	4.59
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					6.92	7.62	7.59
(iv) Hours regulations					6.00	6.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					10.00	10.00	5.51
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					6.04	5.92	5.92
(i) Administrative requirements					5.62	5.59	6.17
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.94	2.22	1.56
(iii) Starting a business					6.97	7.88	7.85
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					5.71	4.92	5.00
(v) Licensing restrictions					8.24	8.57	8.57
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					5.79	6.35	6.35

# Georgia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>7.42 (34)</b>	<b>7.50 (27)</b>	<b>7.98 (9)</b>	<b>8.02 (7)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>7.38</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.53</b>
A. Government consumption			9.40 (8.03)	5.72 (20.56)	5.45 (21.46)	5.66 (20.76)	5.25 (22.14)
B. Transfers and subsidies				7.79 (8.6)	6.91 (11.85)	6.88 (11.94)	6.88 (11.94)
C. Government enterprises and investment				7.00 (21)	4.00 (38.4)	8.00 (19.67)	8.00 (16.67)
D. Top marginal tax rate				9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				10.00 (12)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				8.00 (27)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.79</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>5.71</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>6.31</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.88	3.63	5.05	4.28
B. Impartial courts				2.38	3.78	4.74	4.03
C. Protection of property rights				4.23	3.71	6.29	6.13
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				4.20	4.50	5.30	5.30
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.14	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.80
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.44	9.67	9.93	9.98	9.98
H. Reliability of police				5.73	6.63	7.19	6.97
I. Business costs of crime				6.04	7.02	7.49	7.03
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>8.64</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>9.22</b>
A. Money growth				7.01 (14.97)	8.66 (6.68)	8.31 (8.47)	8.34 (8.29)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.19 (2.02)	7.97 (5.07)	8.46 (3.86)	8.98 (2.56)
C. Inflation: most recent year				8.35 (8.23)	8.58 (7.1)	9.20 (4)	9.57 (2.13)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>8.19</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>8.56</b>
A. Tariffs			9.23	8.51	9.16	9.31	9.29
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.23 (1.16)	9.17 (1.25)	9.74 (0.39)	9.87 (0.2)	9.87 (0.2)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.60 (7)	9.74 (1.3)	9.70 (1.5)	9.70 (1.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.76 (5.6)	7.99 (5.03)	8.36 (4.1)	8.31 (4.22)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.00	6.75	7.51	8.03	7.60
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.22	6.50	6.65	6.54
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.00	8.28	8.51	9.40	8.65
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				7.48	7.28	7.32	7.36
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.81	5.84	6.30	6.42
(ii) Capital controls				8.33	7.69	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.30	8.30	9.51	9.51
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>7.81</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>8.49</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.67	8.70	9.82	9.80
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	6.10	9.47	9.40
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.62	7.41	6.45	7.82
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				10.00	10.00	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				6.78	6.74	5.92	5.72
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				8.31	7.46	7.87	7.29
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				9.63	9.25	9.25	9.25
(vi) Conscriptation				3.00	1.00	1.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				6.13	7.57	7.85	7.84
(i) Administrative requirements				4.74	5.89	6.34	6.19
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.22	7.88	8.00	8.44
(iii) Starting a business			8.88	9.36	9.89	9.88	9.91
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.00	6.44	5.93	5.62
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.79	9.68	10.00	9.89
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.98	5.66	5.66	6.97	6.98

# Germany

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.18 (11)</b>	<b>7.64 (11)</b>	<b>7.80 (17)</b>	<b>7.75 (16)</b>	<b>7.59 (19)</b>	<b>7.67 (24)</b>	<b>7.69 (20)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>5.48</b>
A. Government consumption	4.03 (26.3)	4.35 (25.2)	4.55 (24.52)	4.67 (24.11)	4.24 (25.57)	3.98 (26.47)	3.86 (26.88)
B. Transfers and subsidies	5.34 (17.6)	5.26 (17.9)	2.29 (28.81)	2.29 (28.78)	2.59 (27.71)	3.06 (25.95)	3.06 (25.95)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (25.7)	7.00 (24)	10.00 (10.17)	10.00 (9.94)	10.00 (11.94)	10.00 (10.83)	10.00 (10.83)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	4.00	3.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (65)	4.00 (53)	3.00 (56)	6.00 (44)	5.00 (47)	5.00 (47)	5.00 (47)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (53)	3.00 (56)	6.00 (44)	5.00 (47)	5.00 (47)	5.00 (47)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.70</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.44</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.35	9.18	8.89	7.63	7.53
B. Impartial courts			9.19	8.95	6.61	6.80	6.97
C. Protection of property rights	8.20	10.00	8.84	9.61	7.88	8.02	7.60
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.55	6.62	6.62	5.83	5.83
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.80	7.86	7.53	6.81	6.81
H. Reliability of police				9.22	8.15	7.24	7.23
I. Business costs of crime				9.38	7.72	6.34	6.64
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.43</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.48</b>
A. Money growth	9.18 (4.1)	9.68 (1.6)	8.77 (6.13)	8.64 (6.81)	8.86 (5.69)	8.85 (5.75)	8.14 (9.28)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.64 (0.89)	9.52 (1.2)	9.71 (0.72)	9.88 (0.31)	9.73 (0.67)	9.80 (0.51)	9.87 (0.32)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.90 (5.5)	9.46 (2.7)	9.71 (1.47)	9.61 (1.95)	9.77 (1.14)	9.95 (0.23)	9.90 (0.48)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.41</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>8.05</b>
A. Tariffs	8.95	8.44	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.67 (0.5)	9.67 (0.5)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.98	8.39	7.68	7.56	8.01
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.45	7.65	6.21	5.94	6.84
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50	9.14	9.14	9.18	9.18
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	10.00	9.48	6.16	5.55	5.77	5.92
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.72	8.22	6.39	6.48	6.94
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	10.00	9.23	3.85	3.85	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.99</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.61	7.65	8.33	8.01	7.93	8.33	8.33
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.83	7.94	10.00	9.04	8.78	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.29	3.48	2.98	3.94	5.40	7.18	7.44
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.63	6.70	6.67	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.94	1.82	2.42	3.01	5.17	5.99
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	2.32	3.20	3.45	4.78	5.49
(iv) Hours regulations	4.40	4.49	2.51	4.70	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			3.60	3.60	6.26	6.26	6.26
(vi) Conscription	1.00	1.00	3.00	3.00	5.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.18	7.39	7.73	8.02	8.19
(i) Administrative requirements			8.18	3.43	3.42	5.46	6.29
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.53	5.80	8.94	9.56	9.78
(iii) Starting a business			8.34	9.03	9.47	9.54	9.54
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.04	9.10	7.78	6.67	7.10
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.17	9.25	9.35	8.86
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.80	7.80	7.52	7.56	7.56



# Ghana

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>2.83 (103)</b>	<b>4.95 (74)</b>	<b>5.82 (93)</b>	<b>6.42 (86)</b>	<b>6.75 (83)</b>	<b>6.52 (105)</b>	<b>6.60 (98)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Government consumption	8.31 (11.74)	8.87 (9.85)	7.12 (15.8)	7.09 (15.9)	8.53 (11)	5.23 (22.22)	5.44 (21.5)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.48 (2.4)	9.43 (2.6)	9.24 (3.3)	9.87 (0.98)	9.65 (1.78)	9.64 (1.83)	9.64 (1.83)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (35.4)	0.00 (51.9)	2.00 (45)	2.00 (40.1)	4.00 (30.7)	6.00 (27.31)	6.00 (29.15)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	1.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	2.00 (55)	8.00 (30)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (62)	4.00 (41)	5.00 (37)	5.00 (37)	5.00 (37)	5.00 (37)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>5.36</b>
A. Judicial independence					5.12	5.99	6.03
B. Impartial courts			5.42	5.20	4.99	5.04	5.30
C. Protection of property rights	2.80	4.60			5.03	5.45	5.51
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	4.44	5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	8.30	3.33	3.61	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.91	4.91	5.40	3.72	3.72
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.95	6.25	9.13	8.74	7.07
H. Reliability of police					5.83	6.14	6.45
I. Business costs of crime					5.57	5.34	5.56
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.98
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.97</b>
A. Money growth	3.23 (33.84)	4.46 (27.69)	7.46 (12.72)	6.06 (19.71)	6.15 (19.24)	6.79 (16.04)	7.12 (14.42)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	3.17 (17.07)	8.00 (4.99)	5.85 (10.37)	6.47 (8.83)	9.50 (1.24)	9.10 (2.24)	9.27 (1.82)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (51.13)	5.87 (20.66)	4.96 (25.19)	6.98 (15.12)	7.86 (10.71)	6.57 (17.15)	6.51 (17.47)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.49</b>
A. Tariffs	0.00	4.38	6.54	5.48	7.15	7.29	7.29
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.00 (17.3)	2.27 (11.6)	6.93 (4.6)	6.86 (4.71)	6.86 (4.71)	7.29 (4.07)	7.29 (4.07)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		6.50 (17.5)	6.96 (15.2)	7.36 (13.2)	7.40 (13)	7.42 (12.9)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			5.72 (10.7)	2.23 (19.43)	7.19 (7.02)	7.16 (7.1)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.17	5.78	6.64	4.52	4.41
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					6.52	5.80	5.58
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.17	5.78	6.76	3.25	3.25
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	8.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.90	4.01	4.25	4.27
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.62	6.35	6.43
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	2.31	3.85	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.50	1.55	2.54	2.54
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>7.15</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	1.76	3.93	4.93	9.09	7.75	7.39	8.40
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	3.29	7.79	4.85	9.27	5.24	6.77	7.19
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	2.00		10.00	10.00		10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.44	7.00	6.52	6.64	6.64
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.50		5.28	5.61	5.80
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.17		5.83	6.23	6.02
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				6.60	6.34	6.40	6.42
(i) Administrative requirements					4.32	4.19	4.44
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					6.52	6.00	5.56
(iii) Starting a business			6.49	6.81	9.42	9.34	9.36
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					3.98	3.27	3.54
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.41	6.35	8.14	8.14
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.59	6.59	7.49	7.49	7.49

# Greece

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.72 (33)</b>	<b>5.95 (42)</b>	<b>6.97 (49)</b>	<b>7.38 (37)</b>	<b>6.81 (82)</b>	<b>6.45 (111)</b>	<b>6.46 (108)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>4.38</b>
A. Government consumption	7.44 (14.69)	6.69 (17.25)	6.57 (17.67)	6.71 (17.17)	4.82 (23.6)	5.19 (22.34)	5.16 (22.45)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.59 (5.69)	4.55 (20.5)	5.23 (18)	5.35 (17.55)	4.05 (22.33)	3.86 (23.05)	3.86 (23.05)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (32)	4.00 (37.5)	4.00 (35.8)	10.00 (13.64)	8.00 (18.28)	4.00 (33.6)	6.00 (27.03)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	2.50	2.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (60)	4.00 (50)	5.00 (42.5)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)	3.00 (50)	4.00 (55)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (50)	3.00 (49.5)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)	2.00 (63)	1.00 (68)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>5.78</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.35	5.63	3.89	4.88	4.69
B. Impartial courts			5.68	5.45	2.98	2.97	2.28
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	7.30	4.83	7.24	5.77	5.10	4.81
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	7.64	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	8.30	5.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.13	4.13	4.13	4.13	4.13
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.98	8.27	5.72	8.04	8.04
H. Reliability of police				6.69	5.03	6.21	5.65
I. Business costs of crime				8.12	6.26	6.66	6.57
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>9.32</b>	<b>9.56</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.04</b>
A. Money growth	7.94 (10.3)	7.05 (14.74)	8.70 (6.52)	9.10 (4.49)	9.99 (-0.07)	9.30 (3.51)	7.64 (11.8)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.06 (2.35)	9.05 (2.37)	9.21 (1.97)	9.85 (0.37)	9.62 (0.96)	9.43 (1.42)	9.68 (0.81)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.46 (17.69)	6.47 (17.67)	9.37 (3.17)	9.29 (3.56)	9.06 (4.71)	9.65 (-1.74)	9.84 (-0.83)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>9.01</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.68</b>
A. Tariffs	8.05	8.41	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.87 (3.2)	9.60 (0.6)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.56	7.01	6.87	7.67	7.94
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.95	7.10	6.82	5.91	6.45
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	6.93	6.93	9.42	9.42
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.60	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	8.30	5.58	5.05	4.51	4.51
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.91	6.49	4.89	5.03	5.02
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	7.69	3.85	3.85	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.43</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.24	5.63	7.67	8.07	6.00	7.91	7.90
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	4.73	3.90	8.02	6.20	0.00	5.72	5.70
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.61	3.69	4.11	4.01	4.52	4.85	4.97
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.07	5.60	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.81	2.33	2.93	3.27	3.99	4.11
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	4.17	3.48	3.51	5.05	5.64
(iv) Hours regulations	6.33	5.45	6.35	3.30	4.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.78	7.78	7.76	5.51	5.51
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			6.83	6.13	6.26	6.44	6.43
(i) Administrative requirements			6.98	2.79	2.24	2.33	2.18
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.40	4.51	6.52	6.00	6.22
(iii) Starting a business			8.05	8.20	9.39	9.56	9.58
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.65	6.22	3.77	4.00	3.89
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.04	8.16	8.89	8.89
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.04	7.04	7.49	7.84	7.84

# Guatemala

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.27 (23)</b>	<b>5.81 (48)</b>	<b>6.85 (58)</b>	<b>7.22 (51)</b>	<b>7.15 (60)</b>	<b>7.69 (22)</b>	<b>7.64 (23)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>8.53</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.53</b>
A. Government consumption	9.07 (9.16)	9.62 (7.3)	9.66 (7.14)	9.17 (8.81)	8.61 (10.73)	8.57 (10.87)	8.74 (10.3)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.81 (1.2)	9.65 (1.8)	9.47 (2.46)	9.65 (1.79)	9.88 (0.93)	9.88 (0.95)	9.88 (0.95)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (37.4)	7.00 (21)	8.00 (16.43)	8.00 (15.07)	7.00 (21.2)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
D. Top marginal tax rate	8.00	6.00	7.00	5.50	5.50	9.50	9.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	8.00 (40)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)	10.00 (7)	10.00 (7)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		5.00 (37)	7.00 (34)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)	9.00 (21)	9.00 (21)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>4.38</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.80	2.75	3.89	4.25
B. Impartial courts			3.79	3.82	3.13	3.40	3.13
C. Protection of property rights	2.20	1.90	2.18	5.30	4.31	5.54	4.98
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	8.33	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	3.33	3.89	2.50	5.00	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.61	8.94	9.27	8.33	8.33
H. Reliability of police				2.94	2.14	2.89	3.00
I. Business costs of crime				1.67	1.18	2.30	2.56
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.95</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>9.17</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.56</b>
A. Money growth	9.26 (3.72)	7.15 (14.24)	7.47 (12.64)	8.64 (6.82)	9.14 (4.28)	9.42 (2.89)	9.26 (3.7)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.56 (3.61)	3.94 (15.15)	9.28 (1.79)	9.73 (0.68)	9.11 (2.23)	9.57 (1.07)	9.86 (0.35)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.00 (10)	6.24 (18.78)	8.80 (5.98)	8.32 (8.42)	9.23 (3.86)	9.52 (2.39)	9.11 (4.45)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.19</b>
A. Tariffs	3.40	4.33	7.93	6.74	8.54	8.60	8.60
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.80 (4.8)	7.60 (3.6)	8.36 (2.46)	8.19 (2.71)	9.17 (1.25)	9.41 (0.89)	9.41 (0.89)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (50)	5.40 (23)	8.56 (7.2)	9.46 (2.7)	8.88 (5.6)	8.88 (5.6)	8.88 (5.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (26.7)	6.88 (7.8)	2.57 (18.57)	7.58 (6.05)	7.51 (6.22)	7.51 (6.22)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.07	6.11	6.65	6.34	6.30
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.13	5.56	5.62	6.05	5.98
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.00	6.66	7.68	6.62	6.62
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	7.46	7.77	7.42	7.95	7.87
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.23	6.84	5.84	6.65	6.42
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	7.69	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.00	7.97	8.74	8.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.55</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.53	8.07	8.52	9.29	9.12	9.59	9.63
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.58	8.22	8.56	8.87	7.35	8.76	8.88
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.29	4.66	4.68	4.06	3.99
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.62	5.60	5.57	3.33	3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.25	5.91	5.18	5.22	5.09
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.22	6.84	7.06	7.50	7.24
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	6.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.64	0.64	1.27	1.27	1.27
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			5.94	5.54	6.10	6.30	6.03
(i) Administrative requirements			6.10	3.86	4.33	4.05	3.38
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.53	4.64	6.52	6.00	5.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.99	8.41	8.19	9.07	8.86
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.94	6.00	4.18	3.25	3.40
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.16	7.25	8.33	7.56
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.14	6.14	6.14	7.13	7.22

# Guinea

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>						<b>5.74 (141)</b>	<b>5.93 (137)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>						<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.55</b>
A. Government consumption					7.24 (15.4)	9.19 (8.74)	9.64 (7.23)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment						6.00 (25.44)	6.00 (25.44)
D. Top marginal tax rate						4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						3.00 (48)	3.00 (48)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>						<b>2.98</b>	<b>3.23</b>
A. Judicial independence						1.72	2.50
B. Impartial courts						2.25	2.76
C. Protection of property rights						2.71	5.88
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics						0.83	0.83
E. Integrity of the legal system						4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						5.39	5.39
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						6.37	6.24
H. Reliability of police						3.39	1.97
I. Business costs of crime						4.35	4.08
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.72	0.72
<b>3. Sound Money</b>						<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.94</b>
A. Money growth						9.98 (-0.08)	9.42 (2.92)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						7.77 (5.57)	8.99 (2.53)
C. Inflation: most recent year						8.37 (8.15)	8.37 (8.13)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts						5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>4.95</b>	<b>5.08</b>
A. Tariffs						7.41	7.41
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate						7.62 (11.9)	7.62 (11.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						7.19 (7.02)	7.19 (7.19)
B. Regulatory trade barriers						3.39	3.13
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						5.05	4.54
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						1.73	1.73
C. Black-market exchange rates						6.58	6.58
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people						2.43	3.18
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						4.14	6.39
(ii) Capital controls						0.83	0.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit						2.32	2.32
<b>5. Regulation</b>						<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.88</b>
A. Credit Market regulations						10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit						10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates							10.00
B. Labor Market regulations						4.79	5.15
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						3.33	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						4.04	4.82
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						7.24	7.51
(iv) Hours regulations						6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						8.13	8.13
(vi) Conscription						0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations						5.03	5.48
(i) Administrative requirements						4.17	4.18
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					2.42	2.22	2.67
(iii) Starting a business						8.88	9.01
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						1.77	3.21
(v) Licensing restrictions						8.09	8.29
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						5.07	5.52

# Guinea-Bissau

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>2.90</b> (110)	<b>4.30</b> (120)	<b>4.80</b> (134)	<b>5.05</b> (148)	<b>5.58</b> (146)	<b>5.25</b> (154)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>		<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>4.71</b>
A. Government consumption		8.65 (10.59)	9.11 (9.02)	5.74 (20.48)	7.65 (13.99)	7.18 (15.58)	7.63 (14.05)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment		0.00 (91.4)	0.00 (88.3)	0.00 (54.56)	0.00 (66.91)	0.00 (67.39)	0.00 (64.67)
D. Top marginal tax rate					8.50	6.50	
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (12)	9.00 (25)	
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					7.00 (35)	4.00 (45)	
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.82</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts			2.90	3.20	3.20	3.30	3.20
C. Protection of property rights		3.20					
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	2.50	0.83	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		1.70	1.67	5.00	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				3.48	3.48	3.48	3.30
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				1.67	2.55	7.23	7.28
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.02</b>
A. Money growth		0.00 (105.63)	1.65 (41.76)	9.11 (-4.45)	7.40 (13)	8.07 (9.66)	6.73 (16.33)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.61 (3.48)	0.00 (28.57)	3.10 (17.24)	7.93 (5.17)	8.16 (4.6)	7.81 (5.48)	7.70 (5.75)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.67 (11.63)	3.54 (32.31)	8.27 (8.64)	9.33 (3.33)	9.50 (2.52)	9.72 (1.4)	9.66 (1.69)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>5.87</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>5.74</b>
A. Tariffs			7.60	8.44	7.45	7.45	7.45
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.60 (12)	7.22 (13.9)	7.62 (11.9)	7.62 (11.9)	7.62 (11.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				9.66 (0.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.29 (6.78)	7.29 (7.29)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.57	6.86	5.62	4.33
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.57	6.86	5.62	4.33
C. Black-market exchange rates		8.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.38	0.38	1.16	1.16
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.55	1.55
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>3.77</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>5.96</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		3.87	7.33	9.08	9.16	8.50	7.54
(i) Ownership of banks			2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		7.75	10.00	7.23	7.49	5.51	3.63
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				3.13	3.46	3.46	3.46
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.30	3.33	3.33	3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations				7.30	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				1.93	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscriptation		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				3.76	6.71	7.04	6.88
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					5.00	3.11	3.11
(iii) Starting a business				0.00	7.88	8.37	8.32
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.62	6.28	9.00	8.54
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.67	7.67	7.67	7.67	7.56

# Guyana

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>6.45 (75)</b>	<b>5.85 (115)</b>	<b>6.21 (117)</b>	<b>6.52 (105)</b>	<b>6.31 (119)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>		<b>4.04</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>5.92</b>
A. Government consumption	2.82 (30.41)	7.11 (15.83)	5.54 (21.15)	3.87 (26.83)	7.25 (15.35)	6.62 (17.5)	5.27 (22.07)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment		2.00 (47.9)	0.00 (58.07)	2.00 (41.15)	0.00 (53.56)	8.00 (16.24)	6.00 (26.65)
D. Top marginal tax rate		3.00	6.00	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		3.00 (50)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (50)	5.00 (39.2)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)	5.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>4.39</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.01	3.77	3.86	3.86
B. Impartial courts			5.79	2.40	3.75	4.12	4.12
C. Protection of property rights	3.00	1.20		3.95	4.42	4.53	4.53
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	0.00	1.40	6.67	4.17	2.50	2.50	2.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.45
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				7.85	7.07	7.07	7.64
H. Reliability of police				1.47	3.69	2.99	2.99
I. Business costs of crime				1.11	3.54	4.38	4.38
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>8.33</b>
A. Money growth	8.55 (7.26)	1.87 (40.67)	9.25 (3.74)	8.47 (7.64)	8.44 (7.79)	9.86 (0.7)	9.79 (1.03)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.07 (7.32)	0.00 (53.12)	8.47 (3.83)	8.80 (3.01)	8.81 (2.97)	8.37 (4.08)	8.67 (3.32)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.64 (11.78)	6.90 (15.51)	8.77 (6.15)	8.61 (6.93)	9.58 (2.09)	9.81 (-0.96)	9.85 (0.74)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.93</b>		<b>7.51</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>6.41</b>
A. Tariffs	8.80		6.60	6.49	6.47	6.47	6.47
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.80 (1.8)						
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.60 (17)	7.78 (11.1)	7.82 (10.9)	7.82 (10.9)	7.82 (10.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.20 (11.99)	5.12 (12.21)	5.12 (12.21)	5.12 (12.21)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.38	6.35	3.84	3.84
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.99	5.49	6.23	6.23
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.78	7.20	1.45	1.45
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	8.20	9.00	9.49	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	5.00	6.92	5.49	5.23	5.34	5.34
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.85	5.36	5.66	5.66
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	5.00	6.92	6.92	6.67	5.83	5.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.70	3.65	4.54	4.54
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>6.55</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.48</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.02	4.61	8.21	8.21	8.43	6.33	6.33
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	3.02	4.61	7.42	5.62	6.29	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.12	8.13	7.88	7.17
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	10.00	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				6.00	6.31	5.86	5.86
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				6.50	6.79	6.86	6.86
(iv) Hours regulations				8.70	10.00	10.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				4.81	5.68	5.68	7.41
(vi) Conscriptation		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.73	6.18	5.97	5.92
(i) Administrative requirements				2.54	4.29	3.99	3.99
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.21	5.45	4.44	4.44
(iii) Starting a business			7.35	7.47	9.01	9.31	9.32
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.26	3.54	3.12	3.12
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.11	7.71	7.85	7.52
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.77	6.77	7.05	7.13	7.13

## Haiti

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.35 (49)</b>	<b>4.96 (73)</b>	<b>7.06 (44)</b>	<b>6.66 (76)</b>	<b>6.21 (117)</b>	<b>6.54 (104)</b>	<b>6.51 (104)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>8.43</b>
A. Government consumption	8.54 (10.96)	9.54 (7.58)	5.10 (22.65)	10.00 (5.33)	9.95 (6.16)	8.75 (10.24)	8.81 (10.06)
B. Transfers and subsidies			9.92 (0.81)	9.92 (0.81)	9.92 (0.81)	9.92 (0.81)	9.92 (0.81)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (19)	2.00 (42)	10.00 (11.5)	7.00 (21.12)	2.00 (47.16)	4.00 (30.04)	7.00 (21.09)
D. Top marginal tax rate		9.00		8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		9.00 (30)		8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.50</b>
A. Judicial independence					1.23	2.75	2.37
B. Impartial courts			2.99	2.70	1.83	2.44	2.38
C. Protection of property rights	3.00	0.50			1.96	2.61	2.79
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	0.00	1.70	3.33	3.75	2.50	2.50	2.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.05	4.05	3.88	3.88	3.88
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			2.76	2.80	2.83	2.70	2.73
H. Reliability of police					2.64	3.36	3.44
I. Business costs of crime					2.26	3.27	3.63
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.70</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>7.76</b>	<b>7.22</b>
A. Money growth	8.40 (7.99)	8.94 (5.3)	7.87 (10.67)	7.07 (14.63)	6.46 (17.68)	8.44 (7.78)	7.92 (10.39)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.67 (8.33)	7.00 (7.5)	8.38 (4.06)	8.05 (4.88)	6.78 (8.05)	9.41 (1.48)	8.71 (3.23)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.72 (21.39)	7.92 (10.41)	7.26 (13.71)	6.85 (15.73)	8.86 (5.7)	8.20 (9.02)	7.23 (13.83)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.50</b>
A. Tariffs	3.93	5.53	8.00	8.81	8.40	8.36	7.01
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	3.40 (9.9)	5.53 (6.7)					
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.46 (27.7)		8.00 (10)	9.44 (2.8)	9.06 (4.7)	9.04 (4.8)	8.24 (8.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				8.17 (4.56)	7.74 (5.64)	7.68 (5.81)	5.78 (10.56)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.17	3.42	4.81	6.14	6.22
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					4.15	5.01	5.19
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			5.17	3.42	5.46	7.26	7.26
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.55	4.18	6.63	6.78
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					3.32	3.75	4.20
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	2.00	9.09	9.23	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>5.82</b>	<b>8.84</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>6.89</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	10.00	4.97	9.44	8.30	8.17	8.24	8.24
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit	10.00	9.94	9.88	8.61	8.33	7.48	7.48
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			8.25	8.56	8.20	8.10	7.94
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			8.90	7.80	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			6.17		5.09	5.06	4.62
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.00		7.46	6.88	6.35
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.42	8.42	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.23	3.72	4.70	4.48
(i) Administrative requirements					2.70	3.48	2.89
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					2.27	0.00	0.00
(iii) Starting a business			3.18	3.91	3.29	4.54	4.75
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					2.49	2.67	2.02
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.57	3.62	9.59	9.28
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.21	8.21	7.94	7.94	7.94

# Honduras

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.44 (47)</b>	<b>5.70 (50)</b>	<b>6.90 (56)</b>	<b>7.03 (60)</b>	<b>7.21 (54)</b>	<b>7.35 (50)</b>	<b>7.06 (70)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>9.03</b>	<b>8.53</b>
A. Government consumption	7.28 (15.25)	7.00 (16.21)	7.43 (14.75)	7.32 (15.11)	6.34 (18.44)	7.14 (15.73)	7.13 (15.76)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.54 (2.2)	9.05 (4)	10.00 (0.47)	10.00 (0.3)	10.00 (0.45)	10.00 (0.45)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (37.9)	4.00 (32.5)	7.00 (21.3)	8.00 (17.9)	8.00 (15.4)	10.00 (12.15)	8.00 (15.46)
D. Top marginal tax rate	8.00	5.00	9.00	8.50	8.50	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	8.00 (40)	5.00 (46)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (27)	9.00 (27)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		5.00 (46)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (28)	9.00 (30)	9.00 (27)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>3.44</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.44	4.33	3.90	2.77
B. Impartial courts			3.68	3.02	4.06	4.51	2.92
C. Protection of property rights	2.80	3.20	2.30	4.15	4.55	5.24	4.62
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.56	5.83	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	3.33	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.86	2.86	2.86	2.86	2.86
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.76	7.41	7.69	7.71	7.58
H. Reliability of police				3.44	4.34	3.65	2.58
I. Business costs of crime				1.87	2.44	2.82	2.16
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>9.36</b>	<b>9.29</b>
A. Money growth	8.89 (5.56)	7.23 (13.85)	7.66 (11.7)	7.74 (11.28)	9.20 (4.02)	9.23 (3.83)	8.48 (7.6)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.81 (2.97)	7.34 (6.64)	7.42 (6.44)	9.41 (1.49)	9.15 (2.12)	8.83 (2.93)	9.24 (1.9)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.35 (13.27)	8.95 (5.25)	7.79 (11.06)	8.24 (8.81)	9.06 (4.7)	9.37 (3.16)	9.46 (2.72)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.22</b>
A. Tariffs	3.67	6.00	7.83	8.52	8.44	8.41	8.41
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.53 (6.7)		8.07 (2.9)	9.42 (0.87)	9.39 (0.92)	9.51 (0.73)	9.53 (0.71)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	1.80 (41)	6.00 (20)	8.42 (7.9)	8.66 (6.7)	8.90 (5.5)	8.86 (5.7)	8.86 (5.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			7.00 (7.5)	7.49 (6.27)	7.04 (7.39)	6.85 (7.87)	6.85 (6.85)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.76	5.76	6.34	5.36	4.83
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.35	4.47	5.39	6.17	5.12
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.17	7.05	7.28	4.54	4.54
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	6.57	5.89	5.37	5.91	5.63
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.53	6.23	6.18	6.80	5.94
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	4.61	3.85	2.31	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.60	7.63	8.63	8.63
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>6.82</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.10	7.77	9.43	9.89	9.10	9.42	9.43
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.20	7.54	9.86	9.68	8.30	9.25	9.28
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	9.00	10.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.67	5.42	5.07	5.18	5.13
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.50	5.10	4.14	4.34	4.43
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.67	6.27	5.77	6.24	5.83
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			3.14	3.14	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription	10.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			5.49	5.11	6.42	6.25	5.92
(i) Administrative requirements			5.80	3.00	4.10	3.72	2.54
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.88	3.25	5.00	3.78	3.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.13	7.86	9.01	9.15	9.15
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.42	4.57	4.10	3.89	3.18
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.72	8.83	9.46	9.37
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.25	5.25	7.49	7.49	7.49



# Hong Kong

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>8.72 (1)</b>	<b>8.73 (1)</b>	<b>8.92 (1)</b>	<b>9.05 (1)</b>	<b>9.02 (1)</b>	<b>8.97 (1)</b>	<b>8.97 (1)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>9.75</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>8.88</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>8.59</b>
A. Government consumption	9.02 (9.34)	8.36 (11.58)	7.58 (14.22)	7.92 (13.07)	8.06 (12.61)	8.03 (12.71)	7.92 (13.08)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.97 (0.6)	9.89 (0.9)	9.84 (1.1)	8.41 (6.34)	9.48 (2.42)	9.44 (2.57)	9.44 (2.57)
C. Government enterprises and investment	10.00 (14.8)	10.00 (12.7)	10.00 (14)	10.00 (1.38)	8.00 (16.81)	7.00 (21.79)	7.00 (23.07)
D. Top marginal tax rate	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	10.00 (15)	9.00 (25)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		9.00 (25)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>7.92</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.68	8.17	8.47	8.86	8.52
B. Impartial courts			8.85	8.31	7.70	7.96	7.50
C. Protection of property rights	9.40	6.60	6.30	8.73	8.54	8.68	8.63
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	6.70	8.33	7.71	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.69	7.69	7.07	6.46	6.13
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.34	7.34	7.97	6.95	6.95
H. Reliability of police				8.59	8.71	8.69	8.87
I. Business costs of crime				8.94	8.51	8.47	7.98
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>9.02</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.57</b>
A. Money growth	9.04 (4.8)	8.36 (8.2)	9.46 (-2.71)	8.98 (5.08)	8.21 (8.97)	8.97 (5.13)	9.15 (4.27)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.99 (5.03)	8.86 (2.85)	7.73 (5.68)	9.10 (2.25)	9.50 (1.24)	9.66 (0.85)	9.61 (0.98)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.01 (14.96)	8.86 (5.71)	9.25 (-3.76)	9.82 (0.91)	9.53 (2.34)	9.40 (3)	9.52 (2.39)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.94</b>	<b>9.97</b>	<b>9.72</b>	<b>9.52</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>9.32</b>
A. Tariffs	9.83	9.91	9.93	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.67 (0.5)	9.73 (0.4)	9.80 (0.3)	10.00 (0)	9.99 (0.02)	9.99 (0.01)	9.99 (0.01)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.38	8.94	8.84	8.39	8.84
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.94	8.60	8.25	7.51	8.03
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.83	9.29	9.43	9.27	9.64
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	10.00	9.57	9.14	8.63	8.52	8.46
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.92	8.96	8.19	8.64	8.46
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	10.00	9.23	8.46	7.69	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>9.43</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>9.41</b>	<b>9.44</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	10.00	9.94	9.70	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		9.82	9.10	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		8.92	8.88	9.15	9.29	9.33	9.37
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		8.83	7.55	6.90	7.78	7.89	7.99
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	8.99	8.90	8.46	8.60	8.75
(iv) Hours regulations			7.68	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.07	9.07	9.50	9.50	9.50
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.66	7.80	8.85	8.89	8.95
(i) Administrative requirements			8.54	6.38	6.70	7.05	7.13
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.25	4.57	9.55	10.00	10.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.61	9.61	9.88	9.95	9.94
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.81	8.80	8.09	7.46	7.67
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.35	9.79	9.74	9.74
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.10	9.10	9.10	9.17	9.19

# Hungary

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.07 (84)</b>	<b>4.89 (78)</b>	<b>7.01 (47)</b>	<b>7.20 (52)</b>	<b>7.31 (45)</b>	<b>7.19 (65)</b>	<b>7.22 (59)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>4.89</b>
A. Government consumption	7.53 (14.4)	7.43 (14.75)	7.86 (13.27)	3.19 (29.15)	3.21 (29.07)	3.27 (28.88)	3.27 (28.88)
B. Transfers and subsidies		2.32 (28.7)	5.04 (18.71)	4.86 (19.36)	4.55 (20.52)	5.29 (17.78)	5.29 (17.78)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (92.6)	0.00 (68.5)	10.00 (14.01)	8.00 (17.53)	8.00 (18.17)	4.00 (30.51)	4.00 (30.51)
D. Top marginal tax rate		2.00	2.50	2.50	4.00	6.50	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		3.00 (50)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (38)	7.00 (32)	10.00 (16)	10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (60)	0.00 (62)	0.00 (64)	1.00 (56)	3.00 (46)	4.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>5.92</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.51	5.38	4.87	3.57	3.59
B. Impartial courts			6.35	5.36	3.42	3.06	2.72
C. Protection of property rights		8.60	5.53	7.44	5.54	3.12	3.84
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.15	7.15	6.58	6.58	4.99
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.91	4.91	8.04	8.03	8.03
H. Reliability of police				5.94	5.41	5.54	5.80
I. Business costs of crime				7.07	6.52	7.79	7.63
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.71</b>
A. Money growth	8.26 (8.7)	7.33 (13.34)	7.62 (11.91)	9.49 (2.55)	9.76 (1.19)	8.26 (8.69)	9.34 (3.29)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.87 (2.82)	6.87 (7.83)	7.97 (5.08)	8.98 (2.54)	9.60 (1.01)	9.72 (0.7)	9.58 (1.05)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.79 (6.03)	8.82 (5.91)	8.04 (9.8)	9.29 (3.55)	9.02 (4.88)	9.99 (-0.07)	9.92 (0.4)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.95</b>
A. Tariffs	6.67	6.09	7.31	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.67 (5)	6.57 (5.14)	9.45 (0.83)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.36 (8.2)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.60 (11)	4.12 (14.7)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.52	7.45	7.66	7.32	7.60
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.20	7.30	7.62	4.68	5.23
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.83	7.59	7.70	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	5.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	4.53	6.04	5.81	5.96	5.95
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.29	7.86	7.16	6.28	6.27
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.77	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.63</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.56	4.40	8.88	8.63	9.45	9.73	9.69
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	4.68	5.21	8.65	5.88	8.36	9.18	9.08
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.79	6.84	7.28	7.18	6.87
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.65	8.90	7.23	7.23	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.07	5.50	4.62	5.29	5.60	5.76
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.97	7.49	7.38	6.50	6.48
(iv) Hours regulations			5.85	3.30	6.00	6.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.76	6.76	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscription	0.00	1.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.99	6.46	6.73	6.26	6.33
(i) Administrative requirements			7.42	3.03	2.23	2.74	3.21
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.18	6.58	7.42	7.33	7.33
(iii) Starting a business			7.81	8.32	9.76	9.55	9.58
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			7.35	7.27	4.84	3.43	3.42
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.36	9.25	7.62	7.57
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.19	6.19	6.90	6.90	6.90

## Iceland

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.15</b> (54)	<b>6.92</b> (25)	<b>7.99</b> (12)	<b>8.13</b> (8)	<b>6.48</b> (102)	<b>7.25</b> (59)	<b>7.22</b> (59)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>5.45</b>
A. Government consumption	5.23 (22.21)	4.74 (23.87)	3.44 (28.31)	3.22 (29.04)	1.88 (33.6)	2.31 (32.16)	2.35 (32.02)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.25 (10.6)	7.38 (10.1)	8.34 (6.6)	7.86 (8.35)	7.42 (9.95)	7.96 (7.99)	7.96 (7.99)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (15.3)	7.00 (22.2)	7.00 (24.8)	10.00 (10.92)	7.00 (20)	8.00 (15.24)	8.00 (15.24)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	5.00	5.50	6.50	3.00	3.50	3.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (63)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (45)	7.00 (39)	4.00 (46)	4.00 (46)	4.00 (46)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			5.00 (48)	6.00 (42)	2.00 (56)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.71</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>8.40</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.52	8.39	8.05	7.85	7.95
B. Impartial courts			9.02	8.94	6.30	7.04	6.78
C. Protection of property rights	5.80	10.00	7.62	9.44	6.96	8.05	8.17
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.13	7.13	6.82	6.78	6.78
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				9.14	9.14	8.75	8.75
H. Reliability of police				8.83	8.79	9.01	8.94
I. Business costs of crime				9.60	8.94	8.58	8.21
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.06</b>
A. Money growth	3.57 (32.16)	5.77 (21.13)	8.16 (9.21)	7.06 (14.68)	5.78 (21.09)	9.61 (1.93)	9.22 (3.88)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.92 (7.7)	8.81 (2.97)	9.61 (0.97)	8.76 (3.11)	9.00 (2.51)	9.40 (1.51)	9.34 (1.66)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (52.48)	3.74 (31.3)	8.97 (5.16)	9.17 (4.16)	8.92 (5.4)	9.67 (1.63)	9.66 (1.69)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>7.16</b>
A. Tariffs	6.87	7.86	8.02	6.05	6.51	7.26	7.32
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.67 (6.5)	7.34 (3.99)	9.65 (0.53)	9.69 (0.46)	9.75 (0.38)	9.80 (0.3)	9.85 (0.23)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.08 (9.6)	9.24 (3.8)	9.62 (1.9)	8.46 (7.7)	8.88 (5.6)	8.96 (5.2)	9.06 (4.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.00 (7.5)	4.80 (13)	0.00 (38.65)	0.91 (22.74)	3.03 (17.42)	3.06 (17.34)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.54	6.95	6.21	7.11	7.01
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.25	5.86	4.73	5.45	5.24
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.83	8.03	7.70	8.77	8.77
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.48	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	6.25	5.46	3.55	4.22	4.32
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.65	6.15	3.47	4.15	4.44
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	3.85	3.85	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>8.84</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>8.01</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.20	6.28	8.00	9.67	4.67	8.33	8.33
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	5.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.61	8.83	10.00	10.00	0.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		6.80	6.66	7.97	7.72	7.70	7.67
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.76	6.70	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.92	6.03	7.67	7.23	7.60	7.39
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	5.48	6.67	5.51	5.06	5.07
(iv) Hours regulations			7.01	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				8.79	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.72	8.89	8.19	8.06	8.02
(i) Administrative requirements			6.98	7.24	5.24	5.53	5.34
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.43	8.57	7.73	7.78	7.78
(iii) Starting a business			9.75	9.76	9.76	9.84	9.59
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.99	9.69	8.28	7.24	7.45
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.64	9.68	9.55	9.55
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.43	8.43	8.43	8.43	8.43

# India

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.02 (58)</b>	<b>4.79 (83)</b>	<b>6.22 (79)</b>	<b>6.71 (75)</b>	<b>6.39 (107)</b>	<b>6.61 (98)</b>	<b>6.63 (96)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.72</b>
A. Government consumption	8.34 (11.65)	7.15 (15.68)	6.74 (17.1)	6.95 (16.38)	6.76 (17)	7.32 (15.12)	6.90 (16.54)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.66 (5.4)	8.37 (6.5)	8.59 (5.66)	8.74 (5.14)	8.97 (4.28)	8.98 (4.25)	8.98 (4.25)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (46.7)	2.00 (42.3)	4.00 (31.4)	7.00 (24.22)	6.00 (25.3)	7.00 (24.34)	7.00 (24.34)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	2.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	2.00 (53)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (31)	8.00 (35)	8.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		2.00 (53)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (31)	8.00 (35)	8.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.16</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.01	8.16	5.57	5.51	5.60
B. Impartial courts			8.02	6.87	4.69	5.86	5.74
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	7.30	3.27	7.88	5.49	4.90	5.60
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	3.10	6.67	6.67	6.67	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	3.12
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.54	6.28	6.77	6.58	6.24
H. Reliability of police				5.83	5.15	6.23	5.93
I. Business costs of crime				7.60	6.36	5.60	5.64
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.78	0.78
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.20</b>
A. Money growth	9.36 (3.22)	8.58 (7.08)	9.03 (4.86)	8.41 (7.97)	8.93 (5.35)	9.78 (1.11)	9.78 (1.11)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.10 (4.76)	9.42 (1.45)	9.29 (1.77)	9.79 (0.53)	9.13 (2.17)	8.80 (3.01)	9.01 (2.48)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.69 (11.54)	8.50 (7.52)	9.20 (4.01)	9.15 (4.25)	7.60 (11.99)	8.83 (5.87)	9.01 (4.94)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.57</b>
A. Tariffs	0.00	0.00	4.34	5.59	6.38	6.26	6.29
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.00 (15.5)	0.00 (21.1)	4.49 (8.26)	7.15 (4.27)	7.67 (3.5)	7.93 (3.1)	7.93 (3.1)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (74.3)	0.00 (79.2)	3.50 (32.5)	6.60 (17)	7.48 (12.6)	7.32 (13.4)	7.32 (13.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (45.2)	5.04 (12.4)	3.01 (17.47)	4.00 (14.99)	3.51 (16.21)	3.62 (15.95)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.59	6.13	6.45	3.92	3.94
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.35	6.91	5.33	5.98	5.87
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.83	5.34	7.57	1.85	2.02
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	2.02	2.57	2.15	2.06	2.06
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			4.05	7.40	6.13	5.86	5.84
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.30	0.33	0.33	0.33
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.50</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.22	5.52	6.83	7.02	6.67	6.59	6.55
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.67	8.56	8.50	9.06	9.00	7.76	7.65
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		6.26	5.85	7.27	8.05	6.46	6.37
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.35	10.00	10.00	6.67	7.22
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		2.56	1.70	3.31	4.98	6.26	5.93
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	6.21	6.21	7.72	7.47	7.02	5.55	5.75
(iv) Hours regulations			6.50	8.00	10.00	4.00	3.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			4.81	4.81	6.30	6.30	6.30
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.35	5.94	5.21	6.34	6.58
(i) Administrative requirements			7.37	3.23	3.29	5.15	5.54
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.40	5.17	4.55	3.33	3.33
(iii) Starting a business			5.35	7.03	8.09	9.02	8.89
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.57	6.62	3.92	5.46	5.57
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.58	4.26	7.77	8.53
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.04	7.04	7.15	7.30	7.60

# Indonesia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.79 (63)</b>	<b>6.00 (40)</b>	<b>5.86 (90)</b>	<b>6.35 (90)</b>	<b>6.85 (77)</b>	<b>7.00 (75)</b>	<b>7.16 (65)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.81</b>
A. Government consumption	6.84 (16.75)	7.93 (13.04)	8.98 (9.47)	8.47 (11.19)	7.72 (13.75)	7.47 (14.6)	7.62 (14.08)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.24 (3.3)	9.59 (2)	8.30 (6.73)	8.90 (4.55)	9.36 (2.84)	9.12 (3.73)	9.12 (3.73)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (49.5)	4.00 (32.5)	7.00 (20.7)	7.00 (20.7)	7.00	7.00	7.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	7.50	7.50	7.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (50)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (35)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>4.88</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.01	3.01	4.33	5.12	5.61
B. Impartial courts			4.01	3.92	4.53	4.89	4.97
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	6.60	3.13	4.59	4.94	5.59	6.03
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	3.33	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.17	1.17	1.17	1.91	3.15
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.88	5.81	6.03	5.93	6.75
H. Reliability of police				3.51	4.56	5.53	5.49
I. Business costs of crime				7.40	5.57	4.89	5.28
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.67	0.56	0.67	0.67	0.90	0.93	0.93
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>9.36</b>	<b>9.68</b>
A. Money growth	6.30 (18.49)	8.03 (9.87)	5.56 (22.19)	8.45 (7.76)	8.66 (6.7)	9.40 (3)	9.88 (0.61)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.07 (9.82)	7.86 (5.35)	0.00 (27.72)	8.21 (4.48)	8.32 (4.21)	9.32 (1.7)	9.56 (1.1)
C. Inflation: most recent year	3.80 (30.99)	9.14 (4.28)	9.26 (3.72)	7.91 (10.45)	8.97 (5.13)	8.73 (6.36)	9.30 (3.53)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>7.00</b>
A. Tariffs	6.13	5.88	7.88	7.93	7.89	8.07	7.94
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.07 (2.9)	8.39 (2.41)	9.65 (0.53)	9.38 (0.93)	9.48 (0.78)	9.43 (0.85)	9.50 (0.75)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.20 (29)	5.94 (20.3)	8.32 (8.4)	8.70 (6.5)	8.64 (6.8)	8.62 (6.9)	8.42 (7.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		3.32 (16.7)	5.68 (10.8)	5.72 (10.7)	5.54 (11.15)	6.16 (9.59)	5.89 (10.27)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.99	6.30	6.29	4.67	4.86
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.82	6.41	5.53	5.26	5.46
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.17	6.20	7.05	4.07	4.26
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	4.83	3.70	2.91	5.22	5.19
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.12	8.36	5.98	5.82	5.75
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.20	1.22	8.30	8.30
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.43</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.18	7.08	7.41	8.32	8.15	8.07	8.07
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.53	9.25	7.22	9.95	9.46	9.22	9.22
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.14	4.93	4.66	4.56	4.63
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.62	2.80	2.23	1.10	1.10
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.56	3.20	4.49	5.28	5.68	5.77
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.18	7.30	5.47	5.58	5.91
(iv) Hours regulations			5.85	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations			4.99	5.31	6.18	6.40	6.58
(i) Administrative requirements			6.95	6.26	4.28	4.80	5.10
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.30	5.85	5.45	4.89	5.11
(iii) Starting a business			5.09	5.85	8.22	9.00	9.15
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			3.91	3.13	3.95	4.51	4.83
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.24	8.15	7.64	7.65
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.72	3.54	7.02	7.52	7.67

## Iran

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.53 (97)</b>	<b>4.29 (97)</b>	<b>5.57 (104)</b>	<b>6.09 (103)</b>	<b>5.91 (132)</b>	<b>5.40 (149)</b>	<b>6.03 (130)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>6.88</b>
A. Government consumption	3.44 (28.29)	7.30 (15.17)	4.68 (24.1)	5.51 (21.28)	5.71 (20.58)	5.84 (20.15)	5.51 (21.25)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.23 (7)	8.94 (4.4)	9.52 (2.26)	8.27 (6.85)	7.99 (7.88)	7.99 (7.88)	7.99 (7.88)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (44.5)	4.00 (32.5)	4.00 (33.6)	4.00 (33.7)	6.00 (26.7)	6.00 (26.76)	4.00 (31.61)
D. Top marginal tax rate		0.00	1.50	7.50	7.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		0.00 (75)	2.00 (54)	8.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (75)	1.00 (57)	7.00 (37)	7.00 (37)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.58</b>
A. Judicial independence					4.69	4.19	4.38
B. Impartial courts			4.86	4.20	3.76	3.74	3.84
C. Protection of property rights	0.00	1.20			5.63	4.76	4.74
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	7.50	7.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.51	5.51	5.63	5.63	5.63
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.84	5.84	5.87	7.90	7.90
H. Reliability of police					5.77	5.50	5.59
I. Business costs of crime					5.70	5.63	5.73
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.52	0.59	0.59
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.68</b>		<b>8.43</b>
A. Money growth	4.64 (26.8)	8.19 (9.07)	7.15 (14.27)	7.69 (11.57)	9.80 (-1.02)		8.81 (-5.95)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.66 (5.85)	8.73 (3.17)	7.73 (5.67)	7.23 (6.93)	6.94 (7.66)		5.00 (12.51)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.32 (23.41)	9.05 (4.73)	7.10 (14.48)	7.31 (13.43)	7.97 (10.14)		9.92 (0.4)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>5.62</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>4.59</b>
A. Tariffs	2.93	6.15	8.34	6.92	4.11	4.07	4.07
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.00 (17)	6.43 (5.35)	7.67 (3.49)	7.59 (3.62)	7.52 (3.72)	7.52 (3.72)	7.52 (3.72)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	5.86 (20.7)	5.86 (20.7)	9.02 (4.9)	6.26 (18.7)	4.80 (26)	4.68 (26.6)	4.68 (26.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			8.32 (4.2)		0.00 (28.08)	0.00 (28.2)	0.00 (0)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.55	5.06	2.65	2.62
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					4.05	5.30	5.01
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.55	6.07	0.00	0.24
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	8.86	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	1.42	1.68
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					3.11	2.97	3.77
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.44	0.44
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>5.67</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.68	3.13	4.67	6.33	4.31	4.68	6.41
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.03	9.38	10.00	10.00	8.92	9.03	9.22
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	4.00	9.00	4.00	5.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			3.98	4.53	4.63	4.97	4.84
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			6.70	8.90	7.77	8.90	7.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					4.39	4.41	4.55
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					4.11	4.98	5.22
(iv) Hours regulations			7.30	7.30	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.93	1.93	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				6.32	5.28	5.58	5.76
(i) Administrative requirements					3.04	3.53	3.78
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.03	0.89	1.56
(iii) Starting a business			8.99	9.04	9.70	9.49	9.51
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					4.71	4.14	4.29
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.76	5.06	9.30	9.30
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.14	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.14

## Iraq

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>							<b>5.40 (152)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>							<b>5.25</b>
A. Government consumption							4.01 (26.38)
B. Transfers and subsidies							7.99 (7.89)
C. Government enterprises and investment							0.00 (55.34)
D. Top marginal tax rate							9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate							10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							8.00 (28)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>							<b>2.77</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts							3.00
C. Protection of property rights							
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics							0.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							2.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts							4.84
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property							7.16
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>							0.59
<b>3. Sound Money</b>							<b>7.26</b>
A. Money growth						6.30 (18.48)	6.30 (18.48)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						4.38 (14.04)	4.44 (13.89)
C. Inflation: most recent year						7.26 (13.71)	8.29 (8.57)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts							10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>							<b>5.24</b>
A. Tariffs							9.73
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							9.73 (0.4)
(ii) Mean tariff rate							
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates							
B. Regulatory trade barriers							0.46
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting							0.46
C. Black-market exchange rates							9.61
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people							1.15
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls							2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit							0.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>							<b>6.48</b>
A. Credit Market regulations							7.12
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit							4.24
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates							10.00
B. Labor Market regulations							6.47
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage							3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations							6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal							6.55
(vi) Conscription							10.00
C. Business regulations							5.83
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs							0.00
(iii) Starting a business							8.64
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions							8.20
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance							6.50

## Ireland

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.46 (17)</b>	<b>7.06 (18)</b>	<b>8.08 (10)</b>	<b>8.22 (6)</b>	<b>7.67 (16)</b>	<b>8.25 (5)</b>	<b>8.07 (5)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.31</b>
A. Government consumption	5.31 (21.96)	5.80 (20.27)	5.33 (21.88)	5.12 (22.58)	3.41 (28.4)	3.82 (27)	3.74 (27.3)
B. Transfers and subsidies	5.37 (17.5)	5.42 (17.3)	4.20 (21.78)	6.94 (11.73)	5.27 (17.87)	7.01 (11.46)	7.01 (11.46)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (24.6)	10.00 (11.1)	10.00 (14.59)	10.00 (12.15)	7.00 (21.21)	10.00 (8.6)	10.00 (5.59)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	1.00	5.00	4.50	4.00	4.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (60)	1.00 (56)	5.00 (42)	5.00 (42)	5.00 (41)	6.00 (40)	6.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (57)	5.00 (42)	4.00 (49)	3.00 (55)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (51)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>7.71</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>7.72</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.68	8.57	8.78	8.99	8.81
B. Impartial courts			9.19	7.10	5.81	6.33	5.32
C. Protection of property rights	8.20	10.00	7.00	9.00	8.31	8.65	8.29
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	8.30	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.95	4.95	3.93	3.93	3.93
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.90	5.90	7.15	8.58	8.58
H. Reliability of police				7.19	8.39	8.51	7.99
I. Business costs of crime				6.71	7.79	6.99	6.55
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>9.43</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>9.26</b>
A. Money growth	8.07 (9.64)	9.25 (3.75)	9.39 (-3.05)	9.73 (1.34)	9.23 (3.87)	8.97 (5.17)	7.83 (10.87)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.61 (3.48)	8.97 (2.57)	9.42 (1.44)	9.37 (1.57)	8.89 (2.78)	9.23 (1.92)	9.20 (2.01)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.06 (14.71)	8.96 (5.18)	8.89 (5.56)	9.51 (2.43)	9.81 (-0.95)	9.94 (-0.29)	10.00 (0)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>8.91</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>8.60</b>
A. Tariffs	7.95	7.88	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.67 (3.5)	8.00 (3)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.76	8.51	8.35	8.23	7.95
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.18	8.19	7.88	7.39	6.81
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.33	8.83	8.83	9.08	9.08
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	8.61	8.75	8.52	8.46	8.18
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.76	9.10	8.37	8.83	8.01
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	8.46	8.46	8.46	7.69	7.69
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.70	8.74	8.85	8.85
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.76</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>8.47</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.35	8.77	9.00	9.33	6.00	9.14	9.18
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.04	8.32	10.00	10.00	0.00	9.43	9.53
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	6.55	6.53	5.92	7.48	7.94	8.13	7.92
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.69	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.52	3.77	3.95	4.56	6.26	5.16
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	6.21	2.93	4.24	5.06	7.26	7.11
(iv) Hours regulations	4.49	4.40	5.34	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	7.78	9.13	6.37	6.37
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.35	7.76	8.07	8.58	8.30
(i) Administrative requirements			7.20	4.80	4.01	6.09	5.12
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.93	6.72	9.24	10.00	10.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.32	9.58	9.58	9.84	9.84
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.17	8.42	7.90	7.99	7.27
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.86	8.56	8.47	8.47
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.15	9.15	9.15	9.08	9.08



## Israel

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.50 (98)</b>	<b>4.48 (91)</b>	<b>6.84 (59)</b>	<b>7.30 (46)</b>	<b>7.32 (43)</b>	<b>7.47 (38)</b>	<b>7.49 (38)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.25</b>
A. Government consumption	0.00 (43.15)	2.09 (32.9)	2.18 (32.58)	2.11 (32.82)	3.41 (28.4)	3.19 (29.16)	3.28 (28.86)
B. Transfers and subsidies	4.47 (20.8)	5.59 (16.7)	3.92 (22.8)	7.25 (10.58)	7.26 (10.55)	6.73 (12.49)	6.73 (12.49)
C. Government enterprises and investment			10.00 (9.02)	10.00 (7.45)	10.00 (7.63)	10.00 (10.97)	10.00 (10.92)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	3.50	2.50	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (66)	5.00 (48)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (49)	5.00 (46)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		2.00 (64)	1.00 (61.6)	4.00 (49)	3.00 (60)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.16</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.19	8.87	8.63	8.52	8.43
B. Impartial courts			9.35	7.14	5.19	5.72	5.64
C. Protection of property rights	6.40	7.30	6.53	7.94	7.15	7.30	7.59
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.81	4.81	5.63	5.74	5.74
H. Reliability of police				6.06	6.02	6.80	6.80
I. Business costs of crime				7.02	6.83	6.60	6.71
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>9.34</b>	<b>8.96</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.40</b>
A. Money growth	3.13 (34.36)	5.48 (22.59)	9.07 (4.64)	8.44 (7.8)	7.18 (14.12)	8.54 (-7.31)	8.24 (-8.82)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	0.00 (37.42)	5.32 (11.71)	8.50 (3.74)	9.17 (2.08)	9.20 (2)	9.56 (1.11)	9.47 (1.32)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (134.74)	0.00 (260)	9.77 (1.14)	9.73 (1.33)	9.46 (2.69)	9.87 (-0.63)	9.89 (-0.54)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>8.21</b>
A. Tariffs	6.60	9.39	9.68	7.86	7.40	8.24	8.52
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.60 (5.1)	9.39 (0.92)	9.75 (0.37)	9.77 (0.34)	9.69 (0.46)	9.72 (0.42)	9.72 (0.42)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			9.60 (2)	9.46 (2.7)	8.72 (6.4)	9.10 (4.5)	9.22 (3.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				4.36 (14.11)	3.79 (15.54)	5.91 (10.22)	6.61 (8.46)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.94	7.84	8.03	6.63	6.67
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.88	7.27	7.36	5.94	6.01
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.00	8.41	8.70	7.33	7.33
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.80	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	7.02	8.15	7.49	7.57	7.66
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.42	7.70	7.14	6.72	6.97
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	4.61	9.17	7.69	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.60	7.63	9.85	9.85
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.58</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.41</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	1.75	3.81	6.06	7.67	9.27	9.57	9.58
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	5.25	5.43	8.18	8.01	7.80	8.71	8.74
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.35	3.81	4.87	5.28	5.38	5.42
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.20	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.87	5.43	5.74	5.07	5.86	5.89
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	6.17	6.99	7.21	7.02	7.19
(iv) Hours regulations			5.51	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.56	1.56	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			8.13	7.20	7.12	7.20	7.24
(i) Administrative requirements			8.18	4.36	3.81	4.48	4.61
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.73	7.30	8.18	8.44	8.22
(iii) Starting a business			8.85	8.86	8.87	9.58	9.58
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.44	8.40	7.21	5.82	6.12
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.85	7.30	7.51	7.51
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.42	7.42	7.37	7.37	7.37

# Italy

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.58 (41)</b>	<b>6.75 (27)</b>	<b>7.59 (24)</b>	<b>7.37 (40)</b>	<b>7.19 (57)</b>	<b>7.31 (55)</b>	<b>7.27 (54)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>5.62</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>5.45</b>
A. Government consumption	5.96 (19.75)	5.22 (22.26)	4.84 (23.54)	4.20 (25.71)	4.38 (25.1)	4.80 (23.69)	4.84 (23.56)
B. Transfers and subsidies	4.44 (20.9)	3.11 (25.8)	4.64 (20.17)	4.47 (20.79)	3.56 (24.15)	3.46 (24.52)	3.46 (24.52)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (25.9)	4.00 (30.3)	10.00 (13.95)	10.00 (14.18)	10.00 (14.62)	10.00 (13.18)	10.00 (12.33)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	1.00	3.00	5.00	3.00	3.50	3.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (72)	1.00 (66)	3.00 (51.05)	6.00 (43-45)	5.00 (43-45)	5.00 (47-49)	5.00 (47-49)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (66)	3.00 (52)	4.00 (51)	1.00 (61-62)	2.00 (61-62)	2.00 (61-62)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.71</b>
A. Judicial independence			4.84	4.31	4.99	4.72	5.02
B. Impartial courts			5.68	3.66	2.73	2.26	1.99
C. Protection of property rights	4.30	10.00	7.80	6.79	5.42	4.99	5.04
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	8.30	10.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.18	3.18	3.18	3.60	3.60
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.23	9.29	8.01	8.25	8.25
H. Reliability of police				6.47	6.77	5.53	5.77
I. Business costs of crime				5.67	5.76	4.98	5.06
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.52</b>	<b>9.66</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>9.44</b>
A. Money growth	7.33 (13.36)	9.20 (4)	8.94 (5.29)	8.65 (6.76)	9.33 (3.34)	9.14 (4.3)	7.96 (10.2)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.04 (2.41)	9.72 (0.69)	9.43 (1.43)	9.83 (0.41)	9.63 (0.93)	9.83 (0.42)	9.82 (0.45)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.82 (20.91)	8.20 (9.01)	9.49 (2.54)	9.60 (1.99)	9.69 (1.54)	9.99 (0.04)	9.98 (-0.12)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>8.25</b>
A. Tariffs	8.99	8.48	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.73 (0.4)	9.80 (0.3)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.43	7.18	6.89	8.07	8.17
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.68	7.00	6.41	6.18	6.37
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	7.36	7.36	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	8.36	6.56	6.10	6.59	6.57
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.04	5.59	4.97	5.11	5.05
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	7.69	7.69	6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.26</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>7.49</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.02	6.93	8.21	8.76	9.27	9.54	9.56
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.06	5.80	9.64	8.28	7.81	8.61	8.67
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	4.12	4.20	4.58	6.49	6.48	6.77	6.77
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.01	6.70	3.90	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		2.62	2.10	2.80	3.26	3.03	2.99
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	3.68	3.59	3.70	4.00	4.08
(iv) Hours regulations	6.86	6.69	4.84	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.81	9.81	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	1.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.12	6.17	6.05	6.11	6.13
(i) Administrative requirements			6.85	1.73	1.81	1.60	1.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.05	6.08	7.12	7.11	7.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.32	9.34	9.58	9.65	9.65
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			7.39	7.44	4.51	3.76	3.79
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.46	6.46	7.20	7.20
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.96	5.96	6.81	7.31	7.33

# Jamaica

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.98 (85)</b>	<b>5.62 (51)</b>	<b>7.53 (27)</b>	<b>7.51 (29)</b>	<b>6.97 (70)</b>	<b>7.25 (59)</b>	<b>7.18 (62)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>7.43</b>
A. Government consumption	4.68 (24.08)	6.35 (18.4)	6.09 (19.3)	6.70 (17.23)	6.73 (17.11)	7.48 (14.56)	7.34 (15.03)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.59 (2)	10.00 (0)	9.92 (0.78)	9.76 (1.39)	8.38 (6.45)	8.38 (6.45)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (46.5)	8.00 (16.5)	10.00 (10.3)	10.00 (6.1)	7.00 (21.92)	7.00 (21.92)	7.00 (21.92)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (80)	7.00 (33)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (35)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		5.00 (37)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (33)	6.00 (44)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.07</b>
A. Judicial independence				5.40	5.72	6.47	6.40
B. Impartial courts			4.90	4.67	3.97	4.05	4.08
C. Protection of property rights	4.20	5.30	4.10	6.59	5.52	6.18	5.98
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	3.33	4.17	3.33	4.17	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.44	3.44	2.76	3.55	3.27
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.49	4.52	6.84	6.44	6.44
H. Reliability of police				2.97	4.23	4.65	4.57
I. Business costs of crime				1.78	1.53	2.20	2.87
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>8.59</b>
A. Money growth	6.54 (17.28)	7.76 (11.21)	8.62 (6.89)	8.37 (8.13)	8.18 (9.09)	5.88 (20.6)	5.40 (23.02)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.88 (5.29)	8.20 (4.49)	7.90 (5.26)	9.24 (1.89)	6.24 (9.4)	9.60 (1.01)	9.44 (1.39)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.33 (18.34)	3.86 (30.69)	8.37 (8.17)	6.94 (15.3)	7.48 (12.61)	9.26 (3.68)	9.53 (2.35)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.86</b>
A. Tariffs	8.05	6.60	7.28	7.50	7.50	5.77	5.06
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.40 (0.9)		8.49 (2.27)	8.17 (2.75)	8.25 (2.63)	3.51 (9.74)	1.35 (12.97)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	6.70 (16.5)	6.60 (17)	7.88 (10.6)	8.54 (7.3)	8.50 (7.5)	8.30 (8.5)	8.30 (8.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			5.48 (11.3)	5.80 (10.51)	5.74 (10.65)	5.51 (11.22)	5.51 (11.22)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.20	6.45	6.51	6.18	6.19
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.73	5.86	6.00	6.90	6.70
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.67	7.03	7.03	5.45	5.69
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	4.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	8.18	6.97	4.80	6.21	6.19
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.67	7.63	6.55	7.08	7.03
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	7.69	5.38	0.00	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.90	7.85	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.96</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.06	8.72	8.76	9.48	8.23	9.56	9.56
(i) Ownership of banks		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.13	8.17	7.27	9.43	5.70	9.68	9.67
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.68	7.63	7.81	7.86	7.96
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.98	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.77	5.27	4.86	4.70	5.07
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.07	7.35	6.52	6.99	7.25
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			4.25	4.25	6.55	6.55	6.55
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.84	5.93	6.05	6.32	6.36
(i) Administrative requirements			6.83	2.85	2.68	3.57	3.55
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.88	5.41	5.91	5.11	5.11
(iii) Starting a business			8.85	9.65	9.70	9.63	9.85
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.28	6.10	4.49	3.78	4.04
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.22	8.14	8.81	8.61
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.36	5.36	5.36	7.00	7.00

# Japan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.37 (8)</b>	<b>7.94 (8)</b>	<b>7.93 (16)</b>	<b>7.83 (15)</b>	<b>7.59 (19)</b>	<b>7.46 (41)</b>	<b>7.47 (41)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>4.54</b>
A. Government consumption	7.56 (14.29)	7.80 (13.47)	5.04 (22.85)	4.76 (23.82)	4.26 (25.5)	4.17 (25.83)	4.07 (26.16)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.63 (9.2)	7.00 (11.5)	6.81 (12.2)	5.10 (18.47)	3.95 (22.72)	4.07 (22.26)	4.07 (22.26)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (19.6)	7.00 (20.4)	7.00 (20.16)	8.00 (15.95)	8.00 (16.47)	7.00 (21.75)	7.00 (21.75)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	1.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	3.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (75)	2.00 (65)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)	3.00 (56)	3.00 (56)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (69)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)	5.00 (50)	3.00 (56)	3.00 (56)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>7.59</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.02	7.60	8.05	8.47	8.39
B. Impartial courts			7.01	7.31	5.92	6.57	6.42
C. Protection of property rights	8.80	10.00	7.55	8.73	7.81	8.62	8.45
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	8.30	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.37	6.37	5.80	6.33	6.33
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.29	8.06	7.86	7.85	7.85
H. Reliability of police				7.79	8.10	8.55	8.61
I. Business costs of crime				8.43	7.45	7.19	7.38
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<b>9.80</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.66</b>	<b>9.89</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.52</b>
A. Money growth	9.92 (0.39)	9.96 (0.22)	9.09 (4.56)	8.80 (6)	9.93 (-0.33)	9.38 (3.12)	8.64 (6.8)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.28 (1.8)	9.66 (0.84)	9.65 (0.89)	9.91 (0.22)	9.76 (0.61)	9.30 (1.76)	9.48 (1.29)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.91 (5.44)	9.58 (2.12)	9.86 (-0.71)	9.95 (-0.27)	9.86 (-0.72)	9.84 (0.79)	9.98 (-0.12)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.50</b>
A. Tariffs	8.75	8.23	8.43	6.11	7.14	7.71	7.67
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.40 (0.9)	9.40 (0.9)	9.00 (1.5)	9.00 (1.5)	9.63 (0.56)	9.63 (0.56)	9.63 (0.55)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.10 (9.5)	8.62 (6.9)	9.10 (4.5)	9.34 (3.3)	9.12 (4.4)	9.20 (4)	9.20 (4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		6.68 (8.3)	7.20 (7)	0.00 (25.59)	2.66 (18.35)	4.30 (14.24)	4.18 (14.56)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.46	7.33	6.90	7.06	7.29
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.42	6.03	5.16	5.30	5.76
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50	8.64	8.64	8.82	8.82
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	8.00	8.40	7.16	5.46	4.95	5.03
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.11	6.31	5.78	7.00	7.23
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	8.00	7.69	8.46	3.85	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.70	6.75	7.08	7.08
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>8.20</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.82	7.97	7.68	8.81	8.38	8.31	8.69
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.45	8.91	8.05	8.44	7.13	7.93	8.08
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	8.03	7.20	7.01	8.47	8.30	8.15	8.10
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.99	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.82	4.18	4.62	2.97	3.71	3.66
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	7.40	8.37	7.96	8.29	8.04
(iv) Hours regulations	6.16	6.07	6.85	9.30	10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.63	9.63	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.85	7.39	7.26	7.76	7.80
(i) Administrative requirements			6.50	4.29	3.66	4.34	4.26
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			9.13	7.14	8.64	9.33	9.56
(iii) Starting a business			8.65	9.18	9.18	9.56	9.53
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.50	8.94	8.06	7.59	7.44
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.71	7.72	7.71	7.71
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.47	6.08	6.30	8.04	8.31

# Jordan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.13 (56)</b>	<b>5.43 (58)</b>	<b>7.06 (44)</b>	<b>7.30 (46)</b>	<b>7.45 (33)</b>	<b>7.47 (38)</b>	<b>7.46 (42)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>7.35</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.59</b>
A. Government consumption	3.89 (26.78)	4.37 (25.14)	4.75 (23.84)	6.66 (17.34)	5.53 (21.2)	6.23 (18.83)	7.05 (16.04)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.42 (6.3)	9.13 (3.7)	9.56 (2.13)	6.42 (13.63)	8.35 (6.55)	7.80 (8.57)	7.80 (8.57)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (48.7)	6.00 (27.6)	2.00 (43.6)	7.00 (23.9)	8.00 (19.2)	8.00 (15.54)	8.00 (15.54)
D. Top marginal tax rate		5.00	8.00	5.00	7.50	7.50	7.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		5.00 (45)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (35)	10.00 (14)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				3.00 (46.39)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (36)	5.00 (36)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>4.76</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.18	6.53	5.59	6.58	6.59
B. Impartial courts			6.85	6.32	4.74	5.45	5.08
C. Protection of property rights	1.60	4.60	6.05	6.63	6.98	6.67	6.52
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	7.50	7.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.73
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.32	6.32	7.14	6.64	6.72
H. Reliability of police				8.27	7.64	8.32	8.25
I. Business costs of crime				8.64	7.73	6.44	6.50
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.48	0.49	0.49
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>9.21</b>	<b>9.12</b>	<b>9.66</b>	<b>9.62</b>
A. Money growth	5.86 (20.7)	8.36 (8.18)	9.85 (0.75)	8.03 (9.87)	9.46 (2.72)	9.46 (2.68)	9.35 (3.24)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.64 (8.4)	6.74 (8.14)	8.97 (2.57)	9.51 (1.23)	8.04 (4.89)	9.34 (1.64)	9.28 (1.8)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.78 (1.1)	9.71 (-1.45)	9.87 (0.67)	9.30 (3.49)	9.00 (5.01)	9.83 (-0.87)	9.84 (-0.79)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.58</b>
A. Tariffs	5.27	4.63	4.35	6.54	6.95	7.05	7.11
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.27 (7.1)	6.67 (5)	6.98 (4.53)	8.21 (2.68)	9.13 (1.3)	9.15 (1.27)	9.15 (1.27)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			5.20 (24)	7.52 (12.4)	8.00 (10)	8.00 (10)	8.06 (9.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		2.60 (18.5)	0.88 (22.8)	3.88 (15.3)	3.72 (15.7)	4.00 (15)	4.10 (14.74)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.59	6.73	6.87	6.15	5.97
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.35	6.26	5.61	5.11	4.88
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.83	7.20	8.14	7.20	7.05
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	7.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	8.20	8.51	7.74	7.31	7.25
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.71	7.83	6.28	5.79	5.58
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	7.69	7.69	6.92	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.77</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.01	5.80	8.03	8.94	8.90	8.83	8.72
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.02	8.39	9.10	6.82	6.70	6.50	6.16
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		8.07	7.02	8.39	8.41	7.90	7.67
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.75	8.90	8.90	8.90	7.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.27	4.45	3.91	4.11	5.53	5.17
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	7.80	7.93	7.44	6.98	7.12
(iv) Hours regulations			6.51	10.00	10.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.63	9.63	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.44	6.10	6.92	6.98	6.92
(i) Administrative requirements			7.55	4.33	3.79	4.56	4.18
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.60	3.07	5.30	4.22	4.22
(iii) Starting a business			4.79	5.91	9.47	9.36	9.35
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.37	7.08	5.44	5.50	5.33
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.34	8.81	9.87	9.89
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.87	8.87	8.70	8.37	8.56

# Kazakhstan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.88 (70)</b>	<b>6.94 (72)</b>	<b>7.26 (58)</b>	<b>7.11 (69)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.51</b>
A. Government consumption				6.39 (18.27)	6.48 (17.97)	6.53 (17.8)	6.50 (17.89)
B. Transfers and subsidies				8.76 (5.06)	8.89 (4.59)	8.55 (5.82)	8.55 (5.82)
C. Government enterprises and investment				8.00 (16.34)	7.00 (20.85)	6.00 (27.3)	6.00 (27.3)
D. Top marginal tax rate				9.50	9.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				10.00 (20)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				9.00 (25)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.71</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>5.45</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.89	2.90	4.90	4.39
B. Impartial courts				4.13	3.76	4.81	4.18
C. Protection of property rights				4.89	4.29	5.61	5.15
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system				6.67	6.67	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				6.19	6.19	6.34	6.34
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				8.62	9.21	9.90	9.90
H. Reliability of police				4.56	3.84	5.13	5.20
I. Business costs of crime				5.11	5.77	7.02	6.91
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.74	0.74
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>6.85</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.95</b>	<b>8.55</b>
A. Money growth				5.86 (20.71)	7.20 (13.99)	9.54 (2.28)	8.93 (5.33)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				8.07 (4.82)	7.20 (7)	7.58 (6.05)	8.17 (4.57)
C. Inflation: most recent year				8.48 (7.58)	8.58 (7.12)	8.67 (6.65)	7.10 (14.51)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.12</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.52</b>
A. Tariffs			9.56	9.49	6.70	7.19	7.78
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.56 (0.66)	9.43 (0.85)	6.46 (5.31)	6.59 (5.11)	7.47 (3.8)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.54 (2.3)	8.16 (9.2)	8.44 (7.8)	8.62 (6.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					5.47 (11.32)	6.54 (8.66)	7.24 (6.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				2.42	3.04	5.28	5.30
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.59	4.94	5.68	5.73
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				0.25	1.13	4.88	4.88
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.56	2.56	3.06	3.01
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.14	5.38	5.21	5.07
(ii) Capital controls				1.54	2.31	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.66	1.66
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.54</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				10.00	8.92	8.60	8.53
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	8.76	7.80	7.59
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.35	7.08	7.53	7.21
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				7.61	5.70	5.59	5.28
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				8.34	7.53	7.33	5.74
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				9.17	9.25	9.25	9.25
(vi) Conscriptation				1.00	0.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				5.37	6.52	7.33	6.87
(i) Administrative requirements				3.40	3.85	4.72	4.34
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.23	6.52	7.11	6.22
(iii) Starting a business				9.18	9.38	9.71	9.71
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.54	3.81	4.64	4.04
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.90	7.67	9.81	8.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				6.96	7.89	8.00	8.00

## Kenya

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.84 (62)</b>	<b>5.37 (60)</b>	<b>7.07 (43)</b>	<b>7.15 (53)</b>	<b>6.92 (75)</b>	<b>7.11 (70)</b>	<b>7.20 (61)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.82</b>
A. Government consumption	4.65 (24.2)	4.96 (23.14)	6.15 (19.1)	6.36 (18.37)	7.21 (15.5)	7.26 (15.3)	7.47 (14.6)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.51 (2.3)	9.37 (2.8)	9.21 (3.4)	9.91 (0.84)	9.79 (1.27)	9.81 (1.18)	9.81 (1.18)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (55.1)	2.00 (47.1)	6.00 (27.3)	10.00 (13.33)	6.00 (29.43)	6.00 (29.43)	6.00 (29.43)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	3.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (65)	3.00 (50)	7.00 (32)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (50)	7.00 (32)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>5.01</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.91</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.32	3.24	5.07	5.39
B. Impartial courts			3.43	3.33	4.10	4.77	4.76
C. Protection of property rights	5.20	3.20		4.90	4.42	5.60	5.97
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	8.30	3.33	3.89	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.88	4.88	4.09	4.42	4.42
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.95	7.27	7.38	6.84	6.87
H. Reliability of police				3.85	3.68	4.77	5.12
I. Business costs of crime				2.43	4.12	2.94	3.46
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.78	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>9.10</b>	<b>9.22</b>
A. Money growth	9.07 (4.63)	8.85 (5.77)	8.60 (6.99)	7.80 (10.98)	7.38 (13.11)	8.79 (6.06)	8.91 (5.46)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.53 (6.18)	9.44 (1.39)	8.44 (3.89)	8.75 (3.12)	8.38 (4.05)	8.93 (2.68)	9.23 (1.93)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.09 (9.55)	8.35 (8.23)	8.00 (9.98)	7.94 (10.31)	9.21 (3.96)	8.68 (6.58)	8.74 (6.3)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.69</b>
A. Tariffs	3.94	2.81	5.79	6.88	6.87	6.79	6.74
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.93 (6.1)	5.80 (6.3)	6.31 (5.54)	7.75 (3.38)	7.80 (3.3)	7.75 (3.38)	7.60 (3.6)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	1.94 (40.3)	1.26 (43.7)	6.14 (19.3)	7.58 (12.1)	7.50 (12.5)	7.42 (12.9)	7.44 (12.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		1.36 (21.6)	4.92 (12.7)	5.33 (11.68)	5.30 (11.75)	5.20 (12)	5.19 (12.03)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.00	4.78	6.00	5.26	5.44
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.14	5.52	5.29	5.30
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.00	5.42	6.49	5.22	5.57
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.00	8.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	5.38	4.87	4.52	4.49	4.56
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.49	6.17	5.87	6.09
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	5.38	4.62	3.85	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.50	3.54	3.76	3.76
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>7.80</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>7.36</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.17	7.33	8.00	10.00	8.48	8.04	8.09
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.52	6.99	10.00	10.00	6.44	4.12	4.27
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.60	7.55	7.57	7.77	7.72
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			7.80	6.70	7.77	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.83	5.86	6.69	5.11	5.43
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.33	7.11	6.65	7.20	6.60
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.64	5.64	6.30	9.63	9.63
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.47	5.63	6.08	6.28
(i) Administrative requirements				2.91	3.37	4.81	4.96
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.34	4.70	3.33	4.00
(iii) Starting a business			7.93	7.78	8.55	9.07	8.92
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.41	3.01	3.14	3.57
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.22	8.59	8.30	8.32
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.83	5.16	5.59	7.81	7.92

# Korea, South

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.38 (48)</b>	<b>6.38 (34)</b>	<b>6.92 (53)</b>	<b>7.46 (33)</b>	<b>7.51 (26)</b>	<b>7.55 (32)</b>	<b>7.53 (35)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.83</b>
A. Government consumption	7.29 (15.23)	7.10 (15.87)	6.37 (18.33)	5.55 (21.13)	5.13 (22.56)	4.90 (23.34)	4.77 (23.78)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.59 (2)	9.35 (2.9)	7.68 (9.01)	7.10 (11.13)	8.28 (6.83)	7.04 (11.38)	7.04 (11.38)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (22.6)	8.00 (19.2)	6.00 (25.5)	8.00 (18.82)	8.00 (17.11)	10.00 (14.71)	10.00 (14.71)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	1.50	5.00	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (89)	2.00 (64)	5.00 (44)	6.00 (39)	6.00 (39)	6.00 (42)	6.00 (42)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (66)	5.00 (44)	6.00 (39)	6.00 (39)	5.00 (46)	5.00 (46)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.39</b>
A. Judicial independence			4.68	5.21	4.59	4.82	4.66
B. Impartial courts			5.18	5.26	3.71	4.70	4.43
C. Protection of property rights	6.60	8.60	5.00	7.40	5.92	6.45	6.56
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	3.30	6.67	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			8.11	8.11	8.11	7.51	7.51
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.79	8.12	8.12	8.22	8.22
H. Reliability of police				6.49	6.49	7.17	7.12
I. Business costs of crime				6.56	6.57	6.52	6.32
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.66</b>	<b>9.61</b>
A. Money growth	7.32 (13.39)	9.11 (4.47)	9.68 (-1.62)	9.23 (3.86)	9.57 (2.14)	9.06 (4.68)	8.91 (5.45)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.79 (3.02)	9.22 (1.94)	8.87 (2.83)	9.42 (1.45)	9.32 (1.69)	9.73 (0.68)	9.72 (0.7)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.03 (24.87)	8.02 (9.91)	9.55 (2.27)	9.45 (2.75)	9.41 (2.93)	9.86 (0.71)	9.81 (0.97)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>7.57</b>
A. Tariffs	6.59	7.46	8.35	5.86	5.64	5.60	5.60
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.27 (4.1)	7.73 (3.4)	9.15 (1.28)	9.37 (0.95)	9.35 (0.97)	9.59 (0.61)	9.57 (0.65)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	5.92 (20.4)	7.34 (13.3)	8.26 (8.7)	8.20 (9)	7.58 (12.1)	7.22 (13.9)	7.22 (13.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.32 (6.7)	7.64 (5.9)	0.00 (49.37)	0.00 (49.25)	0.00 (56.3)	0.00 (56.57)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.93	7.19	6.98	7.40	7.48
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.18	5.98	4.82	5.21	5.36
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.67	8.41	9.14	9.59	9.59
C. Black-market exchange rates	7.80	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	5.00	3.58	5.79	7.76	7.19	7.21
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.16	5.82	5.60	5.40	5.47
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	5.00	0.00	1.54	7.69	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>7.24</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.13	8.33	8.33	9.33	9.33	9.32	9.32
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.95	9.95
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.59	3.76	4.84	4.68	4.74	4.82
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.14	8.90	6.67	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.53	4.70	4.71	3.76	3.75	4.19
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.24	7.24	6.17	7.87	7.11	6.62	6.66
(iv) Hours regulations			6.01	6.00	8.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.56	1.56	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			6.90	6.86	7.36	7.56	7.59
(i) Administrative requirements			6.52	3.54	2.73	3.32	3.52
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.65	6.31	9.24	10.00	9.78
(iii) Starting a business			8.20	8.28	9.62	9.72	9.72
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.40	6.51	5.22	4.43	4.64
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.79	9.86	9.99	9.99
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.75	6.75	7.48	7.89	7.89



## Kuwait

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.69 (92)</b>	<b>4.98 (71)</b>	<b>6.97 (49)</b>	<b>7.08 (56)</b>	<b>6.95 (71)</b>	<b>6.59 (101)</b>	<b>6.75 (90)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>6.24</b>
A. Government consumption	3.95 (26.58)	0.00 (40.57)	1.41 (35.21)	2.07 (32.97)	0.68 (37.7)	0.94 (36.79)	1.05 (36.42)
B. Transfers and subsidies		7.46 (9.83)	7.08 (11.22)	7.82 (8.49)	7.04 (11.35)	6.90 (11.89)	6.90 (11.89)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (43.5)	2.00 (46)	7.00 (21.8)	7.00 (21.8)	7.00	7.00	7.00
D. Top marginal tax rate			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>4.92</b>
A. Judicial independence				6.98	6.88	6.22	6.03
B. Impartial courts			7.51	6.76	5.06	5.47	4.87
C. Protection of property rights	1.00	1.90		6.32	6.63	5.73	6.04
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		2.50	8.33	8.33	8.33	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.06	5.06	5.06	5.07	5.07
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.39	8.80	8.95	8.91	9.17
H. Reliability of police				7.40	6.66	6.78	6.66
I. Business costs of crime				7.70	7.96	7.23	6.74
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.49	0.49
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>8.34</b>
A. Money growth	7.16 (14.18)	9.95 (-0.24)	9.89 (-0.55)	7.13 (14.35)	9.07 (4.67)	8.81 (5.97)	9.36 (3.21)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	2.07 (19.83)	4.55 (13.62)	2.98 (17.55)	5.06 (12.36)	4.00 (15)	2.17 (19.57)	4.65 (13.38)
C. Inflation: most recent year	1.49 (42.57)	8.03 (9.83)	9.50 (2.51)	9.18 (4.12)	9.20 (4.02)	9.35 (3.27)	9.36 (3.19)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.84</b>
A. Tariffs		9.20	9.27	8.83	8.84	8.86	8.78
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		9.20 (1.2)	9.27 (1.09)	9.49 (0.76)	9.53 (0.71)	9.62 (0.57)	9.38 (0.93)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.94 (5.15)	7.93 (5.17)	7.89 (5.26)	7.89 (5.26)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				7.25	7.27	4.01	4.45
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				7.27	6.90	5.26	5.31
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				7.24	7.64	2.77	3.59
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	4.61	4.14	4.23	4.17	4.14
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				3.72	3.60	3.24	3.13
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	4.61	4.61	5.00	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.10	4.09	6.20	6.20
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>7.43</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.41	7.50	7.22	8.33	8.33	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.83	10.00	9.67	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			7.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.69	7.78	7.16	6.69	6.58
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.53	4.83	4.80	4.66
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				8.40	7.76	6.92	6.41
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	6.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			2.77	2.77	4.39	4.39	4.39
(vi) Conscriptation	1.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				6.30	6.23	5.48	5.72
(i) Administrative requirements				3.16	2.72	3.15	3.60
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				1.65	3.33	1.33	2.00
(iii) Starting a business			8.37	8.53	8.73	7.97	8.72
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				7.13	5.37	4.14	4.00
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.68	8.58	7.39	7.07
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.68	8.68	8.68	8.90	8.90

# Kyrgyz Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.54</b> (79)	<b>6.61</b> (95)	<b>6.81</b> (85)	<b>6.93</b> (77)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>6.62</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.08</b>
A. Government consumption				6.43 (18.13)	6.34 (18.44)	6.89 (16.56)	6.67 (17.33)
B. Transfers and subsidies				9.43 (2.6)	8.62 (5.57)	7.15 (10.96)	7.15 (10.96)
C. Government enterprises and investment				4.00 (33.25)	6.00 (25.07)	6.00 (25.5)	6.00 (25.5)
D. Top marginal tax rate					8.50	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					7.00 (31)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>3.98</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.26</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.59	1.52	3.82	3.52
B. Impartial courts				2.44	2.62	3.44	3.31
C. Protection of property rights				3.33	2.37	4.22	4.20
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				3.10	3.80	4.00	4.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				6.74	6.74	4.52	4.52
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				9.22	9.18	9.87	9.87
H. Reliability of police				2.11	2.93	3.72	4.10
I. Business costs of crime				3.28	5.99	4.97	5.56
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.74	0.74
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>8.65</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>9.36</b>
A. Money growth				6.34 (18.28)	7.20 (14.02)	9.10 (4.5)	8.64 (6.8)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.11 (2.22)	7.22 (6.94)	6.74 (8.14)	8.88 (2.8)
C. Inflation: most recent year				9.13 (4.35)	8.41 (7.97)	8.70 (6.5)	9.92 (0.42)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.32</b>
A. Tariffs			9.69	8.80	8.69	8.11	8.13
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.69 (0.47)	9.63 (0.55)	9.01 (1.48)	8.17 (2.75)	8.15 (2.77)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.04 (4.8)	9.08 (4.6)	8.52 (7.4)	8.62 (6.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.72 (5.71)	7.98 (5.06)	7.63 (5.92)	7.63 (5.93)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				2.15	2.49	6.46	6.23
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				3.98	4.47	4.89	4.96
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				0.32	0.50	8.02	7.50
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				5.50	4.36	4.88	4.91
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				4.91	3.80	4.36	4.45
(ii) Capital controls				5.38	3.08	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.20	6.20	8.74	8.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.64</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.19	7.86	8.36	8.46
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit				9.56	7.57	9.08	9.37
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
B. Labor Market regulations				6.51	6.46	5.91	5.58
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				7.35	6.55	4.62	4.41
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.59	8.43	7.10	5.33
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				8.42	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscription				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				4.88	6.03	5.91	5.88
(i) Administrative requirements				1.83	3.45	4.19	3.86
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.97	4.70	2.67	2.67
(iii) Starting a business				9.21	9.64	9.66	9.66
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.53	2.45	2.87	3.03
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.03	8.29	8.60	8.60
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				7.74	7.65	7.48	7.48

# Laos

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>						<b>6.97 (76)</b>	<b>6.91 (81)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>						<b>8.48</b>	<b>7.84</b>
A. Government consumption						6.62 (17.5)	6.52 (17.82)
B. Transfers and subsidies						9.84 (1.1)	9.84 (1.1)
C. Government enterprises and investment							6.00 (27.09)
D. Top marginal tax rate						9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						9.00 (24)	9.00 (24)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						9.00 (24)	9.00 (24)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>						<b>5.98</b>	<b>5.94</b>
A. Judicial independence						4.67	4.72
B. Impartial courts						4.89	4.62
C. Protection of property rights						4.60	4.83
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics						7.60	7.60
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						5.21	5.21
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						8.67	8.67
H. Reliability of police						5.72	5.46
I. Business costs of crime						6.49	6.39
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>						<b>7.35</b>	<b>7.34</b>
A. Money growth						6.10 (19.49)	6.10 (19.49)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						8.53 (3.66)	8.54 (3.64)
C. Inflation: most recent year						9.74 (1.28)	9.70 (1.51)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts						5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.83</b>
A. Tariffs						7.72	8.20
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)						8.57 (2.15)	8.95 (1.58)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						8.00 (10)	8.30 (8.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						6.60 (8.5)	7.35 (6.63)
B. Regulatory trade barriers						3.59	3.54
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						5.57	5.48
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						1.61	1.61
C. Black-market exchange rates						10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people						5.65	5.58
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						5.27	5.07
(ii) Capital controls						1.67	1.67
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit						10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>						<b>6.31</b>	<b>6.59</b>
A. Credit Market regulations						8.27	9.13
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit						8.54	8.25
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates						8.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations						4.92	4.85
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						5.01	4.86
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						6.94	6.66
(iv) Hours regulations						10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						1.02	1.02
(vi) Conscription						1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations						5.75	5.79
(i) Administrative requirements						4.84	4.80
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.33	1.78	1.78
(iii) Starting a business						7.81	7.82
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						4.56	4.84
(v) Licensing restrictions						9.57	9.57
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						5.94	5.94

# Latvia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>7.24 (39)</b>	<b>7.62 (21)</b>	<b>7.23 (50)</b>	<b>7.72 (18)</b>	<b>7.64 (23)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>5.18</b>	<b>7.35</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.65</b>
A. Government consumption		7.65 (13.99)	4.94 (23.22)	5.25 (22.15)	5.18 (22.4)	5.05 (22.82)	5.09 (22.68)
B. Transfers and subsidies			5.80 (15.91)	7.63 (9.2)	3.91 (22.86)	7.02 (11.44)	7.02 (11.44)
C. Government enterprises and investment			4.00	10.00 (11.02)	7.00 (24.27)	7.00 (21.49)	8.00 (19.24)
D. Top marginal tax rate			6.00	6.50	5.50	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (26)	9.00 (23)	9.00 (23)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			3.00 (48)	4.00 (45)	3.00 (47)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>7.05</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.20</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.65	4.68	4.96	4.37
B. Impartial courts			6.20	4.58	3.44	3.22	2.66
C. Protection of property rights			3.82	6.46	5.22	5.69	5.06
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.32	7.39	6.28	5.53	5.53
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.27	8.32	9.00	9.03	9.03
H. Reliability of police				5.53	5.34	5.31	5.43
I. Business costs of crime				6.89	6.98	7.19	7.01
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>6.43</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>8.93</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.32</b>
A. Money growth			6.81 (15.97)	7.41 (12.93)	9.23 (-3.86)	8.75 (6.25)	7.85 (10.77)
B. Standard deviation of inflation		7.44 (6.39)	7.93 (5.17)	8.65 (3.37)	6.72 (8.2)	9.17 (2.07)	9.47 (1.31)
C. Inflation: most recent year		6.85 (15.74)	9.47 (2.65)	8.65 (6.76)	9.78 (-1.09)	9.96 (0.2)	9.97 (0.13)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts		5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>8.19</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.35</b>
A. Tariffs			8.33	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.88 (5.6)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.32 (9.2)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.82	7.46	7.49	7.90	8.05
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.30	6.42	6.33	6.37	6.69
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.33	8.49	8.64	9.42	9.42
C. Black-market exchange rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people		0.00	7.60	6.73	6.37	7.13	7.08
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.28	6.87	5.77	6.72	6.58
(ii) Capital controls		0.00	6.92	6.92	6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>7.66</b>
A. Credit Market regulations			9.61	9.53	8.57	9.09	8.43
(i) Ownership of banks			10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit			8.82	9.59	7.72	9.26	9.29
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	8.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.42	5.71	6.71	7.64	7.56
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.33	3.30	2.23	5.00	5.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.93	5.26	5.28	4.64	4.16
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.85	8.30	7.00	8.42	8.43
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.42	8.42	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscription		0.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.68	6.40	6.88	7.32	7.00
(i) Administrative requirements			7.18	3.88	3.80	3.84	3.18
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.73	4.53	8.79	9.33	9.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.25	9.37	9.46	9.81	9.81
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.84	6.44	4.93	4.32	3.99
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.79	7.54	8.52	7.79
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.41	6.41	6.75	8.11	8.11

# Lebanon

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>7.21</b> (54)	<b>7.01</b> (74)	<b>6.99</b> (74)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>8.65</b>	<b>9.22</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>8.67</b>
A. Government consumption				7.30 (15.18)	8.16 (12.27)	8.01 (12.78)	7.55 (14.34)
B. Transfers and subsidies					8.73 (5.18)	8.13 (7.37)	8.13 (7.37)
C. Government enterprises and investment				10.00 (11.9)	10.00 (6.7)	10.00 (11.69)	10.00 (7.55)
D. Top marginal tax rate					10.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						8.00 (26)	8.00 (26)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>4.16</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>3.95</b>
A. Judicial independence					2.48	3.40	3.42
B. Impartial courts					2.94	3.36	2.92
C. Protection of property rights					5.76	5.49	5.30
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system					6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					3.16	3.16	3.16
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					7.62	7.42	7.42
H. Reliability of police					3.94	4.18	4.09
I. Business costs of crime					6.25	4.82	4.51
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.74	0.74
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>9.33</b>	<b>9.57</b>	<b>9.69</b>
A. Money growth					9.35 (3.26)	9.86 (0.69)	9.99 (0.07)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					8.78 (3.05)	9.16 (2.09)	8.96 (2.61)
C. Inflation: most recent year					9.20 (3.99)	9.25 (-3.75)	9.84 (-0.81)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.16</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.82</b>
A. Tariffs					7.09	7.97	7.83
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					8.67 (2)	9.45 (0.82)	9.13 (1.3)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					8.74 (6.3)	8.88 (5.6)	8.86 (5.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					3.88 (15.31)	5.59 (11.03)	5.49 (11.29)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.06	4.25	4.15
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					5.80	5.38	5.17
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.32	3.12	3.12
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					5.47	5.35	5.29
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					5.79	5.22	5.04
(ii) Capital controls					1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					9.07	9.29	9.29
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>6.20</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.83</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					5.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit					0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					8.11	7.12	7.53
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.25	4.77	5.00
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.82	6.87	6.60
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					10.00	7.51	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					5.49	5.09	4.95
(i) Administrative requirements					3.35	3.40	3.10
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					2.88	0.67	0.44
(iii) Starting a business					8.89	8.96	8.94
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					2.90	2.62	2.39
(v) Licensing restrictions					6.92	6.93	6.85
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					7.98	7.97	7.97

# Lesotho

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>5.74</b> (121)	<b>6.08</b> (123)	<b>6.49</b> (109)	<b>6.38</b> (114)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>4.63</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.88</b>
A. Government consumption				2.74 (30.67)	3.82 (27)	2.45 (31.66)	2.64 (31.04)
B. Transfers and subsidies				7.16 (10.92)	8.71 (5.22)	8.89 (4.56)	8.89 (4.56)
C. Government enterprises and investment				4.00 (31.66)	2.00 (44.64)	0.00 (58.6)	0.00 (58.6)
D. Top marginal tax rate						8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>3.10</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.45</b>
A. Judicial independence				5.00	3.13	5.89	4.59
B. Impartial courts				4.68	3.36	4.29	4.12
C. Protection of property rights				3.95	4.08	5.36	4.42
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				7.10	7.60	6.00	6.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				4.04	3.82	3.93	3.93
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				5.36	5.46	6.49	6.52
H. Reliability of police				3.74	3.93	7.83	7.54
I. Business costs of crime				3.29	4.49	8.95	8.96
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.11	0.11	0.33	0.33	0.93	0.89	0.89
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>8.08</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>7.84</b>
A. Money growth				8.92 (5.38)	8.08 (9.62)	8.66 (6.71)	9.30 (3.48)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.10 (2.24)	9.00 (2.5)	8.61 (3.46)	8.37 (4.07)
C. Inflation: most recent year				9.31 (3.44)	9.28 (3.58)	9.36 (3.18)	8.68 (6.61)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>5.99</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.34</b>
A. Tariffs			0.00	4.57	4.67	4.69	4.70
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			0.00 (15.81)	0.00 (17.36)	0.00 (23.76)	0.00 (20.93)	0.00 (20.93)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.02 (9.9)	8.48 (7.6)	8.48 (7.6)	8.48 (7.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.70 (10.74)	5.53 (11.17)	5.59 (11.02)	5.62 (10.94)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.28	5.10	7.00	6.79
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.15	4.81	4.28	3.85
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				3.42	5.38	9.73	9.73
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				5.11	4.95	4.17	3.85
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.71	6.24	5.11	4.16
(ii) Capital controls				2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.30	6.31	5.09	5.09
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.89</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>7.37</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		9.92		10.00	10.00	9.67	9.67
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		9.92		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				6.77	6.56	6.64	6.57
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				7.80	7.77	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				4.49	4.34	4.38	4.11
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				4.38	6.12	4.23	4.11
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				5.92	6.55	6.55	6.55
(vi) Conscription				10.00		10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				3.90	5.06	6.08	5.87
(i) Administrative requirements				2.53	3.42	5.38	4.48
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				1.30	5.45	4.44	4.44
(iii) Starting a business				7.19	8.42	8.99	8.99
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.32	3.56	3.30	3.12
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.40	3.12	7.98	7.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				3.68	6.37	6.37	6.27

# Liberia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>						<b>6.87 (80)</b>	<b>6.56 (100)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>						<b>8.49</b>	<b>7.36</b>
A. Government consumption						8.82 (10.01)	8.81 (10.04)
B. Transfers and subsidies						8.64 (5.47)	8.64 (5.47)
C. Government enterprises and investment							4.00 (37.91)
D. Top marginal tax rate						8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>						<b>4.68</b>	<b>4.19</b>
A. Judicial independence						4.66	3.85
B. Impartial courts						4.61	3.95
C. Protection of property rights						5.31	4.61
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics						5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system						5.30	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						2.87	2.87
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						4.90	4.63
H. Reliability of police						4.29	4.28
I. Business costs of crime						5.14	5.16
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>						<b>9.12</b>	<b>9.36</b>
A. Money growth						9.41 (-2.95)	9.68 (1.61)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						8.62 (3.44)	9.54 (1.16)
C. Inflation: most recent year						8.44 (7.78)	8.23 (8.83)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts						10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.19</b>
A. Tariffs						7.14	7.14
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)						6.43 (5.35)	6.43 (5.35)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						7.96 (10.2)	7.96 (10.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						7.02 (7.45)	7.02 (7.02)
B. Regulatory trade barriers						2.23	2.28
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						4.46	4.55
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates						10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people						5.04	5.34
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						4.89	5.78
(ii) Capital controls						8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit						1.77	1.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>						<b>5.96</b>	<b>5.70</b>
A. Credit Market regulations						4.50	4.50
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit						0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates						9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations						6.75	6.24
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						10.00	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						4.68	4.41
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						4.72	5.26
(iv) Hours regulations						8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						3.09	3.09
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations						6.63	6.35
(i) Administrative requirements						4.86	4.55
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					4.09	2.44	2.22
(iii) Starting a business						9.68	9.64
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						4.64	3.82
(v) Licensing restrictions						9.70	9.43
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						8.44	8.44

# Libya

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>						<b>4.89 (155)</b>	<b>4.74 (161)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>						<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.75</b>
A. Government consumption					1.28 (35.66)	0.00 (55.52)	0.00 (56.68)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment							
D. Top marginal tax rate						9.50	9.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						10.00 (14)	10.00 (14)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>						<b>3.21</b>	<b>3.21</b>
A. Judicial independence						3.40	3.40
B. Impartial courts						2.33	2.33
C. Protection of property rights						3.28	3.28
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics						5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system						6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						3.62	3.62
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property							
H. Reliability of police						1.67	1.67
I. Business costs of crime						2.45	2.45
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
<b>3. Sound Money</b>						<b>6.61</b>	<b>5.66</b>
A. Money growth						7.47 (12.67)	7.00 (14.99)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						0.94 (22.66)	1.06 (22.35)
C. Inflation: most recent year						8.04 (9.8)	4.58 (27.1)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts						10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>4.76</b>	<b>4.76</b>
A. Tariffs							
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate							
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates							
B. Regulatory trade barriers						4.88	4.88
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						5.51	5.51
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						4.26	4.26
C. Black-market exchange rates						7.37	7.37
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people						2.04	2.04
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						5.01	5.01
(ii) Capital controls						0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit						0.33	0.33
<b>5. Regulation</b>						<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.30</b>
A. Credit Market regulations						6.67	6.67
(i) Ownership of banks						0.00	0.00
(ii) Private sector credit						10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates						10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations						5.76	6.28
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						6.10	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						2.65	2.65
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						5.39	5.39
(iv) Hours regulations						6.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						4.39	4.39
(vi) Conscription						10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations						2.96	2.96
(i) Administrative requirements						3.21	3.21
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Starting a business						8.41	8.43
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						3.13	3.13
(v) Licensing restrictions							
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						0.03	0.03



## Lithuania

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>6.92</b> (53)	<b>7.37</b> (40)	<b>7.47</b> (29)	<b>7.86</b> (13)	<b>7.86</b> (13)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>5.45</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.79</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>7.23</b>
A. Government consumption		4.34 (25.25)	4.44 (24.9)	5.78 (20.35)	4.83 (23.57)	5.36 (21.78)	5.57 (21.07)
B. Transfers and subsidies			6.92 (11.82)	6.83 (12.13)	5.35 (17.58)	6.37 (13.84)	6.37 (13.84)
C. Government enterprises and investment				8.00 (15.88)	10.00 (9.8)	10.00	10.00
D. Top marginal tax rate			5.00	4.50	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			3.00 (50)	2.00 (51)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>7.17</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.50</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.96	3.99	5.23	5.36
B. Impartial courts			6.07	4.31	4.28	3.96	3.69
C. Protection of property rights			3.20	6.51	5.58	5.62	5.57
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system			8.33	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.45	7.45	6.96	6.24	6.24
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.65	9.71	9.68	9.67	9.67
H. Reliability of police				4.54	5.27	6.20	6.21
I. Business costs of crime				5.82	7.27	6.88	6.76
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>7.49</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>8.83</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>9.41</b>	<b>9.34</b>
A. Money growth			7.47 (12.63)	6.96 (15.19)	9.76 (-1.22)	8.70 (6.52)	7.96 (10.2)
B. Standard deviation of inflation			6.09 (9.77)	8.91 (2.73)	7.97 (5.08)	9.12 (2.21)	9.58 (1.05)
C. Inflation: most recent year		9.97 (-0.15)	9.80 (1.01)	9.47 (2.66)	9.74 (1.32)	9.82 (-0.88)	9.82 (0.91)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts		5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>8.33</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>8.19</b>
A. Tariffs			8.50	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.92 (5.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.80 (8)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.02	7.37	7.35	7.59	7.66
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.20	6.10	5.84	5.46	5.60
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.83	8.64	8.85	9.72	9.72
C. Black-market exchange rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people		0.00	7.81	6.20	4.91	6.84	6.84
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.12	6.03	5.24	5.85	5.85
(ii) Capital controls		0.00	7.50	6.15	3.08	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>6.57</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>8.04</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		0.00	7.00	9.92	6.67	9.86	9.85
(i) Ownership of banks		0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit			6.99	9.75	0.00	9.58	9.54
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.69	5.46	7.42	6.57	6.58
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.01	6.70	8.33	8.33	8.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			2.75	3.55	3.66	3.71	3.71
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.17	8.28	8.29	8.11	8.17
(iv) Hours regulations			4.00	4.00	8.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.22	7.22	6.26	6.26	6.26
(vi) Conscriptation		0.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			8.02	6.70	7.16	7.58	7.68
(i) Administrative requirements			7.28	3.34	2.94	3.63	3.43
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.48	4.81	9.09	9.78	9.56
(iii) Starting a business			8.92	8.98	9.15	9.75	9.75
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.29	6.86	5.17	4.99	4.88
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.05	8.56	9.24	9.70
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.14	8.14	8.04	8.08	8.77

# Luxembourg

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>8.05 (3)</b>	<b>8.07 (7)</b>	<b>8.18 (9)</b>	<b>7.60 (23)</b>	<b>7.53 (25)</b>	<b>7.64 (27)</b>	<b>7.60 (25)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>4.17</b>
A. Government consumption	6.54 (17.75)	6.54 (17.77)	3.15 (29.3)	2.40 (31.84)	1.62 (34.5)	1.30 (35.58)	1.31 (35.56)
B. Transfers and subsidies		2.89 (26.6)	4.47 (20.81)	4.01 (22.5)	3.49 (24.39)	3.87 (22.99)	3.87 (22.99)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (22)	8.00 (19.2)	8.00 (19.2)	7.00 (21.91)	7.00 (24.7)	7.00 (20.86)	7.00 (22.54)
D. Top marginal tax rate		1.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		1.00 (56)	4.00 (48.5)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (43)	5.00 (43)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		2.00 (58)	3.00 (54)	3.00 (46)	3.00 (46)	4.00 (49)	4.00 (49)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.35</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.30	7.43	8.49	8.64	8.64
B. Impartial courts			8.20	7.44	7.22	7.36	7.24
C. Protection of property rights	8.60	10.00	7.60	8.84	8.82	8.87	8.86
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				7.51	7.46	7.46	7.46
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				6.10	6.13	6.18	6.18
H. Reliability of police				7.85	8.12	8.74	8.69
I. Business costs of crime				7.66	8.38	7.96	8.09
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>9.75</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>9.46</b>	<b>9.31</b>
A. Money growth	9.22 (3.88)	9.27 (3.64)	9.81 (0.95)	9.20 (4)	8.87 (5.65)	8.55 (7.24)	7.97 (10.15)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.56 (3.6)	9.52 (1.2)	9.84 (0.41)	9.18 (2.05)	9.00 (2.49)	9.37 (1.58)	9.33 (1.67)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.42 (7.92)	9.32 (3.42)	9.37 (3.15)	9.50 (2.49)	9.54 (2.28)	9.91 (0.47)	9.94 (0.3)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.70</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>8.31</b>
A. Tariffs	9.09	8.52	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.93 (0.1)	9.93 (0.1)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.02	8.68	8.83	8.21	8.35
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.20	8.07	8.37	6.46	6.74
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.83	9.29	9.29	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	10.00	9.56	6.79	6.34	6.65	6.62
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.90	8.59	8.75	8.35	8.27
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	10.00	9.23	5.38	3.85	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.87</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.33	9.21	9.33	9.33
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit			10.00	10.00	9.63	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		6.48	6.61	5.80	5.70	6.35	6.33
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.30	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.28	4.17	4.60	3.93	4.83	4.46
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	5.67	6.49	5.55	6.54	6.76
(iv) Hours regulations				4.00	4.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				6.38	8.50	8.50	8.50
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				7.69	7.84	8.01	7.95
(i) Administrative requirements				4.94	4.32	5.89	5.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				6.78	7.27	7.11	7.11
(iii) Starting a business				8.97	9.30	9.39	9.39
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				8.77	8.47	7.92	7.78
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.34	8.32	8.36	8.36
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				9.35	9.34	9.38	9.38

# Macedonia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.42 (86)</b>	<b>6.93 (73)</b>	<b>7.16 (66)</b>	<b>7.13 (68)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>5.71</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.28</b>
A. Government consumption			6.94 (16.42)	6.03 (19.51)	6.03 (19.49)	6.00 (19.59)	6.06 (19.4)
B. Transfers and subsidies				6.81 (12.21)	4.76 (19.74)	4.55 (20.49)	4.55 (20.49)
C. Government enterprises and investment				4.00 (35.72)	4.00 (33.8)	6.00 (28)	6.00 (26)
D. Top marginal tax rate				6.00	8.50	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				9.00 (24)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				3.00 (47)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>5.89</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>5.07</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.37	3.15	3.46	3.46
B. Impartial courts				3.19	3.44	3.74	3.74
C. Protection of property rights				4.12	4.42	5.12	5.12
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				3.50	5.10	5.80	5.80
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.62	5.55	5.79	3.94	3.94
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.39	7.00	8.23	8.38	8.38
H. Reliability of police				4.70	5.26	6.63	6.63
I. Business costs of crime				3.69	6.45	5.70	5.70
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>8.13</b>
A. Money growth				6.01 (19.95)	8.05 (9.76)	9.00 (5.02)	8.55 (7.25)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				9.36 (1.59)	9.16 (2.11)	9.32 (1.69)	9.02 (2.44)
C. Inflation: most recent year				9.99 (0.04)	9.68 (1.61)	9.94 (-0.3)	9.95 (-0.24)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>7.36</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>7.96</b>
A. Tariffs				9.01	8.05	8.22	8.24
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				8.83 (1.75)	9.35 (0.97)	9.54 (0.69)	9.54 (0.69)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.18 (4.1)	8.46 (7.7)	8.62 (6.9)	8.64 (6.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					6.34 (9.16)	6.49 (8.76)	6.55 (8.64)
B. Regulatory trade barriers		7.50		5.95	6.98	7.69	7.69
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.56	5.48	5.78	5.78
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting		7.50		6.34	8.47	9.60	9.60
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				4.47	4.78	5.89	5.89
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.04	4.39	6.08	6.08
(ii) Capital controls				0.77	2.31	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.60	7.63	8.52	8.52
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>7.24</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.20</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				10.00	9.65	9.59	9.59
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	8.94	8.77	8.77
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				5.89	7.81	7.24	7.24
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.90	7.23	7.23	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.06	5.58	5.27	5.27
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.80	8.27	5.20	5.20
(iv) Hours regulations				6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.59	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscriptation				5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.82	7.31	7.82	7.77
(i) Administrative requirements				3.20	3.59	4.46	4.46
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.29	8.79	9.33	9.33
(iii) Starting a business			8.10	8.98	9.88	9.93	9.77
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.88	4.93	5.05	5.05
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.66	8.01	9.46	9.34
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.92	8.92	8.67	8.67	8.67

# Madagascar

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.87 (89)</b>	<b>4.35 (96)</b>	<b>5.87 (89)</b>	<b>5.68 (124)</b>	<b>6.41 (104)</b>	<b>6.31 (119)</b>	<b>6.19 (126)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.70</b>
A. Government consumption	8.25 (11.94)	9.25 (8.54)	9.75 (6.83)	9.22 (8.64)	8.88 (9.82)	8.24 (12)	8.40 (11.44)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.75 (1.4)	9.86 (1)	9.77 (1.35)	10.00 (0.23)	9.91 (0.84)	9.91 (0.84)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (65.4)	0.00 (53.5)	2.00 (44.73)	4.00 (39.2)	10.00 (11.4)	6.00 (26.7)	4.00 (34.22)
D. Top marginal tax rate					7.00	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					9.00 (23)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					5.00 (36)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>2.40</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>2.79</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.26	2.10	2.57	2.28
B. Impartial courts			4.35	3.73	2.97	2.70	2.77
C. Protection of property rights		1.90		4.32	2.97	3.63	3.57
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67
E. Integrity of the legal system		3.50	5.00	2.08	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.42	2.42	2.42	2.96	2.96
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			3.69	3.65	5.12	5.09	5.12
H. Reliability of police				4.19	2.43	3.19	3.09
I. Business costs of crime				3.03	4.04	4.40	3.80
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.86	0.71	0.71
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>7.90</b>
A. Money growth	7.38 (13.08)	7.37 (13.13)	7.85 (10.74)	9.32 (3.38)	8.80 (6.01)	9.13 (4.37)	8.29 (8.57)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.89 (2.77)	8.08 (4.81)	8.22 (4.44)	7.44 (6.39)	9.47 (1.33)	9.55 (1.13)	9.63 (0.93)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.00 (14.99)	7.71 (11.46)	7.59 (12.03)	6.30 (18.51)	8.15 (9.25)	8.52 (7.4)	8.67 (6.65)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.70</b>
A. Tariffs	4.02	1.73	4.11	6.86	6.69	6.85	6.85
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.33 (8.5)	0.67 (14)	4.11 (8.83)	5.23 (7.15)	5.07 (7.39)	5.65 (6.52)	5.65 (6.52)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.70 (31.5)	2.80 (36)		7.68 (11.6)	7.66 (11.7)	7.66 (11.7)	7.66 (11.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.66 (5.85)	7.33 (6.67)	7.24 (6.9)	7.24 (6.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.67	4.32	6.11	4.29	4.59
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.49	5.31	3.52	4.12
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.67	3.14	6.91	5.07	5.07
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	8.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	1.52	5.29	5.37
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.01	4.57	5.11	5.35
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>5.83</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.63	3.09	6.23	6.05	7.94	7.51	7.39
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.27	9.26	7.68	4.16	8.81	7.52	7.17
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	9.00	9.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.49	4.59	5.00	4.49	4.50
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			7.20	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.50	5.35	5.87	4.55	4.57
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.00	6.90	6.89	6.27	6.33
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.22	7.22	7.12	7.12	7.12
(vi) Conscription	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				5.01	5.84	5.63	5.61
(i) Administrative requirements				2.75	3.21	3.60	3.57
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.14	4.09	2.44	2.44
(iii) Starting a business			7.91	7.74	9.62	9.22	9.37
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.07	3.04	2.69	2.53
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.77	7.35	7.85	7.80
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.52	6.59	7.75	7.95	7.95

# Malawi

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.48 (74)</b>	<b>5.32 (62)</b>	<b>5.05 (112)</b>	<b>5.37 (130)</b>	<b>6.27 (114)</b>	<b>5.76 (139)</b>	<b>5.86 (139)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.06</b>
A. Government consumption	5.41 (21.62)	6.65 (17.39)	6.82 (16.8)	8.72 (10.36)	7.14 (15.71)	7.35 (15.01)	6.86 (16.66)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.59 (2)	9.48 (2.4)	9.48 (2.4)	9.48 (2.4)	9.77 (1.34)	9.38 (2.77)	9.37 (2.82)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (78.6)	4.00 (38.3)	0.00 (81.3)	4.00 (35.77)	4.00 (35.29)	2.00 (44.29)	2.00 (41)
D. Top marginal tax rate	4.00	3.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	4.00 (45)	3.00 (50)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (50)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)	8.00 (30)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>5.01</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>4.67</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.18	5.90	5.57	5.23	5.15
B. Impartial courts			4.91	4.41	5.04	3.66	3.67
C. Protection of property rights	5.20	5.90	3.23	5.28	5.03	4.99	4.83
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.83
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	6.67	5.00	5.00	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.21	2.21	3.11	2.33	2.33
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.19	7.22	7.64	8.14	8.17
H. Reliability of police				4.25	5.36	4.62	4.66
I. Business costs of crime				4.14	5.81	3.77	4.42
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.72</b>
A. Money growth	9.73 (1.36)	7.17 (14.15)	5.05 (24.75)	5.86 (20.72)	6.37 (18.17)	7.62 (11.92)	7.62 (11.92)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.64 (5.89)	7.35 (6.63)	2.37 (19.06)	0.00 (26.01)	8.04 (4.89)	6.49 (8.77)	8.62 (3.45)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.84 (15.79)	7.83 (10.85)	4.08 (29.58)	6.92 (15.41)	8.52 (7.41)	5.75 (21.25)	5.66 (21.71)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.08</b>
A. Tariffs	5.60	6.58	4.96	3.97	5.95	7.05	7.40
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.60 (6.6)	6.20 (5.7)	4.60 (8.1)	4.60 (8.1)	4.60 (8.1)	8.51 (2.23)	8.85 (1.72)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		6.96 (15.2)	6.08 (19.6)	7.30 (13.5)	7.46 (12.7)	7.48 (12.6)	7.52 (12.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			4.20 (14.5)	0.00 (34.29)	5.78 (10.54)	5.16 (12.1)	5.83 (10.42)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.83	3.92	4.33	5.36	5.39
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.82	5.13	6.27	5.75
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.83	3.02	3.54	4.44	5.02
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.40	7.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	6.64	6.64
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	0.83	4.39	4.74	4.95	4.88
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.58	6.04	6.24	6.01
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.83	0.00	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.60	6.64	7.08	7.08
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.76</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.65	5.35	5.30	7.94	7.70	4.67	4.67
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.95	8.05	5.91	5.81	8.09	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	6.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.93	6.57	7.23	6.99	6.86
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			6.70	5.60	4.43	4.43	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.33	4.56	5.68	4.50	4.35
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.33	7.06	7.61	7.34	6.70
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			2.21	2.21	5.68	5.68	5.68
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.32	5.70	5.72	5.75
(i) Administrative requirements				3.98	3.92	3.99	4.27
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				1.09	4.24	2.67	2.67
(iii) Starting a business			7.34	6.55	7.80	8.37	8.35
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.46	4.27	2.83	2.81
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.97	5.71	8.42	8.40
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.85	5.85	8.24	8.01	8.01

# Malaysia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.61 (15)</b>	<b>7.26 (14)</b>	<b>6.64 (67)</b>	<b>6.84 (71)</b>	<b>6.85 (77)</b>	<b>7.15 (67)</b>	<b>6.92 (79)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.86</b>
A. Government consumption	4.52 (24.64)	5.58 (21.02)	5.87 (20.05)	5.03 (22.89)	5.60 (20.95)	6.02 (19.53)	6.28 (18.65)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.83 (4.8)	9.48 (2.4)	8.45 (6.2)	9.08 (3.87)	8.91 (4.5)	8.17 (7.21)	8.17 (7.21)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (37.3)	4.00 (33.8)	2.00 (47)	2.00 (45.37)	2.00 (45.2)	4.00 (34.37)	4.00 (33.3)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (60)	6.00 (45)	8.00 (29)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (26)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (28)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		6.00 (45)	8.00 (29)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (26)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (28)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.76</b>
A. Judicial independence			4.51	7.24	6.13	6.01	6.09
B. Impartial courts			6.01	7.35	6.59	6.67	6.47
C. Protection of property rights	8.40	6.60	4.23	7.93	7.19	7.15	7.27
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	6.70	8.30	5.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.27	4.27	5.59	5.00	5.00
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.56	6.49	8.01	8.64	8.60
H. Reliability of police				7.51	6.72	7.32	7.44
I. Business costs of crime				7.11	6.56	6.41	6.35
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.67	0.67	0.67
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>5.79</b>
A. Money growth	8.81 (5.94)	8.69 (6.57)	9.12 (-4.39)	9.16 (4.21)	8.93 (5.34)	9.42 (2.91)	4.07 (29.64)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.78 (3.06)	7.92 (5.2)	8.79 (3.04)	7.84 (5.4)	7.51 (6.23)	9.06 (2.36)	9.52 (1.19)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.63 (6.87)	9.41 (2.95)	9.69 (1.53)	9.41 (2.96)	9.66 (1.71)	9.58 (2.1)	9.57 (2.13)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.54</b>
A. Tariffs	6.37	6.76	5.92	6.66	6.92	7.11	7.36
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.87 (7.7)	7.87 (3.2)	9.59 (0.62)	9.67 (0.49)	9.79 (0.31)	9.80 (0.3)	9.84 (0.24)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.88 (10.6)	7.40 (13)	8.16 (9.2)	8.50 (7.5)	8.70 (6.5)	8.78 (6.1)	8.84 (5.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.00 (12.5)	0.00 (33.3)	1.81 (20.49)	2.28 (19.31)	2.75 (18.12)	3.39 (16.53)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.67	7.03	7.09	7.04	6.97
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.67	6.27	6.31	6.57	6.32
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.67	7.78	7.87	7.52	7.63
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	3.69	5.89	5.97	5.87	5.82
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			6.61	7.67	7.13	6.85	6.68
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	0.77	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>8.62</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.30	7.81	7.95	9.66	9.50	9.64	9.64
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.90	8.44	8.85	8.98	8.51	8.92	8.92
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		8.19	6.01	7.67	7.94	8.05	8.01
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.47	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.65	4.00	5.05	5.82	6.77	6.45
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	7.53	7.95	7.57	7.27	7.38
(iv) Hours regulations			7.01	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			3.05	3.05	4.24	4.24	4.24
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.66	6.63	7.69	8.27	8.22
(i) Administrative requirements			7.13	5.96	5.71	6.52	6.39
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.43	3.47	9.55	10.00	10.00
(iii) Starting a business			8.78	8.83	9.64	9.34	9.35
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.11	7.39	6.06	5.99	6.02
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.25	6.67	9.63	9.64
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.87	7.87	8.51	8.16	7.89

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	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.79 (31)</b>	<b>5.20 (66)</b>	<b>5.99 (84)</b>	<b>5.82 (117)</b>	<b>6.04 (126)</b>	<b>5.82 (132)</b>	<b>5.80 (143)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>8.84</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>4.94</b>
A. Government consumption	10.00 (4.86)	7.31 (15.13)	7.47 (14.6)	8.46 (11.22)	5.31 (21.93)	6.91 (16.5)	6.93 (16.45)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.51 (2.3)	9.97 (0.6)	9.97 (0.6)	10.00 (0.01)	10.00 (0.29)	9.85 (1.06)	9.85 (1.06)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (21.4)	2.00 (45.9)	4.00 (35.07)	4.00 (33.93)	4.00 (31.97)	0.00 (52.24)	0.00 (51.81)
D. Top marginal tax rate						3.00	3.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						1.00 (57)	1.00 (57)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.46</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.43	2.89	4.46	3.90
B. Impartial courts			4.38	3.90	4.23	4.31	4.00
C. Protection of property rights	2.50	1.90		5.12	4.11	4.57	4.37
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	5.83	5.83	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	3.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.95	1.95	2.63	2.63	2.63
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.17	4.38	5.47	5.57	5.80
H. Reliability of police				5.48	3.98	4.30	3.84
I. Business costs of crime				4.59	6.29	4.34	3.82
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.71	0.71	0.56	0.56	0.72	0.66	0.66
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>7.20</b>
A. Money growth	8.58 (7.09)	9.10 (-4.52)	10.00 (-0.02)	8.55 (7.24)	9.38 (3.1)	9.22 (3.92)	9.94 (0.32)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.83 (2.93)	9.36 (1.59)	8.72 (3.2)	7.21 (6.97)	8.29 (4.26)	9.03 (2.42)	9.24 (1.9)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.74 (16.31)	9.45 (2.73)	9.86 (-0.68)	8.72 (6.4)	9.78 (1.11)	9.71 (1.44)	9.64 (-1.8)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>6.87</b>
A. Tariffs	5.23	5.97	7.73	7.30	7.62	7.41	7.60
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.47 (3.8)	6.93 (4.6)	7.87 (3.2)	7.11 (4.33)	7.95 (3.08)	7.65 (3.53)	8.22 (2.67)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.00 (35)	5.00 (25)	7.60 (12)	7.52 (12.4)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.83	3.73	5.54	4.86	4.84
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.04	5.02	4.40	4.37
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.83	2.42	6.05	5.31	5.31
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.00	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.02	2.68	5.00	5.06
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.77	4.96	4.24	4.41
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				2.30	2.32	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>6.53</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.29	6.52	4.94	7.93	8.96	9.01	8.70
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.88	9.57	7.89	7.80	8.89	9.02	8.11
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00		8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.71	5.58	5.23	5.04	5.04
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.30	6.70	5.00	4.43	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.67	5.58	4.79	4.89	5.04
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.17	6.09	6.00	5.34	5.23
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.13	7.13	7.57	7.57	7.57
(vi) Conscription	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				4.30	5.50	6.10	5.85
(i) Administrative requirements				3.33	4.04	4.03	4.10
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				1.74	4.55	4.22	3.11
(iii) Starting a business			5.14	4.86	7.65	9.07	9.10
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.15	2.56	3.41	2.90
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.75	7.20	8.89	8.89
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97

# Malta

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.57 (42)</b>	<b>5.54 (54)</b>	<b>6.98 (48)</b>	<b>7.55 (27)</b>	<b>7.59 (19)</b>	<b>7.72 (18)</b>	<b>7.73 (17)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>5.92</b>
A. Government consumption	5.88 (20.01)	5.33 (21.89)	5.10 (22.67)	4.58 (24.44)	4.28 (25.45)	3.92 (26.68)	4.13 (25.97)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.81 (12.2)	5.89 (15.6)	5.92 (15.49)	5.82 (15.85)	5.92 (15.47)	6.54 (13.19)	6.54 (13.19)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (28.6)	6.00 (28.8)	6.00 (28.8)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	0.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (65)	0.00 (65)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (65)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>4.48</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.65</b>
A. Judicial independence				7.18	6.89	6.08	5.64
B. Impartial courts			6.77	5.93	5.01	4.44	4.51
C. Protection of property rights		5.90		6.92	7.09	6.69	6.88
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		3.30	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						4.48	5.35
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						5.28	5.31
H. Reliability of police				7.12	6.92	6.64	6.27
I. Business costs of crime				8.31	8.37	7.37	7.55
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.48</b>
A. Money growth	9.68 (1.6)	10.00 (-0.02)	9.94 (-0.28)	6.82 (15.91)	8.59 (7.06)	8.95 (5.24)	8.16 (9.22)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.80 (3)	9.74 (0.64)	8.51 (3.72)	9.75 (0.63)	9.87 (0.32)	9.88 (0.3)	9.88 (0.29)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.52 (12.4)	9.36 (3.21)	9.53 (2.37)	9.40 (3.01)	9.70 (1.52)	9.78 (1.1)	9.88 (0.58)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.42</b>
A. Tariffs	6.73	6.73	8.51	9.28	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.73 (4.9)	6.73 (4.9)	9.58 (0.63)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.24 (8.8)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			7.72 (5.7)	8.80 (3)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.83	7.47	7.45	7.98	8.17
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				7.47	7.45	6.60	6.97
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.83			9.36	9.36
C. Black-market exchange rates	7.60	9.60	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	0.77	7.45	6.75	7.19	7.25
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.48	6.90	6.90	7.09
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.77	8.46	6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.17</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.15	4.81	6.62	7.88	9.25	9.84	9.83
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.45	8.43	7.86	3.63	7.75	9.53	9.48
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.67	7.09	6.76	7.90	8.02
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						7.23	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.33	4.14	4.17	4.76	4.98
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.67	7.14	6.12	7.39	7.92
(iv) Hours regulations						8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.03	4.88	6.55	6.65
(i) Administrative requirements				2.99	3.05	4.10	4.44
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.78	5.76	4.89	4.89
(iii) Starting a business						9.03	9.41
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				7.32	5.82	4.66	4.55
(v) Licensing restrictions						8.19	8.19
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						8.44	8.44



# Mauritania

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.30</b> (94)	<b>5.77</b> (136)	<b>5.70</b> (143)	<b>5.96</b> (136)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>8.00</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>5.33</b>
A. Government consumption				6.01 (19.57)	3.73 (27.32)	3.50 (28.11)	3.99 (26.44)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment				10.00 (11.56)	10.00 (14.8)	7.00 (23.35)	6.00 (28.34)
D. Top marginal tax rate					5.00	5.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>3.71</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>3.72</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.71	2.69	3.07	3.09
B. Impartial courts				5.12	4.18	2.27	1.96
C. Protection of property rights				4.57	4.27	2.91	2.61
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				5.50	3.33	4.60	4.60
E. Integrity of the legal system					3.33		
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				6.04	6.27	6.27	6.27
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				7.36	7.53	7.56	7.56
H. Reliability of police				5.27	2.74	1.89	5.25
I. Business costs of crime				5.91	6.10	4.04	5.68
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.66	0.61	0.61
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>7.36</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>8.10</b>
A. Money growth				9.17 (4.15)	8.36 (8.18)	9.28 (3.58)	9.28 (3.58)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				7.71 (5.72)	3.83 (15.42)	6.76 (8.1)	8.41 (3.97)
C. Inflation: most recent year				7.57 (12.13)	8.74 (6.28)	9.90 (0.48)	9.70 (1.49)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>5.94</b>
A. Tariffs				7.50	7.64	7.38	7.38
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate				7.86 (10.7)	8.08 (9.6)	7.60 (12)	7.60 (12)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.13 (7.17)	7.20 (7.01)	7.17 (7.08)	7.17 (7.08)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.00	4.93	3.90	3.75
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				3.40	4.93	2.69	1.95
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				4.61	4.94	5.12	5.56
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.42	1.45	2.52	2.62
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.43	3.36	3.23	3.53
(ii) Capital controls				0.83	1.00	3.33	3.33
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>6.71</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				8.11	8.01	8.29	8.51
(i) Ownership of banks					8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit				7.22	8.03	7.86	8.52
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	8.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.02	6.38	6.26	5.90
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.30	5.57	4.43	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				7.79	4.99	4.60	3.84
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				5.88	6.81	5.58	6.18
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	8.00	10.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.13	7.94	7.94	7.94
(vi) Conscription				10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations				4.17	4.83	4.56	5.73
(i) Administrative requirements				6.00	4.88	3.64	3.41
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.68	2.58	0.22	2.44
(iii) Starting a business				4.03	7.79	9.54	9.61
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.77	2.66	2.84	2.74
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.36	8.89	9.22	9.22
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				2.20	2.20	1.88	6.97

# Mauritius

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.90 (59)</b>	<b>6.12 (38)</b>	<b>7.54 (26)</b>	<b>7.53 (28)</b>	<b>7.98 (7)</b>	<b>8.02 (6)</b>	<b>8.01 (8)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.51</b>
A. Government consumption	7.14 (15.72)	7.24 (15.4)	7.00 (16.19)	6.62 (17.5)	7.09 (15.89)	6.86 (16.66)	6.68 (17.29)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.37 (6.5)	8.99 (4.2)	8.49 (6.06)	8.62 (5.55)	8.45 (6.19)	8.36 (6.51)	8.36 (6.51)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (36)	4.00 (37.32)	6.00 (28.01)	6.00 (29.59)	7.00 (24.53)	6.00 (27.29)	6.00 (25.59)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	7.00	8.00	7.50	9.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (50)	7.00 (35)	9.00 (25)	8.00 (30)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (35)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (31)	8.00 (26)	8.00 (26)	8.00 (26)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.76</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.18	6.11	6.43	6.65	6.58
B. Impartial courts			7.01	6.42	5.80	5.88	5.68
C. Protection of property rights		5.90	4.80	7.63	7.06	6.59	6.48
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	8.70	7.70	8.80	8.80
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	6.70				
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.94	3.94	4.55	5.03	5.03
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				1.03	6.10	6.25	9.48
H. Reliability of police				5.49	5.47	6.25	5.97
I. Business costs of crime				6.11	6.54	6.99	6.78
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.97
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>9.59</b>
A. Money growth	9.21 (3.95)	7.47 (12.64)	9.64 (-1.81)	9.35 (3.25)	8.82 (5.88)	9.09 (4.53)	8.93 (5.34)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	5.80 (10.5)	9.37 (1.58)	9.51 (1.21)	9.59 (1.03)	8.87 (2.83)	9.52 (1.19)	9.62 (0.94)
C. Inflation: most recent year	4.69 (26.57)	7.98 (10.12)	9.16 (4.2)	9.02 (4.91)	9.42 (2.89)	9.74 (1.29)	9.80 (1.02)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.43</b>
A. Tariffs	3.31	3.14	3.54	7.44	9.17	9.42	9.41
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	3.60 (9.6)	4.93 (7.6)	6.81 (4.78)	7.59 (3.62)	9.71 (0.44)	9.81 (0.28)	9.79 (0.32)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.02 (34.9)	4.48 (27.6)	3.80 (31)	8.30 (8.5)	9.72 (1.4)	9.80 (1)	9.80 (1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (91.5)	0.00 (27.8)	6.43 (8.93)	8.08 (4.8)	8.66 (3.35)	8.64 (3.39)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.53	6.99	7.34	7.00	7.25
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.88	6.15	6.43	6.14	6.26
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.17	7.82	8.26	7.86	8.23
C. Black-market exchange rates	2.00	8.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	7.84	7.40	6.66	7.02	7.04
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.75	6.57	6.63	6.46	6.51
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	6.92	6.92	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.70	8.74	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>7.75</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.28	8.13	9.10	8.75	9.49	9.44	9.30
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.56	6.38	8.29	7.25	8.48	8.33	7.90
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		8.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.90	6.93	7.63	7.38	6.36
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.12	10.00	10.00	5.57	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			1.98	2.59	4.61	5.43	5.56
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			3.55	3.52	5.64	5.77	5.91
(iv) Hours regulations			5.85	8.70	8.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				6.76	7.53	7.53	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.21	6.33	7.60	7.60	7.59
(i) Administrative requirements			5.93	2.16	4.28	4.67	4.38
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.50	4.40	9.09	9.78	8.89
(iii) Starting a business			8.42	8.44	9.77	9.77	9.81
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.01	6.56	5.62	4.71	4.82
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.25	8.65	8.37	9.32
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.20	8.20	8.20	8.30	8.30

# Mexico

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.19 (53)</b>	<b>6.26 (35)</b>	<b>6.60 (69)</b>	<b>6.83 (72)</b>	<b>6.67 (89)</b>	<b>6.88 (79)</b>	<b>6.90 (82)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.92</b>
A. Government consumption	7.83 (13.36)	8.60 (10.75)	7.65 (13.98)	7.51 (14.46)	7.29 (15.23)	7.22 (15.44)	7.31 (15.15)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.94 (4.4)	9.25 (3.24)	7.92 (8.13)	7.92 (8.13)	6.53 (13.23)	6.28 (14.16)	6.35 (13.88)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (43)	7.00 (23.9)	8.00 (16.8)	7.00 (22.4)	6.00 (29.26)	8.00 (16.01)	10.00 (14.57)
D. Top marginal tax rate	4.00	7.00	5.00	6.00	7.50	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	4.00 (55)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	8.00 (30)	9.00 (30)	8.00 (35)	8.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			3.00 (47)	4.00 (42)	6.00 (43)	8.00 (35)	8.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.57</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>4.13</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.34	4.41	3.74	3.50	3.17
B. Impartial courts			5.18	3.85	3.72	3.21	2.98
C. Protection of property rights	7.60	7.30	4.38	6.05	5.05	5.13	4.96
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	7.50	7.50	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	6.70	8.30	3.33	5.00	3.33	2.50	2.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.39	5.39	5.39	5.89	5.89
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.86	6.89	6.86	7.50	7.43
H. Reliability of police				3.29	2.64	2.52	2.41
I. Business costs of crime				2.28	2.91	2.75	2.81
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.70</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>8.11</b>
A. Money growth	6.27 (18.66)	0.00 (51.34)	7.22 (13.89)	8.60 (7.02)	8.48 (7.59)	8.75 (6.26)	8.49 (7.53)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.08 (2.29)	0.00 (43.89)	7.09 (7.27)	9.51 (1.22)	9.61 (0.97)	9.40 (1.51)	9.50 (1.26)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.44 (22.8)	4.37 (28.13)	8.10 (9.5)	9.20 (3.99)	9.17 (4.16)	9.46 (2.72)	9.44 (2.82)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.26</b>
A. Tariffs	1.91	7.88	7.48	7.55	6.58	7.70	7.96
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.00 (17.6)	8.67 (2)	9.37 (0.94)	9.37 (0.94)	9.37 (0.94)	9.37 (0.94)	9.77 (0.34)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.82 (30.9)	7.78 (11.1)	6.76 (16.2)	8.16 (9.2)	8.20 (9)	8.58 (7.1)	8.60 (7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.20 (7)	6.32 (9.2)	5.13 (12.18)	2.15 (19.62)	5.14 (12.14)	5.52 (11.2)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.45	7.04	7.23	7.08	5.79
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.40	6.15	6.05	5.70	5.81
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.50	7.93	8.41	8.47	5.76
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	5.00	5.12	4.39	4.20	5.31	5.29
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.70	7.54	6.97	7.09	7.03
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	5.00	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.10	4.09	7.30	7.30
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>6.75</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.11</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.62	5.58	9.51	8.86	8.65	9.32	9.34
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	4.87	8.74	9.52	6.57	5.94	7.95	8.02
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		5.08	4.53	5.74	5.40	5.64	5.58
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.75	6.70	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.00	4.10	4.65	3.47	4.20	4.05
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		7.24	5.65	6.89	6.41	7.13	6.95
(iv) Hours regulations			6.51	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.18	5.18	4.82	4.82	4.82
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			6.10	5.65	6.59	6.40	6.41
(i) Administrative requirements			6.73	2.70	3.15	2.85	2.72
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.33	3.79	7.58	6.89	6.67
(iii) Starting a business			7.92	8.95	9.57	9.54	9.55
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.73	6.19	4.16	2.82	2.64
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.48	9.00	9.49	9.56
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.81	3.81	6.11	6.79	7.30

# Moldova

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.73</b> (73)	<b>6.58</b> (97)	<b>6.57</b> (102)	<b>6.64</b> (95)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>8.04</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.50</b>
A. Government consumption				7.55 (14.33)	6.15 (19.1)	6.19 (18.94)	6.47 (17.99)
B. Transfers and subsidies				6.56 (13.13)	6.07 (14.91)	6.52 (13.26)	6.52 (13.26)
C. Government enterprises and investment				10.00 (8.09)	7.00 (21.3)	6.00 (25.4)	6.00 (25.4)
D. Top marginal tax rate					7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (18)	10.00 (18)	10.00 (18)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					4.00 (41)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.11</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.34</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.98	1.99	1.66	1.83
B. Impartial courts				2.62	3.34	1.94	2.35
C. Protection of property rights				4.20	3.86	3.57	3.84
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system				8.33	7.50	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				6.71	6.07	4.32	4.32
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				8.73	9.61	9.60	9.53
H. Reliability of police				3.60	3.41	3.68	4.00
I. Business costs of crime				4.88	6.82	6.41	6.24
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.72	0.72
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>6.65</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>7.98</b>
A. Money growth				5.30 (23.51)	8.06 (9.72)	8.91 (5.47)	9.04 (4.79)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				8.92 (2.7)	7.96 (5.1)	9.20 (1.99)	9.17 (2.08)
C. Inflation: most recent year				7.38 (13.11)	8.52 (7.4)	8.06 (9.68)	8.72 (6.38)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.46</b>
A. Tariffs			9.23	8.50	8.64	8.67	8.69
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.23 (1.15)	9.15 (1.27)	9.15 (1.28)	9.28 (1.08)	9.37 (0.94)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.96 (5.2)	9.08 (4.6)	8.92 (5.4)	8.92 (5.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.38 (6.55)	7.68 (5.8)	7.80 (5.51)	7.78 (5.56)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.50	5.39	7.07	7.10
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.70	5.48	5.35	5.40
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.30	5.30	8.79	8.79
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				3.21	3.20	4.01	4.05
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.02	4.94	4.75	4.85
(ii) Capital controls				0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.60	4.65	6.53	6.53
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>7.06</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>6.91</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.33	9.09	9.42	9.52
(i) Ownership of banks				8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	8.28	8.25	8.55
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				6.04	5.50	5.43	5.22
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.73	4.11	3.88	4.03
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.48	7.55	7.33	5.92
(iv) Hours regulations				6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.31	6.79	6.79	6.79
(vi) Conscriptation				3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				5.81	6.06	5.93	5.98
(i) Administrative requirements				2.55	3.22	3.01	3.07
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.53	6.52	6.00	6.00
(iii) Starting a business				8.84	9.58	9.74	9.78
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				6.78	3.56	2.46	2.65
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.76	6.03	6.42	6.41
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				7.40	7.44	7.97	7.97

# Mongolia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>7.08 (56)</b>	<b>7.06 (64)</b>	<b>7.38 (47)</b>	<b>7.40 (48)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>7.58</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>8.00</b>
A. Government consumption				6.41 (18.22)	6.27 (18.69)	6.28 (18.64)	5.37 (21.74)
B. Transfers and subsidies				7.90 (8.2)	7.08 (11.23)	7.63 (9.21)	7.63 (9.21)
C. Government enterprises and investment				10.00 (7.63)	10.00 (5.55)	10.00 (4.62)	10.00 (4.62)
D. Top marginal tax rate				6.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				8.00 (30)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				4.00 (49)	8.00 (29)	8.00 (28)	8.00 (28)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.28</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.55</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.62	2.67	3.65	3.28
B. Impartial courts				2.52	3.21	3.96	3.77
C. Protection of property rights				5.00	3.84	4.63	4.42
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				8.80	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system					6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				6.24	6.24	5.79	5.79
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				9.07	9.10	9.11	9.11
H. Reliability of police				3.23	4.42	5.25	5.31
I. Business costs of crime				4.73	6.52	6.92	6.74
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.87	0.87
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>8.31</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>9.04</b>	<b>9.39</b>
A. Money growth				8.48 (7.61)	4.74 (26.3)	9.32 (-3.4)	9.39 (3.04)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				7.30 (6.74)	6.17 (9.57)	8.00 (5)	8.27 (4.33)
C. Inflation: most recent year				7.46 (12.72)	7.97 (10.15)	8.84 (5.78)	9.89 (0.55)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.78</b>
A. Tariffs				9.18	9.13	9.11	8.90
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				9.01 (1.48)	8.69 (1.96)	8.68 (1.98)	8.68 (1.98)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.16 (4.2)	9.00 (5)	9.00 (5)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				9.37 (1.58)	9.70 (0.75)	9.64 (0.9)	9.06 (2.34)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.62	4.35	3.91	3.80
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				3.90	5.32	5.23	5.00
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.34	3.37	2.59	2.59
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				3.41	4.29	4.42	4.42
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.75	6.06	4.55	4.57
(ii) Capital controls				3.08	6.36	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.40	0.44	2.54	2.54
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.26</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.43	9.50	8.09	8.44
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit				9.85	10.00	6.18	6.88
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				7.05	7.18	6.93	6.65
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				8.90	8.90	10.00	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				7.00	5.95	4.77	4.57
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				8.25	7.96	8.55	8.18
(iv) Hours regulations				6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				9.17	9.25	9.25	9.25
(vi) Conscriptation				3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				5.82	6.06	6.41	6.69
(i) Administrative requirements				2.92	2.83	3.89	3.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.36	5.61	4.67	6.67
(iii) Starting a business				9.12	9.44	9.79	9.67
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.67	3.19	3.11	2.91
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.12	7.44	8.68	8.68
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.71	7.71	7.85	8.34	8.50

# Montenegro

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.30</b> (94)	<b>7.33</b> (41)	<b>6.74</b> (90)	<b>7.04</b> (72)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>5.31</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>6.93</b>
A. Government consumption				2.94 (30)	5.24 (22.2)	5.93 (19.84)	5.78 (20.35)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment				6.00 (25.8)	6.00 (26.3)	2.00 (40.77)	8.00 (15.45)
D. Top marginal tax rate				7.00	7.50	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				9.00 (23)	10.00 (14)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (12)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					5.00 (40)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.45</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>4.92</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.50	5.28	4.26	4.32
B. Impartial courts				3.50	5.41	4.01	4.04
C. Protection of property rights				4.50	6.20	4.81	5.01
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				10.00	7.70	6.70	6.70
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				7.72	7.64	7.68	7.64
H. Reliability of police				4.49	6.52	4.53	4.88
I. Business costs of crime				5.96	8.20	5.64	5.89
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.82	0.82
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>7.13</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>8.27</b>
A. Money growth					9.94 (-0.29)	9.15 (4.27)	8.82 (5.92)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				7.24 (6.9)	8.48 (3.81)	9.77 (0.58)	9.31 (1.72)
C. Inflation: most recent year				9.14 (4.32)	9.87 (0.65)	9.69 (1.55)	9.95 (-0.27)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>8.16</b>
A. Tariffs				7.51	8.13	8.23	8.25
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				7.80 (3.3)	7.80 (3.3)	7.80 (3.3)	7.80 (3.3)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.68 (6.6)	9.02 (4.9)	9.20 (4)	9.22 (3.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.05 (9.9)	7.57 (6.08)	7.68 (5.8)	7.74 (5.66)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.31	7.23	7.58	7.53
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.50	6.35	5.94	5.83
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				8.12	8.12	9.23	9.23
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				5.00	6.15	6.74	6.86
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.55	5.22	5.59
(ii) Capital controls					6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.00	4.98	8.08	8.08
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.38</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.35</b>	<b>6.94</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.45	9.78	8.33	6.67
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				8.34	9.34	5.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				4.76	7.66	7.03	7.43
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				6.70	8.90	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				2.00	5.21	4.32	4.50
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				2.50	6.35	6.55	6.75
(iv) Hours regulations				8.00	10.00	8.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				6.38	5.51	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscriptio				3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.92	6.20	6.68	6.72
(i) Administrative requirements				4.00	5.06	4.26	4.38
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.00	7.12	6.89	6.89
(iii) Starting a business				9.16	9.66	9.66	9.66
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				3.00	5.62	4.19	4.33
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.55	3.90	8.42	8.42
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				5.83	5.83	6.64	6.64

# Morocco

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.29 (78)</b>	<b>4.98 (71)</b>	<b>5.93 (86)</b>	<b>6.28 (98)</b>	<b>6.41 (104)</b>	<b>6.36 (116)</b>	<b>6.37 (115)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.63</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>5.93</b>
A. Government consumption	5.51 (21.26)	6.12 (19.18)	5.10 (22.65)	4.48 (24.75)	4.87 (23.43)	4.43 (24.95)	4.43 (24.94)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.02 (4.1)	9.51 (2.3)	8.16 (7.25)	8.37 (6.48)	8.13 (7.35)	7.29 (10.43)	7.29 (10.43)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (46.8)	8.00 (19.8)	8.00 (18.1)	10.00 (13.6)	8.00 (18.67)	8.00 (17.66)	8.00 (17.66)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	0.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (64)	0.00 (87)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (44)	5.00 (44)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					5.00 (38)	3.00 (51)	3.00 (51)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.40</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.07	4.28	4.51	4.59
B. Impartial courts			6.37	5.06	4.83	4.28	4.25
C. Protection of property rights	1.30	4.60		6.26	5.62	6.11	6.16
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	10.00	8.33	8.33	7.50	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.30	4.30	5.09	5.09	5.01
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.98	7.65	6.97	7.64	7.48
H. Reliability of police				6.65	5.34	8.00	7.61
I. Business costs of crime				6.60	6.60	7.33	6.93
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.44	0.44	0.67	0.78	0.83	0.76	0.76
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.22</b>
A. Money growth	8.75 (6.25)	8.09 (9.57)	8.63 (6.84)	8.94 (5.29)	9.29 (3.56)	9.95 (0.25)	9.67 (1.66)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.19 (4.52)	9.06 (2.36)	9.60 (0.99)	9.65 (0.86)	9.18 (2.05)	9.53 (1.16)	9.53 (1.18)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.11 (9.46)	8.87 (5.66)	9.62 (1.89)	9.80 (0.98)	9.80 (0.99)	9.69 (1.56)	9.67 (1.64)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.79</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.93</b>
A. Tariffs	1.43	4.78	3.19	4.74	5.55	6.78	6.78
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.87 (10.7)	4.27 (8.6)	5.09 (7.36)	7.51 (3.73)	8.44 (2.34)	9.27 (1.09)	9.27 (1.09)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (54)	5.30 (23.5)	3.28 (33.6)	6.12 (19.4)	6.38 (18.1)	7.70 (11.5)	7.70 (11.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			1.20 (22)	0.59 (23.52)	1.82 (20.45)	3.38 (16.56)	3.38 (16.56)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.33	5.88	6.87	5.70	5.97
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.98	5.49	4.33	4.88
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.33	6.78	8.24	7.06	7.06
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.80	7.40	10.00	9.42	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	0.00	5.01	4.75	4.90	4.97
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.07	6.30	6.51	6.72
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.20	7.19	7.41	7.41
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>6.35</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.69	6.09	7.32	7.74	7.40	7.22	7.81
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.38	5.26	7.95	9.21	9.20	8.66	8.43
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		8.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			3.72	3.65	4.52	4.41	4.23
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			0.00	0.00	1.10	1.10	0.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.17	5.30	5.08	3.91	3.84
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.17	7.50	6.65	7.14	7.28
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			4.99	2.12	5.29	5.29	5.29
(vi) Conscriptation	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations				6.12	6.71	6.80	7.01
(i) Administrative requirements				3.56	3.86	4.26	4.66
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.40	6.06	5.33	5.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.12	9.26	9.42	9.61	9.63
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.08	4.70	4.46	4.26
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.42	8.91	9.47	9.47
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.99	5.99	7.33	7.63	8.26

# Mozambique

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>5.45</b> (129)	<b>5.51</b> (142)	<b>5.63</b> (145)	<b>5.50</b> (149)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>5.47</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.12</b>
A. Government consumption			8.08 (12.51)	8.41 (11.41)	5.76 (20.4)	3.43 (28.34)	3.44 (28.31)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.01 (4.14)	9.02 (4.09)	9.02 (4.09)
C. Government enterprises and investment				2.00 (45.74)	0.00 (63.51)	6.00 (25.8)	6.00 (25.8)
D. Top marginal tax rate				6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				5.00 (37)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>1.64</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>3.97</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.46	2.83	3.25	3.15
B. Impartial courts				2.68	3.69	3.03	2.75
C. Protection of property rights				4.82	4.17	4.40	4.49
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				3.61	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.21	4.54	6.35	7.47	7.57
H. Reliability of police				3.07	4.32	2.92	3.04
I. Business costs of crime				2.85	5.06	3.90	3.99
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>7.64</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>5.96</b>
A. Money growth		2.88 (35.58)		8.45 (7.77)	7.37 (13.16)	7.55 (12.27)	7.37 (13.13)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				8.56 (3.59)	8.60 (3.51)	8.73 (3.18)	8.48 (3.81)
C. Inflation: most recent year				8.57 (7.17)	7.46 (12.7)	9.29 (3.55)	8.01 (9.97)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.39</b>
A. Tariffs				6.75	7.98	7.94	7.94
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					8.90 (1.65)	8.80 (1.8)	8.80 (1.8)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				7.38 (13.1)	7.98 (10.1)	7.98 (10.1)	7.98 (10.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.13 (9.68)	7.05 (7.37)	7.05 (7.37)	7.05 (7.37)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.50	5.10	5.65	5.52	5.47
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.68	4.82	4.84	4.49
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.50	5.53	6.49	6.20	6.46
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.53	2.42	2.22	2.15
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.70	6.38	5.78	5.57
(ii) Capital controls				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>4.82</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5.08</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				7.16	8.94	6.67	6.33
(i) Ownership of banks					10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit				5.31	6.82	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	10.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				2.96	2.76	3.17	3.13
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				2.80	1.67	3.33	3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				3.01	3.90	4.18	3.96
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				5.25	4.97	5.51	5.50
(iv) Hours regulations				6.70	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				4.35	5.75	5.87	5.78
(i) Administrative requirements				2.01	4.33	3.66	3.60
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.31	4.24	2.67	2.44
(iii) Starting a business			5.64	5.73	9.46	9.20	9.20
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.09	4.28	2.84	2.72
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.50	4.78	9.10	8.98
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.42	7.42	7.42	7.76	7.76



# Myanmar

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.81 (90)</b>	<b>2.66 (113)</b>	<b>3.65 (123)</b>	<b>3.99 (139)</b>	<b>4.06 (152)</b>	<b>5.32 (151)</b>	<b>5.42 (151)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>5.76</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.30</b>
A. Government consumption			8.28 (11.86)	10.00 (4.1)	7.04 (16.07)	2.89 (30.17)	2.89 (30.17)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment		2.00 (45)	4.00 (34.36)	4.00 (34.36)	4.00 (35.14)	7.00 (24.27)	7.00 (24.27)
D. Top marginal tax rate			5.00	5.00	5.00	9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>3.55</b>
A. Judicial independence						2.70	2.70
B. Impartial courts			3.76	2.80	2.90	2.73	2.73
C. Protection of property rights	3.40	3.20				3.41	3.41
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			0.00	0.00	1.67	2.50	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	3.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						1.87	1.87
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						6.72	7.05
H. Reliability of police						3.10	3.10
I. Business costs of crime						3.94	3.94
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.48</b>
A. Money growth	9.26 (3.69)	7.46 (12.7)	6.93 (15.36)	7.10 (14.51)	7.71 (11.43)	7.78 (11.1)	7.85 (10.76)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.59 (3.53)	3.16 (17.09)	5.22 (11.96)	4.60 (13.49)	6.76 (8.1)	9.58 (1.06)	9.47 (1.33)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.75 (1.24)	6.29 (18.54)	9.98 (-0.11)	8.13 (9.37)	8.46 (7.72)	7.84 (10.8)	8.61 (6.96)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.97</b>
A. Tariffs	0.53	0.00	0.00	5.42	5.35	5.40	5.40
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.53 (14.2)	0.00 (19.35)	0.00 (19.8)	0.00 (57.21)	0.00 (57.21)	0.00 (57.21)	0.00 (57.21)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				9.10 (4.5)	8.88 (5.6)	8.88 (5.6)	8.88 (5.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.16 (7.11)	7.16 (7.11)	7.31 (6.72)	7.31 (6.72)
B. Regulatory trade barriers						2.92	2.93
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						4.98	4.98
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						0.86	0.89
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	1.54
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						3.85	3.85
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>5.81</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.47	0.50	3.42	4.00	5.08	5.89	5.89
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(ii) Private sector credit	1.40	1.49	3.26	1.99	5.25	7.67	7.67
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	7.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations						5.59	5.59
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						5.22	5.22
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						7.42	7.42
(iv) Hours regulations						8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						4.01	4.01
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations						5.35	5.94
(i) Administrative requirements						3.24	3.24
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.33	1.33	4.89
(iii) Starting a business						9.16	9.13
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						2.18	2.18
(v) Licensing restrictions						9.36	9.36
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						6.84	6.84

# Namibia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>4.90 (77)</b>	<b>6.65 (65)</b>	<b>6.65 (77)</b>	<b>6.84 (79)</b>	<b>6.61 (98)</b>	<b>6.40 (113)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.28</b>
A. Government consumption	3.40 (28.44)	1.50 (34.91)	2.24 (32.4)	4.41 (24.99)	3.30 (28.79)	3.79 (27.11)	4.29 (25.4)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.26 (3.2)	9.33 (2.96)	9.41 (2.66)	8.98 (4.25)	6.84 (12.08)	6.84 (12.08)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (57.9)	4.00 (38.6)	4.00 (32.26)	4.00 (30.72)	10.00 (13.17)	6.00 (27.08)	4.00 (37.67)
D. Top marginal tax rate			5.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			5.00 (36)	7.00 (35)	6.00 (37)	6.00 (37)	6.00 (37)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			5.00 (36)	7.00 (35)	6.00 (37)	6.00 (37)	6.00 (37)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>1.56</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.44</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.18	7.07	6.44	6.97	7.13
B. Impartial courts			7.75	5.94	6.10	5.93	5.87
C. Protection of property rights		0.00	5.82	7.46	7.28	7.07	7.04
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		3.30	10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.25	6.25	6.25	4.82	4.82
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.38	6.28	4.76	4.48	4.48
H. Reliability of police				3.63	5.97	5.74	5.51
I. Business costs of crime				4.32	4.94	5.27	4.76
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.25	0.33	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>5.44</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.14</b>
A. Money growth			7.57 (12.15)	8.97 (5.17)	8.24 (8.82)	8.99 (5.06)	7.66 (11.68)
B. Standard deviation of inflation		7.99 (5.03)	8.70 (3.25)	7.40 (6.49)	8.12 (4.71)	8.25 (4.37)	8.24 (4.39)
C. Inflation: most recent year		8.33 (8.34)	8.00 (10.02)	9.55 (2.26)	9.11 (4.47)	9.32 (3.41)	8.66 (6.71)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.36</b>
A. Tariffs	8.12	6.14	5.40	5.70	6.24	5.62	5.62
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		5.13 (7.3)	1.63 (12.55)	3.04 (10.44)	5.19 (7.21)	2.95 (10.57)	2.81 (10.79)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.12 (9.4)	7.80 (11)	8.56 (7.2)	8.88 (5.6)	8.46 (7.7)	8.48 (7.6)	8.48 (7.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.48 (11.3)	6.00 (10)	5.17 (12.08)	5.07 (12.32)	5.44 (11.4)	5.56 (11.1)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.67	5.74	6.02	5.66	5.58
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.25	5.80	6.05	5.89
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.67	6.23	6.23	5.27	5.27
C. Black-market exchange rates		9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people		2.00	0.00	3.71	3.96	4.27	4.22
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.64	6.58	6.29	6.15
(ii) Capital controls		2.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.50	4.54	5.75	5.75
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>6.73</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.76</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		7.68	9.79	9.99	8.67	9.00	8.82
(i) Ownership of banks			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		9.37	9.36	9.98	6.00	7.00	6.45
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.55	7.61	7.71	8.14	8.19
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			3.17	3.68	3.57	4.28	4.55
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.33	6.18	6.42	6.30	6.31
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.78	7.78	8.27	8.27	8.27
(vi) Conscriptation		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.47	6.29	6.36	6.27
(i) Administrative requirements				2.87	3.98	4.96	4.88
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.45	6.36	5.78	5.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.08	6.77	7.71	7.77	7.77
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.80	5.45	4.36	4.25
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.15	8.47	8.68	8.31
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.80	5.80	5.80	6.61	6.61

# Nepal

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.77 (32)</b>	<b>5.37 (60)</b>	<b>5.78 (94)</b>	<b>6.41 (88)</b>	<b>6.20 (119)</b>	<b>6.50 (107)</b>	<b>6.53 (102)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>7.92</b>
A. Government consumption	9.55 (7.54)	9.00 (9.4)	8.60 (10.77)	8.45 (11.27)	8.40 (11.45)	8.16 (12.27)	8.23 (12.01)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.62 (1.89)	9.36 (2.84)	9.43 (2.58)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (37.3)	2.00 (43.2)	2.00 (43.2)	10.00 (14.64)	7.00 (20.25)	8.00 (18.74)	7.00 (24.8)
D. Top marginal tax rate					7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>4.12</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.61</b>
A. Judicial independence				5.16	3.63	5.22	5.02
B. Impartial courts			4.42	3.57	3.27	3.54	3.72
C. Protection of property rights				5.09	3.65	5.12	5.36
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.61	0.00	1.80	3.80	3.80
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.37
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.77	7.80	8.26	8.33	8.31
H. Reliability of police				3.45	3.21	4.67	5.29
I. Business costs of crime				3.97	3.61	5.12	5.26
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.84
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.44</b>
A. Money growth	8.07 (9.66)	7.71 (11.47)	9.19 (-4.05)	8.91 (-5.46)	8.34 (8.32)	8.02 (9.88)	8.10 (9.52)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.86 (5.36)	9.48 (1.29)	9.19 (2.03)	8.86 (2.86)	8.72 (3.2)	9.16 (2.1)	9.40 (1.49)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.48 (7.61)	7.86 (10.71)	9.50 (2.48)	8.63 (6.84)	8.00 (9.98)	8.43 (7.87)	8.24 (8.79)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.64</b>
A. Tariffs	4.92	4.81	6.10	6.14	6.29	6.26	5.98
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.27 (8.6)	4.13 (8.8)	6.59 (5.11)	5.97 (6.05)	5.72 (6.42)	5.81 (6.28)	5.01 (7.48)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	5.58 (22.1)	5.48 (22.6)	7.06 (14.7)	7.06 (14.7)	7.54 (12.3)	7.54 (12.3)	7.58 (12.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			4.64 (13.4)	5.39 (11.54)	5.62 (10.95)	5.42 (11.44)	5.35 (11.62)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				4.58	4.72	6.15	5.92
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.79	4.90	5.56	5.61
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				4.37	4.54	6.75	6.22
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	6.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.82	5.77	4.69	4.62	4.64
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				4.82	4.08	3.87	3.92
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.82	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>7.05</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.00	5.56	6.25	7.23	8.21	8.33	9.33
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.00	6.68	8.76	9.68	9.64	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	7.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.81	5.91	5.90	5.75	5.82
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.60	4.40	3.33	3.33	3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				3.56	4.13	3.01	3.47
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				5.86	5.35	5.58	5.52
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.66	1.66	2.60	2.60	2.60
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.91	5.51	6.02	6.00
(i) Administrative requirements				3.07	3.13	3.50	3.81
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.18	5.76	4.89	4.89
(iii) Starting a business			8.23	8.18	8.68	9.18	9.21
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.20	3.22	2.85	2.92
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.41	5.93	9.49	8.98
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.43	5.43	6.35	6.20	6.20

# Netherlands

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.29 (10)</b>	<b>7.56 (12)</b>	<b>7.96 (14)</b>	<b>7.73 (18)</b>	<b>7.48 (28)</b>	<b>7.73 (17)</b>	<b>7.71 (18)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>3.91</b>	<b>3.93</b>
A. Government consumption	5.23 (22.22)	5.93 (19.85)	2.54 (31.37)	2.05 (33.02)	0.42 (38.56)	1.11 (36.22)	1.22 (35.86)
B. Transfers and subsidies	2.13 (29.4)	2.32 (28.7)	2.79 (26.97)	4.55 (20.51)	3.02 (26.12)	3.51 (24.3)	3.51 (24.3)
C. Government enterprises and investment	10.00 (14.8)	10.00 (12.7)	8.00 (16.39)	8.00 (18.41)	7.00 (21.02)	8.00 (18.19)	8.00 (17.49)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	1.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (72)	3.00 (60)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (63)	2.00 (54)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)	3.00 (52)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>8.16</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.52	9.05	8.91	8.97	9.08
B. Impartial courts			9.52	8.90	7.32	7.48	7.25
C. Protection of property rights	7.60	10.00	9.09	9.21	8.06	8.64	8.68
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.11	5.11	5.14	5.14	5.14
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.80	7.90	7.86	7.95	7.95
H. Reliability of police				7.99	8.51	8.72	8.55
I. Business costs of crime				7.05	7.08	7.01	6.79
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.43</b>	<b>9.64</b>	<b>9.57</b>	<b>9.46</b>	<b>9.56</b>	<b>9.75</b>	<b>9.50</b>
A. Money growth	9.47 (2.64)	9.45 (2.74)	9.26 (3.7)	8.87 (5.64)	8.92 (5.4)	9.34 (3.32)	8.29 (8.54)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.35 (1.63)	9.58 (1.04)	9.54 (1.15)	9.30 (1.75)	9.57 (1.08)	9.78 (0.54)	9.79 (0.54)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.90 (5.52)	9.54 (2.31)	9.50 (2.52)	9.66 (1.7)	9.75 (1.27)	9.88 (0.6)	9.94 (0.32)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>8.81</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>8.56</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>8.66</b>
A. Tariffs	8.99	8.44	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.73 (0.4)	9.67 (0.5)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.21	8.15	8.30	8.20	8.48
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			9.25	7.01	7.31	6.44	7.01
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	9.29	9.29	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	8.00	9.54	7.60	7.61	7.89	7.88
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.85	7.95	7.26	7.47	7.43
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	8.00	9.23	8.46	9.17	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>8.27</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	9.44	9.26	10.00	9.99	8.87	9.11	9.12
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.33	7.78	10.00	9.96	8.61	9.33	9.35
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	2.97	2.83	5.73	6.67	6.72	7.33	7.45
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.47	8.30	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.38	2.58	3.17	3.57	5.03	5.40
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	4.49	4.40	4.14	4.09	4.76	5.07
(iv) Hours regulations	2.73	2.46	4.51	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.42	8.42	10.00	7.53	7.53
(vi) Conscription	1.00	1.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.44	7.02	7.85	8.12	8.26
(i) Administrative requirements			7.73	3.64	4.15	4.96	5.55
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			9.10	5.99	8.64	9.11	9.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.29	9.40	9.52	9.82	9.84
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.88	8.91	8.34	7.86	8.09
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.01	7.85	8.29	8.29
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.20	7.20	8.58	8.67	8.67

# New Zealand

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.44 (19)</b>	<b>7.86 (9)</b>	<b>8.58 (5)</b>	<b>8.44 (3)</b>	<b>8.33 (3)</b>	<b>8.48 (3)</b>	<b>8.49 (3)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>5.71</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.48</b>
A. Government consumption	5.12 (22.59)	5.54 (21.17)	4.84 (23.56)	4.87 (23.45)	4.00 (26.4)	4.54 (24.56)	4.62 (24.29)
B. Transfers and subsidies	4.17 (21.9)	2.64 (27.5)	6.90 (11.87)	7.10 (11.16)	5.82 (15.84)	6.29 (14.13)	6.29 (14.13)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (30.8)	6.00 (25.3)	10.00 (14.84)	8.00 (16.17)	8.00 (19.1)	8.00 (17.97)	8.00 (17.97)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	7.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (61.5)	7.00 (33)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (36)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (33)	5.00 (40.3)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (37)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>8.72</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.19	8.86	9.55	9.47	9.51
B. Impartial courts			9.19	8.15	7.59	7.62	7.48
C. Protection of property rights	9.20	10.00	7.15	8.66	8.07	8.58	8.84
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.65	9.17	9.17	9.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.50	7.50	7.48	7.18	7.18
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.90	9.93	9.93	9.95	9.95
H. Reliability of police				7.46	8.67	9.35	9.07
I. Business costs of crime				8.08	7.76	7.33	7.23
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.46</b>
A. Money growth	9.11 (4.46)	7.25 (13.76)	9.19 (4.06)	9.73 (1.36)	9.84 (-0.81)	8.86 (5.7)	8.83 (5.84)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.20 (2)	7.84 (5.39)	9.48 (1.29)	9.47 (1.33)	9.34 (1.66)	9.22 (1.96)	9.21 (1.99)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.93 (15.36)	9.46 (2.7)	9.48 (2.62)	9.39 (3.04)	9.42 (2.91)	9.95 (0.23)	9.78 (1.08)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>9.32</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>8.64</b>
A. Tariffs	7.87	6.56	9.01	8.88	9.10	9.15	9.13
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.33 (2.5)	8.87 (1.7)	9.47 (0.79)	9.30 (1.04)	8.81 (1.79)	8.88 (1.68)	8.81 (1.79)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	7.40 (13)	7.10 (14.5)	9.32 (3.4)	9.00 (5)	9.58 (2.1)	9.60 (2)	9.60 (2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		3.72 (15.7)	8.24 (4.4)	8.33 (4.17)	8.92 (2.69)	8.96 (2.6)	8.98 (2.56)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.38	8.90	8.86	7.96	8.22
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			9.09	9.04	8.95	7.20	7.71
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.67	8.76	8.76	8.72	8.74
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	10.00	8.89	7.15	6.72	7.18	7.19
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.32	7.84	7.36	6.89	6.91
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	10.00	8.46	7.69	6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.90	5.86	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>8.92</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>9.16</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.18	9.59	9.83	10.00	9.61	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.54	8.77	9.49	10.00	8.84	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	6.58	6.78	6.60	8.51	8.51	8.82	8.83
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.62	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.62	3.07	4.46	4.54	6.02	6.05
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	8.05	7.68	7.61	8.02	8.02
(iv) Hours regulations	4.57	4.31	4.84	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.67	8.08	8.64	8.52	8.65
(i) Administrative requirements			7.47	4.13	5.01	5.08	5.49
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.80	6.13	9.70	10.00	10.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.61	9.61	9.96	9.98	9.98
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.23	9.60	9.27	8.38	8.60
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.81	9.81	9.40	9.40
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.22	9.22	8.07	8.30	8.43

# Nicaragua

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.49 (99)</b>	<b>2.87 (111)</b>	<b>6.91 (55)</b>	<b>7.15 (53)</b>	<b>7.18 (58)</b>	<b>7.27 (57)</b>	<b>7.27 (54)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>7.99</b>
A. Government consumption	6.09 (19.29)	0.00 (42.57)	6.72 (17.14)	8.47 (11.19)	9.35 (8.21)	9.14 (8.93)	8.96 (9.53)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.02 (4.1)	8.28 (6.8)	8.53 (5.88)	10.00 (0.4)	9.84 (1.08)	10.00 (0.46)	10.00 (0.46)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (71.9)	2.00 (45.3)	6.00 (25.5)	7.00 (24.3)	6.00 (27.6)	7.00 (22.93)	7.00 (24.25)
D. Top marginal tax rate	5.00		6.00	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	5.00 (50)		8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)	8.00 (30)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.45</b>
A. Judicial independence				0.81	1.34	1.13	0.97
B. Impartial courts			4.16	1.91	2.29	2.43	1.81
C. Protection of property rights	2.30	4.70	2.08	4.06	3.69	3.74	4.09
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.89	5.00	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.77	4.77	5.75	5.14	5.14
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.49	6.51	7.73	7.30	7.30
H. Reliability of police				5.45	4.13	4.50	5.30
I. Business costs of crime				4.60	5.04	6.79	6.44
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>9.10</b>
A. Money growth	5.91 (20.47)	0.00 (1589.23)	7.58 (12.11)	8.34 (8.3)	6.55 (17.27)	7.34 (13.29)	8.09 (9.53)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	4.56 (13.61)	0.00 (4792.48)	9.26 (1.85)	8.96 (2.59)	7.70 (5.74)	9.05 (2.38)	9.01 (2.47)
C. Inflation: most recent year	2.68 (36.62)	0.00 (5012.69)	7.81 (10.94)	8.08 (9.6)	8.91 (5.45)	9.20 (4)	9.30 (3.52)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>7.82</b>
A. Tariffs	2.10	6.09	8.77	8.31	8.49	8.46	8.46
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.20 (8.7)	7.13 (4.3)	8.84 (1.74)	9.16 (1.26)	9.51 (0.73)	9.52 (0.72)	9.51 (0.74)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (54)	5.04 (24.8)	9.36 (3.2)	8.64 (6.8)	8.88 (5.6)	8.86 (5.7)	8.86 (5.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			8.12 (4.7)	7.13 (7.17)	7.07 (7.34)	7.01 (7.47)	7.01 (7.47)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.48	4.24	5.83	5.65	5.59
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.78	3.70	4.94	4.97	4.86
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.17	4.77	6.72	6.33	6.33
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	7.99	8.02	6.98	7.13	7.22
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.30	6.37	5.57	6.02	6.26
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	7.69	7.69	5.38	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>2.47</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.00</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	0.00	8.05	9.33	9.51	9.42	9.45
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		0.00	7.10	9.00	9.54	9.26	9.36
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.39	7.17	6.44	6.46	6.03
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.63	7.80	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			6.12	5.70	5.39	5.47	5.31
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.65	7.58	6.34	6.37	5.93
(iv) Hours regulations			4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.96	7.96	6.26	6.26	6.26
(vi) Conscription	5.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.04	5.46	5.64	5.55	5.53
(i) Administrative requirements			6.03	3.24	3.74	2.96	3.22
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.18	4.62	4.85	3.56	3.56
(iii) Starting a business			7.23	7.37	7.62	8.87	8.86
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.45	4.80	3.34	2.61	2.52
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.44	6.59	7.54	7.24
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.31	7.31	7.68	7.75	7.75

# Niger

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.62 (67)</b>	<b>4.66 (87)</b>	<b>5.02 (113)</b>	<b>5.00 (133)</b>	<b>5.91 (132)</b>	<b>5.74 (141)</b>	<b>6.01 (131)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>9.00</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.84</b>
A. Government consumption	8.19 (12.15)	7.63 (14.06)	7.91 (13.1)	6.69 (17.27)	7.15 (15.7)	5.89 (19.99)	6.54 (17.77)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.46 (2.5)			10.00 (0.38)	9.84 (1.09)	9.84 (1.09)	9.84 (1.09)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (79.9)	0.00 (64.8)	0.00 (58.5)	4.00 (33.8)	10.00 (14.98)	4.00 (30.79)	6.00 (28.73)
D. Top marginal tax rate						5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						3.00 (46)	3.00 (46)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>3.66</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts			3.49	4.10	4.60	4.50	4.30
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.20					
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	5.00	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	5.80	8.30	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.74	2.74	2.74	3.16	4.03
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.34	5.36	5.72	6.38	7.20
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.76	0.65	0.65
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Money growth	5.92 (20.42)	9.78 (-1.1)	9.04 (-4.78)	8.98 (-5.11)	7.82 (10.88)	8.06 (9.71)	8.78 (6.09)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.86 (5.35)	8.86 (2.85)	9.54 (1.14)	8.46 (3.85)	8.77 (3.07)	9.27 (1.84)	9.32 (1.7)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.84 (20.82)	9.68 (-1.6)	9.42 (2.9)	8.44 (7.8)	9.84 (0.8)	9.80 (1.01)	9.97 (0.17)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.49</b>
A. Tariffs	4.40	3.47	7.60	5.19	6.24	6.13	6.13
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.40 (8.4)	3.47 (9.8)		0.86 (13.71)	3.82 (9.27)	3.82 (9.27)	3.82 (9.27)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.60 (12)	7.46 (12.7)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				1.22	1.22	4.37	4.37
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				1.22	1.22	4.37	4.37
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44	1.44
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	2.10	2.10
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>7.06</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.30	6.13	5.67	7.54	9.79	9.42	9.13
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.91	8.38	8.01	8.63	9.37	8.27	7.38
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	2.00	8.00	4.00	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			3.14	3.14	3.85	4.26	4.26
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			1.10	1.10	0.00	1.67	1.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations			4.70	4.70	6.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.76	6.76	9.40	7.38	7.38
(vi) Conscription		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				3.97	4.71	6.86	7.79
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.94	2.22	5.11
(iii) Starting a business			3.10	3.35	6.34	9.18	9.65
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions				1.60	1.59	9.06	9.41
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97

# Nigeria

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.44 (100)</b>	<b>3.50 (105)</b>	<b>5.17 (110)</b>	<b>5.95 (111)</b>	<b>6.12 (121)</b>	<b>6.39 (113)</b>	<b>6.32 (118)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.09</b>
A. Government consumption	6.58 (17.64)	5.48 (21.37)	7.56 (14.28)	9.15 (8.91)	8.35 (11.6)	9.70 (7.03)	9.48 (7.78)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.86 (1.02)	9.87 (0.99)	9.87 (0.99)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (50.9)	0.00 (88.1)	2.00 (47.28)	2.00 (45.28)	2.00 (46.82)	2.00	2.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	2.00	9.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (70)	2.00 (55)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (24)	9.00 (24)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	5.00 (37)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.60</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.59	4.52	4.69	4.38
B. Impartial courts			3.56	3.74	4.78	3.70	3.04
C. Protection of property rights	3.60	3.20	2.52	4.66	3.69	4.99	4.63
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	5.00	2.78	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.06	5.08	5.08	3.12	4.48
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			0.00	3.45	3.45	5.23	5.25
H. Reliability of police				2.91	3.33	3.32	3.26
I. Business costs of crime				3.14	4.04	3.48	3.44
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.46</b>
A. Money growth	6.70 (16.51)	6.06 (19.72)	5.93 (20.35)	7.74 (11.3)	6.11 (19.46)	9.19 (-4.04)	8.96 (-5.19)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.44 (1.39)	1.93 (20.18)	1.95 (20.12)	6.46 (8.86)	8.00 (4.99)	9.37 (1.58)	9.02 (2.45)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.52 (12.42)	8.57 (7.16)	8.61 (6.93)	6.43 (17.86)	7.26 (13.72)	8.20 (9.02)	6.86 (15.7)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>5.90</b>
A. Tariffs	3.91	3.49	3.76	7.04	7.26	7.29	7.24
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.33 (8.5)	7.33 (4)					
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.48 (32.6)	3.14 (34.3)		7.68 (11.6)	7.66 (11.7)	7.58 (12.1)	7.58 (12.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (30.8)	3.76 (15.6)	6.40 (9)	6.86 (7.84)	7.00 (7.5)	6.90 (7.74)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			4.43	4.80	5.18	3.17	3.15
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.20	4.48	4.65	6.35	6.29
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			5.67	5.11	5.72	0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	5.40	5.68	7.86	9.42	8.45	8.45
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	7.04	4.11	3.68	4.80	4.78
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.69	6.93	6.05	6.58	6.52
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	5.38	5.38	5.00	5.83	5.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	1.99	1.99
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.56</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.00	3.56	6.53	9.81	8.41	8.90	8.66
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit		8.69	6.60	9.44	9.22	6.69	6.97
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	2.00	0.00	8.00	10.00	6.00	10.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.37	8.11	8.02	8.92	8.95
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.79	10.00	7.77	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			7.15	6.62	6.93	6.25	6.30
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.93	6.69	7.36	7.29	7.39
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.36	5.36	6.05	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			4.90	3.66	4.67	4.10	5.09
(i) Administrative requirements			7.83	3.72	4.38	3.28	2.92
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.03	3.16	3.64	1.11	1.11
(iii) Starting a business			7.59	8.05	8.17	8.87	9.09
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			3.03	3.89	3.20	2.21	2.37
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.16	8.62	9.14	9.09
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.96



# Norway

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.72 (33)</b>	<b>6.99 (20)</b>	<b>7.36 (35)</b>	<b>7.73 (18)</b>	<b>7.47 (29)</b>	<b>7.65 (25)</b>	<b>7.60 (25)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.50</b>
A. Government consumption	3.36 (28.57)	3.06 (29.59)	2.76 (30.62)	2.13 (32.75)	1.81 (33.83)	1.42 (35.16)	1.53 (34.81)
B. Transfers and subsidies	4.11 (22.1)	2.70 (27.3)	4.76 (19.72)	5.11 (18.44)	4.88 (19.3)	4.95 (19.02)	4.95 (19.02)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (35.9)	4.00 (37.4)	2.00 (43.1)	10.00 (14.5)	7.00 (20.12)	7.00 (21.1)	7.00 (21.93)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	2.00	3.50	5.50	5.50	4.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (75)	3.00 (51)	5.00 (47.5)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	6.00 (39)	6.00 (39)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (64)	2.00 (64)	4.00 (54)	4.00 (54)	3.00 (54)	3.00 (54)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>8.83</b>	<b>8.68</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.35	8.86	8.80	9.29	9.27
B. Impartial courts			8.68	8.81	7.33	7.52	6.90
C. Protection of property rights	6.40	10.00	7.20	8.83	8.22	8.62	8.61
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.53	7.53	7.75	7.75	6.85
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.16	9.16	9.12	9.12	9.12
H. Reliability of police				8.63	8.34	9.14	9.15
I. Business costs of crime				8.93	8.32	8.04	8.20
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>9.03</b>	<b>9.20</b>	<b>9.32</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.50</b>
A. Money growth	9.41 (2.93)	6.77 (16.13)	9.17 (4.17)	8.64 (6.8)	9.93 (-0.33)	9.76 (-1.18)	9.61 (-1.93)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.95 (2.63)	8.91 (2.72)	7.55 (6.11)	8.45 (3.87)	7.82 (5.44)	8.73 (3.18)	9.09 (2.27)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.38 (13.12)	9.23 (3.87)	9.38 (3.09)	9.70 (1.52)	9.52 (2.4)	9.57 (2.17)	9.29 (3.55)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>8.88</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.59</b>
A. Tariffs	9.28	8.63	7.55	6.07	6.16	6.19	6.23
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.80 (0.3)	9.80 (0.3)	9.88 (0.17)	9.92 (0.12)	9.89 (0.16)	9.90 (0.15)	9.90 (0.15)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.76 (6.2)	8.86 (5.7)	9.42 (2.9)	8.28 (8.6)	8.60 (7)	8.68 (6.6)	8.78 (6.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.24 (6.9)	3.36 (16.6)	0.00 (37.41)	0.00 (29.75)	0.00 (29.44)	0.00 (27.08)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.48	7.02	7.07	7.96	7.79
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.80	4.90	4.99	6.07	5.72
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	9.14	9.14	9.85	9.85
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	8.00	7.84	6.43	5.93	6.46	6.34
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.76	7.42	6.64	7.03	6.65
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	8.00	6.92	5.38	4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.50	6.53	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>7.33</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>7.73</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.19	8.51	9.00	9.67	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	5.56	7.53	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	7.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.52	3.64	4.62	4.86	4.34	5.23	5.13
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.00	3.90	3.90	7.23	7.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.88	2.05	2.83	2.94	4.35	4.00
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	4.03	4.63	4.17	4.81	4.58
(iv) Hours regulations	4.40	3.52	4.84	6.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	8.79	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	1.00	1.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations			8.37	7.74	7.59	8.13	8.07
(i) Administrative requirements			6.08	4.70	3.78	5.29	5.09
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.70	7.09	7.58	7.56	7.56
(iii) Starting a business			9.30	9.67	9.69	9.85	9.85
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.73	9.26	8.67	7.93	7.71
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.72	6.78	9.12	9.12
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.02	9.02	9.02	9.07	9.07

# Oman

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>6.20 (36)</b>	<b>7.47 (29)</b>	<b>7.23 (50)</b>	<b>7.01 (68)</b>	<b>6.64 (95)</b>	<b>6.76 (89)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>5.31</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>4.53</b>
A. Government consumption	0.00 (47.45)	0.00 (58.84)	1.65 (34.4)	0.34 (38.84)	1.12 (36.2)	0.00 (45.33)	0.00 (48.35)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.59 (2)	9.35 (2.9)	9.61 (1.92)	9.40 (2.69)	9.65 (1.8)	8.13 (7.35)	8.13 (7.35)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (58.8)	0.00 (59.19)	0.00 (62.99)	0.00 (65.34)	0.00	0.00	0.00
D. Top marginal tax rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (17)	10.00 (17)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>4.13</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>5.94</b>
A. Judicial independence					6.83	6.09	6.09
B. Impartial courts			7.43	6.80	6.34	5.58	5.58
C. Protection of property rights		4.60			7.54	7.41	7.41
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.14	5.14	5.14	5.14	5.04
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.05
H. Reliability of police					8.22	8.76	8.76
I. Business costs of crime					8.77	8.80	8.80
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.61
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>8.79</b>
A. Money growth	9.35 (3.25)	9.47 (-2.67)	9.62 (-1.92)	8.75 (6.23)	7.57 (12.13)	8.63 (6.85)	9.48 (-2.61)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	2.24 (19.39)	4.54 (13.65)	3.88 (15.31)	6.32 (9.19)	2.21 (19.47)	4.75 (13.12)	5.90 (10.25)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (51.11)	6.68 (16.62)	9.75 (-1.27)	9.63 (1.86)	9.36 (3.2)	9.99 (0.07)	9.78 (1.1)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>7.11</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>7.71</b>
A. Tariffs		9.33	9.38	7.70	7.92	8.08	8.03
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		9.33 (1)	9.55 (0.67)	9.45 (0.83)	9.41 (0.89)	9.63 (0.56)	9.63 (0.56)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			9.06 (4.7)	9.24 (3.8)	8.90 (5.5)	8.90 (5.5)	8.90 (5.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			9.52 (1.2)	4.40 (13.99)	5.44 (11.4)	5.71 (10.73)	5.56 (11.11)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.70	7.64	6.54	6.82
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					6.51	6.08	6.08
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.70	8.76	7.00	7.57
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	6.67	7.28	6.67	5.98	5.98
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.32	5.25	5.25
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.90	7.85	7.30	7.30
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>9.04</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.83</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.89	9.28	9.45	10.00	8.95	6.67	6.98
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.79	9.85	8.34	10.00	9.84	0.00	0.94
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		10.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			8.63	8.91	8.75	5.99	6.21
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			8.90	10.00	10.00	7.77	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.12	3.44	3.44
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.38	6.73	6.73
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	10.00	2.00	2.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.63	9.63	10.00		
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				7.26	7.85	7.34	7.30
(i) Administrative requirements					5.42	4.52	4.52
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					7.73	6.22	6.22
(iii) Starting a business			6.64	6.98	8.82	9.75	9.75
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					7.85	5.95	5.95
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.37	8.00	8.36	8.11
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.42	9.42	9.31	9.24	9.24

# Pakistan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.25 (80)</b>	<b>4.81 (81)</b>	<b>5.55 (105)</b>	<b>6.09 (103)</b>	<b>6.17 (120)</b>	<b>5.92 (130)</b>	<b>6.00 (132)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>8.68</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>7.84</b>
A. Government consumption	8.60 (10.77)	6.62 (17.49)	7.91 (13.12)	9.11 (9.04)	9.16 (8.84)	8.22 (12.04)	8.13 (12.37)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.54 (2.2)	8.94 (4.4)	9.85 (1.05)	9.92 (0.79)	9.55 (2.17)	9.22 (3.37)	9.22 (3.37)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (65.3)	2.00 (49.4)	4.00 (35.29)	7.00 (24.89)	6.00 (26.2)	6.00 (26.81)	6.00 (27.17)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	3.00	7.00	7.00	10.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (55)	3.00 (50)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	10.00 (20)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (50)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	10.00 (20)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>3.46</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.79	4.89	4.28	4.38
B. Impartial courts			4.26	3.39	3.72	3.29	3.96
C. Protection of property rights	2.20	2.60		4.50	4.08	4.14	4.33
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.28	0.42	2.50	2.50	2.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	5.00	5.00	5.83	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.55	3.55	3.55	3.75	3.75
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.89	6.95	6.52	5.56	5.56
H. Reliability of police				4.13	3.60	3.52	3.78
I. Business costs of crime				4.66	3.69	3.10	3.56
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.74	0.69	0.69
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.59</b>
A. Money growth	8.05 (9.75)	8.72 (6.4)	8.55 (7.27)	6.92 (15.4)	8.94 (5.29)	8.29 (8.55)	8.19 (9.06)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.33 (1.67)	9.05 (2.38)	6.91 (7.73)	9.05 (2.38)	8.00 (5.01)	7.75 (5.63)	8.94 (2.66)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.19 (9.06)	8.71 (6.45)	9.13 (4.37)	8.19 (9.06)	7.22 (13.88)	9.49 (2.54)	9.25 (3.75)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.83</b>
A. Tariffs	0.00	0.00	2.79	6.42	4.99	7.15	7.13
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	0.00 (15.3)	0.00 (15.21)	6.18 (5.73)	6.59 (5.12)	7.75 (3.37)	7.93 (3.1)	7.93 (3.1)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (77.6)	0.00 (58.8)	0.68 (46.6)	7.08 (14.6)	7.22 (13.9)	7.54 (12.3)	7.58 (12.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (34)	1.52 (21.2)	5.60 (11.01)	0.00 (27.11)	5.97 (10.09)	5.89 (10.29)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.00	6.35	6.09	3.87	4.01
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.56	4.89	4.76	4.90
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.00	7.13	7.28	2.98	3.13
C. Black-market exchange rates	4.60	7.20	5.00	8.93	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	0.77	2.76	2.31	2.07	2.16
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.70	5.40	4.66	4.94
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.80	0.77	0.77	0.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.29</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.29	4.97	6.00	8.92	8.56	8.09	8.09
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.87	8.90	7.99	8.75	7.68	6.28	6.26
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.71	5.74	5.77	4.93	4.91
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.30	2.20	2.23	1.10	1.10
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.17	5.96	5.72	4.74	4.65
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.17	6.63	6.09	5.12	5.13
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.66	1.66	2.60	2.60	2.60
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				4.64	5.45	5.82	5.87
(i) Administrative requirements				3.45	3.62	4.00	4.15
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				1.91	5.91	5.11	4.89
(iii) Starting a business			8.92	9.01	9.21	9.29	9.36
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.52	3.41	3.39	3.70
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.25	6.82	6.60	6.63
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.72	3.72	3.72	6.51	6.51

# Panama

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.07 (26)</b>	<b>6.82 (26)</b>	<b>7.61 (22)</b>	<b>7.57 (24)</b>	<b>7.22 (52)</b>	<b>7.57 (30)</b>	<b>7.58 (27)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>7.41</b>	<b>7.36</b>
A. Government consumption	3.48 (28.18)	4.66 (24.15)	5.26 (22.1)	6.65 (17.4)	6.71 (17.2)	6.58 (17.63)	6.40 (18.25)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.80 (4.9)	8.12 (7.4)	8.48 (6.06)	8.56 (5.8)	8.56 (5.8)	8.56 (5.8)	8.56 (5.8)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (39.9)	7.00 (22.1)	10.00 (11.86)	10.00 (14.46)	6.00 (26.87)	8.00 (15.94)	8.00 (16.65)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	2.50	7.50	8.00	6.00	6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (56)	3.00 (56)	8.00 (31.25)	9.00 (30)	8.00 (27)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		2.00 (64)	7.00 (38)	7.00 (36)	4.00 (43)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.68</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>5.24</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.40	1.85	3.11	2.97
B. Impartial courts			5.35	3.10	4.11	3.40	3.25
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.90	4.07	6.71	6.25	6.52	6.37
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.26	2.26	2.26	2.99	2.69
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.38	8.38	7.65	8.79	8.79
H. Reliability of police				5.92	5.64	6.14	5.75
I. Business costs of crime				5.10	4.48	5.86	5.26
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>9.79</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.13</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>9.70</b>
A. Money growth	8.23 (8.85)	9.75 (-1.23)	9.32 (3.39)	9.05 (4.76)	8.29 (8.56)	9.73 (1.37)	9.67 (1.66)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	5.62 (10.96)	9.54 (1.16)	9.28 (1.8)	9.80 (0.49)	8.92 (2.7)	7.71 (5.72)	9.27 (1.83)
C. Inflation: most recent year	3.26 (33.69)	9.89 (0.57)	9.70 (1.5)	9.35 (3.26)	9.30 (3.49)	9.97 (0.13)	9.85 (0.75)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.64</b>	<b>7.80</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>8.71</b>	<b>8.70</b>
A. Tariffs	7.93	5.40	7.49	7.95	7.88	7.90	7.90
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.93 (3.1)	8.80 (1.8)	7.33 (4)	8.94 (1.59)	8.94 (1.59)	8.94 (1.59)	8.94 (1.59)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		2.00 (40)	8.10 (9.5)	8.52 (7.4)	8.56 (7.2)	8.64 (6.8)	8.64 (6.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			7.04 (7.4)	6.38 (9.05)	6.14 (9.66)	6.11 (9.72)	6.11 (9.72)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.73	6.97	7.58	7.64	7.66
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.95	5.09	6.31	6.38	6.42
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.50	8.85	8.85	8.90	8.90
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	8.00	9.12	7.48	7.69	9.31	9.23
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.24	7.13	7.76	7.92	7.70
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.30	5.31	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>6.90</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	8.47	9.33	9.21	9.33	9.18	9.11	9.11
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.95	10.00	9.64	10.00	9.54	9.33	9.33
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.61	5.16	5.10	5.08	5.05
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.76	1.10	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.15	3.37	3.56	4.19	4.00
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.85	6.59	6.67	5.93	5.96
(iv) Hours regulations			4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.92	5.92	4.13	4.13	4.13
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			5.80	5.80	6.47	6.70	6.54
(i) Administrative requirements			6.93	3.07	4.05	4.59	4.42
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			3.90	4.69	7.42	7.33	6.89
(iii) Starting a business			9.16	9.17	9.64	9.75	9.75
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.30	5.76	4.22	3.90	3.66
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.39	8.90	9.32	9.20
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			3.72	3.72	4.60	5.33	5.33

# Papua New Guinea

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>6.07</b> (39)	<b>6.13</b> (80)	<b>6.48</b> (81)	<b>6.87</b> (76)	<b>6.17</b> (122)	<b>6.25</b> (122)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.75</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.30</b>
A. Government consumption	3.50 (28.12)	3.06 (29.61)	3.80 (27.08)	6.88 (16.61)	8.26 (11.91)	3.63 (27.66)	4.52 (24.62)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.10 (3.8)	9.92 (0.79)	9.12 (3.74)	9.12 (3.74)	7.26 (10.57)	7.66 (9.07)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (41.4)	7.00 (20.4)	8.00 (18.7)	8.00 (18.7)	8.00	8.00	8.00
D. Top marginal tax rate		4.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		4.00 (45)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)	5.00 (42)	5.00 (42)	5.00 (42)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (45)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)	3.00 (47)	5.00 (42)	5.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>6.28</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>4.12</b>
A. Judicial independence						4.27	4.27
B. Impartial courts			5.06	3.90	3.90	4.00	4.10
C. Protection of property rights		5.90				4.12	4.12
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.42	7.50	7.50	7.50
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	3.33	3.75	4.17	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.93	6.96	6.96	6.93	6.93
H. Reliability of police						3.07	3.07
I. Business costs of crime						3.04	3.04
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.36</b>
A. Money growth	8.71 (6.47)	9.05 (4.73)	9.73 (1.36)	6.58 (17.12)	7.83 (10.87)	9.59 (2.03)	9.21 (3.96)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.95 (7.63)	8.39 (4.02)	8.49 (3.78)	7.08 (7.3)	7.47 (6.33)	7.61 (5.96)	7.56 (6.1)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.58 (7.09)	9.17 (4.13)	6.88 (15.6)	9.66 (1.7)	8.80 (6.02)	8.80 (6.01)	8.67 (6.67)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>5.18</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.20</b>
A. Tariffs	7.80	6.93	4.80	6.15	7.06	7.25	7.25
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.80 (3.3)	5.27 (7.1)	6.03 (5.96)	6.61 (5.08)	6.61 (5.08)	6.61 (5.08)	6.61 (5.08)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		8.60 (7)	5.78 (21.1)	8.78 (6.1)	8.98 (5.1)	9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			2.60 (18.5)	3.05 (17.38)	5.57 (11.07)	6.09 (9.78)	6.09 (6.09)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.17	6.17	4.60	4.60
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						5.05	5.05
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.17	6.17	4.14	4.14
C. Black-market exchange rates		8.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.54	0.95	4.79	6.93	6.93
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						6.03	6.03
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	0.00	7.69	7.69	7.69
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.90	1.88	7.08	7.08
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>7.27</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.37	6.87	8.14	9.24	8.70	7.77	8.08
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.75	8.73	9.42	8.71	7.10	5.31	5.23
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			10.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			8.82	8.82	8.69	7.80	7.99
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			8.90	8.90	7.77	6.67	7.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						5.46	5.46
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						7.70	7.70
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.38	6.38	7.01	7.01	7.01
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				7.59	7.22	5.72	5.74
(i) Administrative requirements						3.78	3.78
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					5.61	3.78	3.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.88	7.91	8.20	8.52	8.57
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						3.20	3.20
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.18	7.23	7.38	7.38
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.69	7.69	7.83	7.68	7.77

# Paraguay

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.24 (24)</b>	<b>5.94 (43)</b>	<b>6.79 (61)</b>	<b>6.48 (81)</b>	<b>6.74 (84)</b>	<b>6.91 (78)</b>	<b>6.95 (76)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>9.06</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>8.18</b>
A. Government consumption	9.60 (7.36)	9.57 (7.45)	7.04 (16.07)	8.25 (11.95)	7.97 (12.9)	7.16 (15.67)	7.39 (14.88)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.59 (2)	9.65 (1.8)	9.26 (3.21)	9.21 (3.38)	9.26 (3.2)	8.85 (4.72)	8.85 (4.72)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (17.8)	10.00 (13.3)	4.00 (35.71)	4.00 (35.71)	6.00 (27.68)	8.00 (16.64)	8.00 (16.64)
D. Top marginal tax rate		8.00	10.00	9.00	8.50	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		8.00 (30)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				8.00 (27)	7.00 (34)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>3.84</b>
A. Judicial independence				1.08	1.30	1.92	1.82
B. Impartial courts			4.08	1.76	2.86	2.29	2.31
C. Protection of property rights	5.40	5.90	2.27	3.35	3.39	4.61	4.46
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	5.00	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.19	4.19	4.19	4.07	4.07
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.44	8.47	8.51	8.51	8.54
H. Reliability of police				3.03	2.48	2.97	2.83
I. Business costs of crime				2.94	4.09	4.59	4.70
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.33	0.78	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>9.22</b>	<b>9.28</b>
A. Money growth	6.93 (15.33)	4.67 (26.66)	8.66 (6.72)	7.09 (14.53)	7.26 (13.72)	8.84 (5.78)	9.04 (4.79)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.91 (5.23)	8.58 (3.55)	8.02 (4.94)	7.75 (5.62)	8.27 (4.34)	8.68 (3.31)	8.91 (2.74)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.66 (16.71)	2.74 (36.28)	8.20 (8.98)	8.64 (6.79)	9.07 (4.65)	9.37 (3.13)	9.18 (4.09)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.28</b>
A. Tariffs	3.00	6.51	7.63	7.94	7.86	7.95	7.96
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	6.00 (6)	7.80 (3.3)	7.76 (3.37)	8.90 (1.65)	8.93 (1.6)	9.02 (1.47)	9.06 (1.41)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (71)	6.80 (16)	7.82 (10.9)	8.34 (8.3)	7.96 (10.2)	8.04 (9.8)	8.04 (9.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		4.92 (12.7)	7.32 (6.7)	6.59 (8.51)	6.70 (8.26)	6.79 (8.04)	6.79 (8.04)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			4.97	5.07	5.60	5.66	5.55
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			2.43	4.98	5.87	5.72	5.50
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.50	5.17	5.34	5.60	5.60
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.60	4.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	5.00	7.06	6.77	5.34	5.62	5.61
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			5.67	5.07	5.44	6.27	6.24
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	5.00	8.46	9.23	4.62	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.00	5.97	6.75	6.75
<b>5. Regulation</b>		<b>4.48</b>	<b>5.67</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.14</b>
A. Credit Market regulations		5.97	8.82	8.33	8.33	8.12	8.56
(i) Ownership of banks			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit		9.95	9.47	10.00	10.00	8.35	8.68
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		2.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			3.14	3.32	4.65	4.25	4.18
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.67	4.40	5.57	4.43	4.43
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.72	3.26	3.94	3.90	3.90
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			3.95	5.74	6.80	7.55	7.14
(iv) Hours regulations			4.70	4.70	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.82	0.82	2.60	2.60	2.60
(vi) Conscription	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations			5.04	5.05	5.89	5.74	5.70
(i) Administrative requirements			4.87	2.94	4.17	4.09	3.89
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.95	5.13	5.61	4.67	4.67
(iii) Starting a business			5.98	6.19	8.38	8.46	8.46
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			3.07	4.30	3.26	2.49	2.46
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.39	8.25	8.96	8.94
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.32	6.32	5.66	5.76	5.76

## Peru

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.60 (95)</b>	<b>3.87 (101)</b>	<b>7.48 (28)</b>	<b>7.39 (36)</b>	<b>7.64 (17)</b>	<b>7.47 (38)</b>	<b>7.43 (44)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>7.71</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>6.98</b>
A. Government consumption	7.26 (15.33)	8.69 (10.46)	7.73 (13.72)	7.86 (13.29)	7.73 (13.71)	6.82 (16.82)	6.76 (17.02)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.62 (1.9)	9.32 (3)	9.04 (4.02)	8.99 (4.2)	9.37 (2.82)	9.66 (1.75)	9.66 (1.75)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (24.3)	7.00 (20)	8.00 (19.61)	8.00 (15.6)	7.00 (23.5)	7.00 (23.42)	6.00 (25.09)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	3.50	7.50	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (65)	4.00 (45)	10.00 (20)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (48)	5.00 (41)	4.00 (48)	4.00 (48)	3.00 (48)	3.00 (48)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>4.77</b>
A. Judicial independence			1.50	1.59	2.70	3.55	3.37
B. Impartial courts			3.17	2.58	3.47	2.67	2.58
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	3.20	3.33	4.13	4.78	5.01	4.49
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	8.33	7.50	7.50	7.50
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	1.70	5.00	5.00	5.83	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.16	4.77	5.07	5.08	5.08
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.32	8.29	8.78	8.79	8.77
H. Reliability of police				3.71	3.69	2.60	2.63
I. Business costs of crime				2.67	4.07	3.01	3.47
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.67	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>8.79</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>9.27</b>	<b>9.56</b>	<b>9.70</b>
A. Money growth	3.38 (33.12)	0.00 (597.16)	7.03 (14.85)	9.77 (1.13)	8.42 (7.89)	9.51 (2.46)	9.91 (-0.47)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	3.10 (17.26)	0.00 (2341.35)	8.87 (2.83)	9.25 (1.87)	8.97 (2.57)	9.46 (1.35)	9.63 (0.92)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (65.92)	0.00 (6134.79)	9.25 (3.76)	9.68 (1.62)	9.69 (1.53)	9.29 (3.56)	9.28 (3.6)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>8.53</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Tariffs	1.47	3.40	7.80	8.08	8.61	9.17	9.17
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.93 (10.6)	7.40 (3.9)	7.23 (4.16)	8.48 (2.28)	9.43 (0.86)	9.57 (0.65)	9.57 (0.65)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	0.00 (57)	2.80 (36)	7.32 (13.4)	8.16 (9.2)	8.92 (5.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.52 (2.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (25)	8.84 (2.9)	7.59 (6.02)	7.47 (6.32)	8.44 (3.91)	8.44 (3.91)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.46	5.70	7.45	5.65	5.73
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.75	5.19	6.80	5.53	5.70
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.17	6.22	8.10	5.77	5.77
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.40	6.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	8.88	8.44	8.46	8.08	8.00
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.30	7.27	7.29	6.81	6.57
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				9.60	9.62	8.96	8.96
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>7.41</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>7.49</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.95	2.55	9.21	8.84	9.33	9.32	9.29
(i) Ownership of banks			10.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	5.90	5.11	8.62	9.52	10.00	8.96	8.88
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.48	6.51	7.13	6.90	6.93
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.08	5.60	3.90	3.90	3.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.75	7.20	3.74	4.21	2.52	2.83
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.93	7.82	7.62	7.97	7.82
(iv) Hours regulations			5.51	6.70	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			5.18	5.18	7.04	7.04	7.04
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.55	5.43	6.54	6.38	6.24
(i) Administrative requirements			6.75	2.25	2.72	2.02	2.11
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.50	4.19	8.18	8.22	8.22
(iii) Starting a business			6.48	7.35	9.04	9.06	9.05
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.78	6.41	5.05	3.79	3.13
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.16	7.71	8.08	7.85
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.25	5.25	6.54	7.09	7.09

# Philippines

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.15 (54)</b>	<b>5.88 (46)</b>	<b>6.97 (49)</b>	<b>7.02 (61)</b>	<b>7.05 (65)</b>	<b>7.43 (43)</b>	<b>7.34 (49)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>8.79</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>8.50</b>
A. Government consumption	8.13 (12.35)	8.11 (12.43)	7.26 (15.31)	8.17 (12.23)	8.25 (11.96)	7.96 (12.93)	7.90 (13.14)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.84 (1.1)	9.89 (0.9)	9.21 (3.4)	10.00 (0.26)	9.23 (3.34)	9.19 (3.49)	9.10 (3.82)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (20.1)	7.00 (23.3)	4.00 (31.1)	10.00 (10.32)	8.00 (18.5)	10.00 (11.99)	10.00 (13.1)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (70)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (35)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.28</b>
A. Judicial independence			4.51	3.93	3.25	4.60	4.26
B. Impartial courts			5.51	3.62	3.04	3.45	3.23
C. Protection of property rights	3.60	1.90	3.22	5.69	4.35	5.20	5.44
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	5.83	5.00	5.00	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	3.33	3.75	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.49	3.42	3.42	3.12	3.12
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.80	8.00	7.69	7.93	7.93
H. Reliability of police				4.13	3.80	4.08	3.98
I. Business costs of crime				5.36	4.58	4.53	4.30
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>9.29</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>9.42</b>
A. Money growth	8.41 (7.94)	6.95 (15.23)	8.41 (7.96)	8.77 (6.14)	8.74 (6.3)	8.77 (6.14)	8.61 (6.97)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.83 (2.92)	8.69 (3.27)	9.32 (1.71)	9.51 (1.22)	9.19 (2.03)	9.29 (1.77)	9.44 (1.4)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.15 (14.25)	7.41 (12.97)	9.21 (3.95)	8.47 (7.63)	9.24 (3.81)	9.71 (1.43)	9.65 (1.77)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.13</b>
A. Tariffs	3.93	5.69	7.86	8.14	7.75	8.38	7.75
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.47 (6.8)	5.60 (6.6)	8.26 (2.61)	8.24 (2.64)	7.31 (4.03)	9.10 (1.35)	7.20 (4.2)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	2.40 (38)	5.14 (24.3)	8.48 (7.6)	8.92 (5.4)	8.74 (6.3)	8.74 (6.3)	8.74 (6.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		6.32 (9.2)	6.84 (7.9)	7.25 (6.87)	7.20 (6.99)	7.30 (6.74)	7.30 (6.74)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.81	6.82	6.69	5.41	5.37
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.95	6.03	5.36	5.80	5.73
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.67	7.62	8.03	5.02	5.02
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.40	8.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	4.60	2.39	2.29	5.44	5.39
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.44	6.21	5.89	5.55	5.39
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.20	0.22	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.37</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.60	8.16	9.03	9.15	9.14	9.33	9.33
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.79	8.47	9.10	9.46	9.43	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		7.65	5.31	5.95	6.11	6.78	6.79
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.38	4.40	4.43	7.77	7.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.70	3.30	4.28	3.81	4.47	4.41
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		7.24	6.92	5.47	5.89	5.95	6.07
(iv) Hours regulations			5.68	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.56	1.56	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.77	5.65	6.22	6.20	5.98
(i) Administrative requirements			7.20	2.39	2.62	2.87	3.03
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.68	4.13	5.76	4.89	4.22
(iii) Starting a business			7.80	7.88	8.66	8.93	8.93
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.35	4.24	3.15	3.27	2.83
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.41	9.33	9.32	8.92
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.81	7.81	7.81	7.92	7.96



# Poland

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>3.51</b> (104)	<b>6.55</b> (72)	<b>6.89</b> (68)	<b>7.12</b> (61)	<b>7.36</b> (49)	<b>7.27</b> (54)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.62</b>
A. Government consumption	8.21 (12.09)	3.33 (28.69)	5.00 (23)	5.15 (22.5)	4.84 (23.53)	4.84 (23.53)	4.89 (23.38)
B. Transfers and subsidies		2.67 (27.4)	4.50 (20.69)	4.96 (19.01)	5.05 (18.67)	5.61 (16.61)	5.61 (16.61)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (40.7)	0.00 (58.8)	10.00 (7.91)	8.00 (18.16)	6.00 (28.33)	7.00 (22.13)	8.00 (18.62)
D. Top marginal tax rate			3.50	3.50	5.50	5.50	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)	7.00 (32)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			2.00 (52.7)	2.00 (55)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)	1.00 (57)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>6.07</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.56</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.34	4.18	5.55	4.59	3.70
B. Impartial courts			5.85	4.37	3.69	3.73	2.92
C. Protection of property rights		7.30	4.63	4.58	5.90	5.39	5.11
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system		6.70	6.67	7.08	7.50	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.27	4.27	4.27	4.12	4.12
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.62	5.75	7.00	9.28	9.28
H. Reliability of police				4.89	5.61	5.15	5.14
I. Business costs of crime				5.57	7.44	6.71	6.42
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>9.27</b>	<b>9.39</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>9.65</b>
A. Money growth		0.00 (110.44)	8.97 (5.14)	8.05 (9.75)	8.59 (7.04)	9.21 (3.96)	9.08 (4.58)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.21 (1.97)	0.00 (167.57)	8.00 (5)	9.44 (1.41)	9.51 (1.21)	9.47 (1.31)	9.63 (0.93)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.04 (9.8)	0.00 (435.66)	7.99 (10.06)	9.58 (2.11)	9.46 (2.71)	9.80 (-0.99)	9.88 (-0.61)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>4.97</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>7.91</b>
A. Tariffs		6.70	7.76	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		6.00 (6)	9.20 (1.2)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		7.66 (11.7)	8.00 (10)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		6.44 (8.9)	6.08 (9.8)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.95	6.19	6.85	7.95	7.95
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.23	5.19	5.96	5.93	5.94
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.67	7.18	7.74	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	8.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	3.78	4.53	4.51	5.49	5.44
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			6.78	5.65	5.56	6.43	6.26
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.77	1.54	1.54	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>7.59</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.24	0.44	7.61	8.62	7.95	8.84	8.83
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	0.48	1.31	7.84	7.85	5.85	8.53	8.49
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.62	4.96	6.56	7.42	7.73	7.14
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.39	10.00	5.57	8.90	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.67	2.72	4.78	3.78	4.24	4.07
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	5.18	7.03	6.11	7.19	7.47	7.46
(iv) Hours regulations			4.84	6.70	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	8.79	10.00	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.69	5.75	6.29	6.51	6.79
(i) Administrative requirements			7.40	3.45	2.68	2.84	2.99
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.13	6.50	7.73	7.33	8.89
(iii) Starting a business			8.01	8.11	8.75	8.65	8.65
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.60	5.55	5.98	4.87	4.69
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.59	5.91	8.42	8.42
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.31	5.31	6.68	6.96	7.09

# Portugal

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.62 (38)</b>	<b>6.20 (36)</b>	<b>7.46 (31)</b>	<b>7.25 (48)</b>	<b>7.00 (69)</b>	<b>7.55 (32)</b>	<b>7.51 (36)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.66</b>
A. Government consumption	6.83 (16.76)	5.95 (19.76)	4.18 (25.8)	4.61 (24.33)	4.52 (24.62)	5.41 (21.59)	5.42 (21.57)
B. Transfers and subsidies	5.69 (16.3)	5.91 (15.5)	5.88 (15.64)	4.81 (19.54)	3.89 (22.91)	4.72 (19.88)	4.72 (19.88)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (42.2)	6.00 (29.9)	8.00 (16.45)	8.00 (17.65)	6.00 (25.66)	10.00 (14.53)	10.00 (9.65)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	3.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	2.50	2.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (84)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)	5.00 (42)	5.00 (47)	4.00 (55)	4.00 (55)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (57)	2.00 (57)	2.00 (58)	2.00 (62)	1.00 (68)	1.00 (68)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>6.98</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.01	7.76	4.89	6.17	6.53
B. Impartial courts			6.35	5.33	2.91	3.14	3.02
C. Protection of property rights	9.00	10.00	6.48	7.43	6.31	5.81	6.15
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	8.30	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.25	5.25	5.55	5.50	5.30
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.00	6.04	7.58	7.58	7.58
H. Reliability of police				7.42	6.70	7.85	7.85
I. Business costs of crime				8.29	7.94	8.17	8.05
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>9.75</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>9.35</b>
A. Money growth	7.96 (10.18)	8.23 (8.87)	8.77 (6.14)	8.83 (5.83)	9.78 (1.12)	9.22 (3.91)	7.93 (10.37)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.66 (3.34)	8.54 (3.66)	9.85 (0.39)	9.78 (0.55)	9.51 (1.23)	9.59 (1.03)	9.60 (1)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.82 (20.9)	7.45 (12.77)	9.43 (2.85)	9.54 (2.29)	9.72 (1.39)	9.90 (0.49)	9.88 (0.61)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>8.95</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>8.42</b>	<b>8.38</b>
A. Tariffs	8.60	8.26	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.60	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.60 (2.1)	9.13 (1.3)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.81 (0.28)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.62	7.80	7.78	8.67	8.76
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.73	7.78	7.67	7.39	7.55
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50	7.82	7.89	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	5.00	7.99	5.72	6.20	6.41	6.48
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.05	7.67	6.03	6.87	7.09
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	5.00	6.92	3.08	6.15	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.18</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.42	5.76	7.88	7.09	6.53	8.06	8.40
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.27	7.29	8.64	6.28	1.58	7.19	7.21
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.78	3.13	3.91	5.26	4.76	5.87	5.87
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.05	6.70	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.40	2.83	2.86	2.30	3.50	3.50
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	4.88	5.51	5.53	6.47	6.45
(iv) Hours regulations	6.16	3.96	5.51	5.30	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.19	1.19	2.52	7.04	7.04
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.08	6.15	6.74	7.25	7.28
(i) Administrative requirements			7.58	3.68	2.48	3.06	3.29
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.20	3.57	8.48	8.89	8.67
(iii) Starting a business			7.23	9.53	9.82	9.83	9.82
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			7.04	8.33	6.09	5.39	5.56
(v) Licensing restrictions				5.48	6.67	9.07	9.07
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.32	6.32	6.92	7.28	7.28

# Qatar

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>7.35 (38)</b>	<b>7.43 (43)</b>	<b>7.49 (38)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>6.54</b>
A. Government consumption				0.00 (55.22)	0.00 (46.4)	0.00 (47.36)	0.00 (47.27)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.19 (3.49)	9.61 (1.92)	9.61 (1.92)
C. Government enterprises and investment							
D. Top marginal tax rate					10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.24</b>
A. Judicial independence					8.37	7.65	7.17
B. Impartial courts					6.32	7.37	7.25
C. Protection of property rights					6.32	7.94	7.66
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system					8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					4.86	4.86	4.86
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					9.66	9.66	9.66
H. Reliability of police					8.79	8.79	8.86
I. Business costs of crime					8.48	8.95	9.02
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.95</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>8.68</b>
A. Money growth					8.90 (-5.49)	9.34 (-3.31)	9.75 (1.27)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					3.36 (16.59)	4.52 (13.7)	5.55 (11.13)
C. Inflation: most recent year					9.51 (-2.43)	9.62 (1.88)	9.42 (2.88)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.76</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>7.65</b>
A. Tariffs					8.33	8.53	8.44
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					9.31 (1.03)	9.31 (1.03)	9.31 (1.03)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					9.00 (5)	9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					6.68 (8.3)	7.22 (6.96)	6.94 (7.66)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					7.76	6.85	7.31
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					8.36	6.95	7.16
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					7.16	6.76	7.46
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				3.40	4.95	4.87	4.85
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.79	5.89	5.84
(ii) Capital controls					4.62	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.40	3.43	4.09	4.09
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.34</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					9.50	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					7.75	6.51	6.47
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.44	6.89	6.79
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					8.27	8.35	8.21
(iv) Hours regulations					8.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					4.82	4.82	4.82
(vi) Conscriptio					10.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations					8.47	8.57	8.54
(i) Administrative requirements					6.48	6.75	6.14
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					7.58	7.56	7.78
(iii) Starting a business					9.32	9.65	9.64
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					8.08	7.93	8.17
(v) Licensing restrictions					9.78	9.97	9.97
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					9.60	9.54	9.54

# Romania

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>		<b>5.02 (68)</b>	<b>5.73 (98)</b>	<b>7.24 (49)</b>	<b>7.30 (46)</b>	<b>7.70 (21)</b>	<b>7.69 (20)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.83</b>
A. Government consumption	9.41 (8.01)	6.82 (16.82)	8.73 (10.33)	8.94 (9.6)	5.87 (20.03)	6.47 (18.01)	6.31 (18.55)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.29 (14.1)	5.07 (18.6)	6.09 (14.84)	7.01 (11.49)	5.96 (15.33)	7.03 (11.42)	7.03 (11.42)
C. Government enterprises and investment			8.00 (18.33)	10.00 (10.56)	7.00 (23.84)	7.00 (20.84)	7.00 (20.84)
D. Top marginal tax rate			2.50	6.00	6.50	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			5.00 (40)	10.00 (16)	10.00 (16)	10.00 (16)	10.00 (16)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			0.00 (68)	2.00 (54)	3.00 (48)	4.00 (44)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>6.04</b>
A. Judicial independence				3.14	3.52	4.87	4.80
B. Impartial courts			5.52	3.45	3.04	3.15	3.02
C. Protection of property rights		5.90	4.10	5.12	4.89	4.92	5.64
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	6.67	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.21	5.21	4.85	4.85	5.04
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.63	7.97	9.11	9.14	9.24
H. Reliability of police				4.44	4.54	5.32	5.65
I. Business costs of crime				4.87	6.56	7.10	6.82
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>9.10</b>	<b>9.40</b>	<b>9.34</b>
A. Money growth	7.76 (11.2)	8.57 (7.13)	9.98 (-0.12)	8.92 (-5.39)	8.65 (6.77)	8.70 (6.48)	8.20 (8.98)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.78 (3.05)	7.87 (5.32)	0.00 (44.43)	6.07 (9.82)	8.98 (2.56)	9.01 (2.48)	9.47 (1.33)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.88 (0.59)	7.26 (13.72)	0.87 (45.67)	8.20 (8.99)	8.78 (6.09)	9.88 (-0.59)	9.69 (-1.54)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	5.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>		<b>3.24</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>8.44</b>
A. Tariffs		9.73	6.76	7.75	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)		9.73 (0.4)	8.95 (1.58)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			6.96 (15.2)	8.68 (6.6)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			4.36 (14.1)	4.98 (12.56)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.41	6.89	7.06	8.09	8.01
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.48	5.43	5.78	6.21	6.06
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.33	8.35	8.35	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	4.54	6.52	6.55	7.46	7.49
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.55	6.23	5.54	6.18	6.26
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	6.92	7.69	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.80</b>	<b>7.78</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	0.00	5.34	7.77	9.00	9.80	9.79
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	0.00	0.00	6.02	9.32	7.01	9.40	9.37
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.76	5.63	6.87	7.27	7.37
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.66	3.30	3.33	3.90	3.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			8.80	4.15	4.29	4.35	4.99
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.67	7.87	6.37	7.39	7.33
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.44	9.44	9.25	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	1.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.24	6.64	6.25	6.31	6.17
(i) Administrative requirements			6.63	3.50	3.08	2.80	2.60
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.50	7.04	6.82	6.00	6.44
(iii) Starting a business			9.02	9.60	9.52	9.59	9.61
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.18	5.18	4.49	3.17	3.52
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.72	6.11	8.13	6.67
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.87	7.84	7.51	8.20	8.17

# Russia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>5.50 (107)</b>	<b>6.24 (99)</b>	<b>6.54 (99)</b>	<b>6.65 (93)</b>	<b>6.83 (87)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.71</b>
A. Government consumption	3.03 (29.7)	2.99 (29.84)	5.01 (22.96)	4.40 (25.06)	4.03 (26.3)	4.40 (25.03)	4.12 (25.99)
B. Transfers and subsidies	1.96 (30)	1.96 (30)	6.56 (13.11)	7.05 (11.33)	5.07 (18.61)	5.23 (18.01)	5.23 (18.01)
C. Government enterprises and investment		0.00 (90)	10.00 (10.3)	10.00 (14.5)	10.00 (8.3)	10.00 (9.77)	10.00 (9.66)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	0.00	5.50	7.50	8.50	7.50	7.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (100)	0.00 (80)	8.00 (30)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			3.00 (50)	5.00 (39)	7.00 (35)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.96</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.51	2.14	2.66	3.94	4.20
B. Impartial courts			5.18	2.78	2.88	3.72	3.92
C. Protection of property rights			1.88	3.63	3.02	4.14	4.32
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	7.50	7.50	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system			5.00	6.67	6.67	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.53	7.53	7.53	6.92	6.92
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.14	8.92	9.12	9.65	9.69
H. Reliability of police				3.28	2.72	4.16	4.61
I. Business costs of crime				4.49	5.31	5.83	5.91
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.74	0.74
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>9.10</b>
A. Money growth	7.88 (10.6)	8.06 (9.7)	2.19 (39.06)	5.31 (23.43)	7.77 (11.14)	8.81 (5.94)	8.63 (6.87)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.28 (1.8)	8.92 (2.7)	1.61 (20.98)	8.97 (2.57)	7.47 (6.33)	8.36 (4.1)	9.20 (2.01)
C. Inflation: most recent year		6.82 (15.9)	5.84 (20.78)	7.46 (12.68)	8.63 (6.86)	6.89 (15.53)	8.59 (7.05)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>6.37</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.84</b>
A. Tariffs			7.00	5.08	4.91	6.48	6.94
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			6.92 (4.62)	1.17 (13.24)	0.95 (13.57)	4.49 (8.26)	5.59 (6.62)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.48 (12.6)	8.08 (9.6)	8.10 (9.5)	8.44 (7.8)	8.48 (7.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.60 (8.5)	5.99 (10.03)	5.67 (10.83)	6.51 (8.74)	6.75 (8.13)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.64	4.83	4.51	5.29	5.72
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			3.78	4.76	4.12	4.81	4.77
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.50	4.90	4.90	5.76	6.67
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	2.86	3.12	3.80	4.66	4.70
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			5.71	4.22	4.23	4.07	4.18
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.85	5.83	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.30	1.33	3.76	3.76
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.53</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.00	0.17	4.29	8.00	7.77	7.83	7.91
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit		0.50	5.88	10.00	9.31	8.50	8.72
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	5.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		1.84	5.15	5.98	5.94	5.69	5.51
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.58	6.70	5.00	3.90	4.45
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		1.03	6.08	6.75	4.55	5.11	5.07
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		4.49	8.30	8.02	6.57	7.65	6.06
(iv) Hours regulations			5.51	6.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.42	8.42	8.50	8.50	8.50
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations			6.03	4.94	5.35	6.00	6.18
(i) Administrative requirements			6.22	2.06	2.36	3.35	3.82
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.00	3.60	6.06	4.00	4.44
(iii) Starting a business			8.61	8.97	9.01	9.68	9.67
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.36	5.59	3.23	3.86	4.04
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.43	4.67	7.01	7.01
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			4.98	4.98	6.75	8.12	8.12

# Rwanda

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.60 (68)</b>	<b>4.89 (78)</b>	<b>5.74 (97)</b>	<b>5.89 (113)</b>	<b>7.23 (50)</b>	<b>7.56 (31)</b>	<b>7.48 (40)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.72</b>
A. Government consumption	7.93 (13.04)	8.59 (10.81)	8.63 (10.66)	7.96 (12.94)	7.21 (15.5)	7.19 (15.56)	6.91 (16.51)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.92 (0.8)	9.18 (3.5)	9.54 (2.2)	9.54 (2.2)	8.59 (5.69)	9.46 (2.48)	9.46 (2.48)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (100)	2.00 (40.46)	4.00 (33.9)	2.00 (42.15)	0.00 (51)	0.00 (66.9)	0.00 (66.9)
D. Top marginal tax rate						6.50	6.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						5.00 (37)	5.00 (37)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>1.47</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>7.16</b>
A. Judicial independence					7.02	7.48	7.61
B. Impartial courts			3.48	3.80	6.11	7.19	7.01
C. Protection of property rights					6.82	7.84	7.45
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			0.00	3.10	6.00	6.10	6.10
E. Integrity of the legal system			0.00				
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			2.49	3.35	3.95	3.73	3.73
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			1.81	1.84	7.46	9.74	9.83
H. Reliability of police					8.15	9.07	8.71
I. Business costs of crime					8.24	8.88	8.30
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.17	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>8.95</b>	<b>9.39</b>	<b>9.35</b>
A. Money growth	8.44 (7.78)	9.59 (-2.07)	8.62 (6.88)	9.94 (0.31)	8.47 (7.66)	9.04 (4.81)	9.25 (3.74)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.99 (5.03)	7.34 (6.65)	6.98 (7.56)	7.86 (5.35)	7.81 (5.48)	9.01 (2.47)	9.28 (1.81)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.39 (3.06)	7.31 (13.46)	9.14 (4.29)	8.20 (9.01)	9.54 (2.31)	9.50 (2.52)	8.86 (5.73)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>1.64</b>		<b>4.78</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Tariffs	1.13	0.53		6.30	7.03	7.02	7.05
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.13 (13.3)	0.53 (14.2)			8.30 (2.55)	8.38 (2.43)	8.41 (2.38)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				6.56 (17.2)	7.50 (12.5)	7.44 (12.8)	7.46 (12.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.04 (9.91)	5.30 (11.75)	5.24 (11.9)	5.28 (11.81)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				0.13	5.48	5.14	5.36
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					5.16	5.66	5.74
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				0.13	5.80	4.62	4.97
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	4.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	1.54	2.67	5.56	5.77	5.65
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.67	6.98	6.62
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	1.54	3.85	8.46	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.50	1.55	1.88	1.88
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.62</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>8.16</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.01	4.09	6.31	8.55	8.80	8.16	7.74
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.03	2.26	8.92	8.65	9.41	7.48	6.22
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.00	7.30	8.44	8.59	8.52
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.40	5.60	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.48	6.31	6.04
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.42	7.49	7.32
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.59	7.59	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				6.83	7.97	8.26	8.23
(i) Administrative requirements					6.97	7.45	7.14
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					7.58	7.56	7.56
(iii) Starting a business			7.07	7.51	9.85	9.36	9.40
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					7.39	7.56	7.29
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.86	7.68	9.00	9.05
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.12	8.12	8.34	8.61	8.94

# Saudi Arabia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.71 (86)</b>	<b>6.24 (121)</b>	<b>6.52 (103)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>5.04</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.35</b>
A. Government consumption					0.07 (39.76)	0.00 (42)	0.70 (37.62)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment							
D. Top marginal tax rate					10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					10.00 (18)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>5.42</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>5.19</b>
A. Judicial independence					7.63	7.18	7.00
B. Impartial courts					6.17	5.94	5.69
C. Protection of property rights					7.65	7.14	6.75
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system					8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					4.01	4.46	4.46
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					9.96	9.94	9.97
H. Reliability of police					7.78	8.07	8.15
I. Business costs of crime					9.10	7.91	7.31
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.84</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>9.02</b>
A. Money growth					8.83 (5.84)	9.04 (4.78)	9.69 (1.53)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					3.61 (15.98)	4.72 (13.2)	7.09 (7.27)
C. Inflation: most recent year					8.93 (5.34)	9.56 (2.18)	9.30 (3.52)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.24</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>5.90</b>
A. Tariffs					8.20	7.97	7.57
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate					9.04 (4.8)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					7.35 (6.62)	6.96 (7.6)	6.16 (9.59)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					7.71	3.74	3.78
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					7.41	5.95	5.85
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					8.01	1.52	1.72
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					3.03	2.18	2.25
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					7.00	4.44	4.65
(ii) Capital controls					1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					0.55	0.55	0.55
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>8.00</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>7.14</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					7.92	5.17	7.28
(i) Ownership of banks					8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit					7.84	2.34	3.84
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates							10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					8.20	7.33	6.91
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	10.00	8.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					6.83	5.81	5.34
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.98	7.77	7.40
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					4.39	4.39	4.39
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					7.87	7.26	7.23
(i) Administrative requirements					5.64	5.06	5.18
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					5.15	4.00	3.33
(iii) Starting a business					9.78	9.43	9.35
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					7.87	6.60	6.57
(v) Licensing restrictions					9.66	9.19	9.46
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					9.11	9.25	9.47

# Senegal

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.85 (61)</b>	<b>5.02 (68)</b>	<b>5.61 (102)</b>	<b>5.76 (119)</b>	<b>5.95 (130)</b>	<b>6.15 (123)</b>	<b>6.22 (125)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>6.83</b>
A. Government consumption	6.08 (19.34)	7.02 (16.13)	8.32 (11.7)	7.46 (14.62)	7.08 (15.94)	6.57 (17.65)	6.59 (17.59)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.99 (4.2)		10.00 (0.43)	8.71 (5.24)	10.00 (0)	9.73 (1.49)	9.73 (1.49)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (32.2)	7.00 (22.6)	7.00 (20.1)	6.00 (25.28)	6.00 (29.39)	6.00 (26.46)	6.00 (26.98)
D. Top marginal tax rate		4.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		4.00 (48)	3.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	0.00 (61)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (48)	3.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	0.00 (61)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>4.25</b>
A. Judicial independence					2.92	4.41	4.50
B. Impartial courts			5.33	5.10	3.76	5.47	5.10
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	4.60			5.17	5.29	5.45
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.39	3.39	3.39	2.79	2.79
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			2.26	2.26	2.69	5.31	6.38
H. Reliability of police					5.12	6.79	6.69
I. Business costs of crime					8.10	6.10	5.40
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.76	0.68	0.68
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.20</b>
A. Money growth	8.79 (6.05)	8.94 (-5.32)	9.45 (2.74)	9.42 (2.89)	9.43 (2.85)	8.91 (5.47)	9.33 (3.33)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.95 (2.63)	9.01 (2.47)	9.82 (0.44)	9.34 (1.64)	8.93 (2.68)	9.38 (1.55)	9.63 (0.93)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.69 (11.53)	9.76 (1.19)	9.85 (0.73)	9.66 (1.7)	9.75 (1.25)	9.97 (0.15)	9.83 (0.83)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.67</b>
A. Tariffs	2.40	2.57	6.02	6.10	7.33	7.29	7.37
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.40 (11.4)	2.13 (11.8)	4.44 (8.34)	3.83 (9.25)	7.09 (4.36)	7.27 (4.09)	7.54 (3.69)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		3.00 (35)	7.60 (12)	7.20 (14)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.83	6.86	6.78	5.35	5.50
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					5.20	4.45	4.75
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			5.83	6.86	8.37	6.25	6.25
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	2.31	2.58	3.82	3.76	3.79
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.26	5.77	5.83
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	2.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.40	4.43	4.76	4.76
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.15</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.46	6.53	5.35	9.12	9.02	9.10	9.19
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.37	9.60	8.69	9.37	7.06	7.30	7.58
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00		8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			3.52	3.49	4.60	3.59	3.57
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.80	2.80	3.90	0.00	0.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			2.83		4.83	4.35	4.18
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			4.33		5.69	6.01	6.03
(iv) Hours regulations			4.70	4.70	6.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.48	6.48	7.19	7.19	7.19
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				4.84	4.72	5.39	5.70
(i) Administrative requirements					3.71	4.43	4.35
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					2.88	2.00	3.33
(iii) Starting a business			6.07	6.08	8.46	9.13	9.44
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					4.04	4.10	4.00
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.24	6.71	7.61	8.01
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			2.20	2.20	2.53	5.06	5.06



# Serbia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>5.96</b> (110)	<b>6.56</b> (98)	<b>6.76</b> (89)	<b>6.85</b> (84)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.41</b>
A. Government consumption				5.60 (20.95)	5.74 (20.5)	6.52 (17.84)	6.44 (18.09)
B. Transfers and subsidies				4.26 (21.56)	3.88 (22.96)	3.69 (23.66)	3.69 (23.66)
C. Government enterprises and investment				10.00 (14.06)	8.00 (18.44)	8.00 (15.55)	8.00 (18.43)
D. Top marginal tax rate				6.00	7.50	7.50	7.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				2.00 (53)	5.00 (37)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (39)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>4.78</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.95</b>
A. Judicial independence				2.45	2.38	2.98	3.05
B. Impartial courts				2.94	2.59	2.85	2.73
C. Protection of property rights				4.62	3.54	3.65	3.93
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system				5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				3.95	3.78	3.20	3.20
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				6.13	8.87	8.68	8.68
H. Reliability of police				4.49	4.78	4.55	4.83
I. Business costs of crime				5.96	5.85	5.62	5.59
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>4.55</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>8.15</b>
A. Money growth				6.40 (17.99)	9.37 (3.17)	7.98 (10.1)	8.51 (7.46)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				0.00 (32.54)	8.63 (3.42)	8.68 (3.3)	9.31 (1.74)
C. Inflation: most recent year				6.78 (16.1)	8.77 (6.14)	9.72 (1.39)	9.78 (1.12)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.60</b>
A. Tariffs				7.75	8.17	8.32	8.32
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)				7.47 (3.8)	8.85 (1.72)	9.27 (1.1)	9.27 (1.1)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				8.36 (8.2)	8.52 (7.4)	8.52 (7.4)	8.52 (7.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.43 (6.42)	7.13 (7.18)	7.16 (7.1)	7.16 (7.1)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.83	6.82	7.39	7.38
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.37	5.35	5.01	4.99
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				8.28	8.28	9.77	9.77
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				4.08	3.81	4.57	4.71
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.37	4.57	5.20	5.63
(ii) Capital controls				0.77	0.77	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.10	6.08	6.97	6.97
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.83</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.15</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.39	8.32	8.05	8.13
(i) Ownership of banks				10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit				9.16	6.97	7.16	7.39
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				9.00	10.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations				5.90	5.68	6.88	6.89
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				3.30	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.00	4.38	4.34	4.40
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				7.12	6.95	7.18	7.23
(iv) Hours regulations				9.30	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				7.68	7.51	7.51	7.51
(vi) Conscriptation				3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.19	5.40	6.24	6.44
(i) Administrative requirements				1.72	2.23	2.40	2.64
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.14	6.52	6.00	6.00
(iii) Starting a business				9.13	9.48	9.71	9.80
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				5.68	3.83	3.49	3.61
(v) Licensing restrictions				2.59	3.47	8.37	9.12
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance				6.87	6.87	7.47	7.47

# Seychelles

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>						<b>7.33 (54)</b>	<b>7.23 (58)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>						<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.33</b>
A. Government consumption					2.26 (32.3)	1.63 (34.46)	0.00 (41.14)
B. Transfers and subsidies						7.31 (10.38)	7.31 (10.38)
C. Government enterprises and investment						8.00 (19.95)	8.00 (19.95)
D. Top marginal tax rate						10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						10.00 (19)	10.00 (19)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>						<b>5.52</b>	<b>5.67</b>
A. Judicial independence						5.20	5.04
B. Impartial courts						4.48	4.45
C. Protection of property rights						5.25	5.71
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics						8.20	8.20
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts						4.06	4.06
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property						7.08	7.08
H. Reliability of police						5.20	5.85
I. Business costs of crime						5.27	5.57
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
<b>3. Sound Money</b>						<b>9.33</b>	<b>9.00</b>
A. Money growth						8.53 (7.36)	7.73 (11.34)
B. Standard deviation of inflation						9.58 (1.04)	8.48 (3.8)
C. Inflation: most recent year						9.19 (4.04)	9.80 (-1.02)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts						10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.76</b>
A. Tariffs						8.17	8.19
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)						9.23 (1.16)	9.23 (1.16)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						9.42 (2.9)	9.44 (2.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						5.87 (10.32)	5.89 (10.28)
B. Regulatory trade barriers						5.51	5.68
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						5.70	6.05
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting						5.32	5.32
C. Black-market exchange rates						9.03	9.03
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people						7.96	8.14
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						5.43	5.97
(ii) Capital controls						8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit						10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>						<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.39</b>
A. Credit Market regulations						8.00	8.00
(i) Ownership of banks						5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit					10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates						9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations						7.17	7.36
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage						6.67	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						4.42	4.36
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						6.43	5.35
(iv) Hours regulations						8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal						7.53	7.53
(vi) Conscription						10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations						7.01	6.81
(i) Administrative requirements						5.33	5.04
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					6.52	6.00	6.00
(iii) Starting a business						8.83	8.84
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						4.42	3.48
(v) Licensing restrictions						8.46	8.46
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance						9.05	9.05

## Sierra Leone

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.79 (63)</b>	<b>3.81 (102)</b>	<b>4.68 (118)</b>	<b>5.57 (127)</b>	<b>6.22 (116)</b>	<b>5.78 (134)</b>	<b>5.75 (144)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Government consumption	9.29 (8.4)	8.30 (11.78)	7.79 (13.5)	7.83 (13.37)	8.44 (11.3)	9.09 (9.1)	8.57 (10.86)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.70 (1.6)	9.71 (1.57)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0.27)	10.00 (0.27)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (35.8)	2.00 (40.4)	0.00 (75.3)	2.00 (43.2)	6.00 (28.09)	4.00 (35.58)	4.00 (35.16)
D. Top marginal tax rate						6.50	5.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						8.00 (30)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						5.00 (40)	4.00 (44)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>		<b>5.01</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>3.99</b>
A. Judicial independence						2.86	3.21
B. Impartial courts			4.89	3.60	3.90	3.18	3.30
C. Protection of property rights		3.20				4.15	4.28
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			0.00	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system		8.30	5.00	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			1.58	1.58	1.58	4.18	4.18
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			0.56	0.56	4.50	5.42	5.39
H. Reliability of police						4.18	4.04
I. Business costs of crime						4.69	4.54
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.82	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.94</b>
A. Money growth	7.16 (14.22)	0.24 (48.82)	4.37 (28.16)	5.91 (20.44)	7.73 (11.34)	8.04 (9.78)	7.82 (10.92)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.90 (2.76)	0.00 (29.16)	6.67 (8.33)	6.78 (8.04)	8.39 (4.02)	6.83 (7.93)	7.14 (7.16)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.02 (9.9)	0.00 (89.15)	9.83 (-0.84)	7.59 (12.05)	6.67 (16.64)	8.40 (7.98)	7.82 (10.88)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>6.06</b>
A. Tariffs	2.99	7.37	3.37	6.08	6.82	7.91	7.92
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.13 (13.3)	7.37 (3.95)	3.37 (9.95)	4.65 (8.02)	6.88 (4.68)	8.96 (1.56)	8.99 (1.51)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.84 (25.8)			7.28 (13.6)	7.28 (13.6)	7.62 (11.9)	7.62 (11.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.30 (9.25)	6.30 (9.25)	7.14 (7.14)	7.14 (7.14)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				5.44	6.47	2.84	3.97
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers						4.55	4.53
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				5.44	6.47	1.14	3.42
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	4.61	2.62	1.97	2.53	2.34
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions						5.83	5.24
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	4.61	3.85	2.50	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.40	1.44	1.77	1.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.72</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.67	2.94	3.33	6.25	6.21	3.33	3.67
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.02	6.82	0.00	7.76	7.62	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	0.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.68	5.68	5.67	5.25	5.15
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			6.70	6.70	6.67	3.33	3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations						4.47	4.08
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining						5.68	5.52
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.79	6.32	5.39	5.34
(i) Administrative requirements						3.92	3.72
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					4.09	2.44	2.22
(iii) Starting a business			5.83	5.83	8.64	9.36	9.27
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism						2.26	2.74
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.00	6.54	8.21	7.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			5.53	5.53	6.00	6.16	6.16

# Singapore

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.42 (6)</b>	<b>8.49 (2)</b>	<b>8.70 (3)</b>	<b>8.91 (2)</b>	<b>8.76 (2)</b>	<b>8.84 (2)</b>	<b>8.84 (2)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>7.92</b>
A. Government consumption	7.08 (15.93)	6.45 (18.06)	5.65 (20.8)	5.81 (20.24)	5.24 (22.2)	5.17 (22.41)	4.82 (23.6)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.84 (1.1)	9.43 (2.6)	9.23 (3.32)	9.17 (3.54)	10.00 (0.04)	8.85 (4.71)	8.85 (4.71)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (24.2)	8.00 (18.6)	8.00 (18.6)	8.00 (18.52)	8.00 (16.64)	8.00 (17.89)	8.00 (19.65)
D. Top marginal tax rate	4.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	4.00 (55)	9.00 (33)	9.00 (28)	10.00 (21)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		9.00 (33)	9.00 (28)	10.00 (21)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)	10.00 (20)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.49</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.35	7.01	7.73	7.64	7.79
B. Impartial courts			7.68	7.97	7.99	7.94	7.39
C. Protection of property rights	9.40	8.60	7.62	8.90	8.97	8.85	8.93
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	8.30	10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			8.48	8.48	7.77	7.66	7.66
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.94	8.91	8.99	8.96	8.96
H. Reliability of police				9.17	9.03	9.24	9.24
I. Business costs of crime				9.29	8.30	8.58	8.36
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.97
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>9.34</b>	<b>9.46</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>8.91</b>	<b>9.84</b>	<b>9.76</b>
A. Money growth	9.76 (1.21)	9.42 (2.9)	9.42 (-2.88)	9.83 (0.85)	7.65 (11.77)	9.84 (0.81)	9.71 (1.44)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.57 (3.57)	8.91 (2.73)	8.70 (3.24)	9.11 (2.21)	8.56 (3.59)	9.63 (0.94)	9.44 (1.41)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.71 (11.47)	9.02 (4.92)	9.73 (1.36)	9.91 (0.43)	9.44 (2.8)	9.89 (-0.54)	9.90 (-0.5)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>9.90</b>	<b>9.13</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>9.39</b>	<b>9.25</b>	<b>9.29</b>
A. Tariffs	9.84	9.70	9.95	9.99	10.00	9.99	10.00
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.73 (0.4)	9.91 (0.14)	9.93 (0.11)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	9.94 (0.3)	9.92 (0.4)	9.92 (0.4)	9.98 (0.1)	10.00 (0)	9.96 (0.2)	10.00 (0)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		9.28 (1.8)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.31	9.08	9.00	8.54	8.68
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.79	8.60	8.50	7.95	8.16
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.83	9.56	9.50	9.13	9.20
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	10.00	7.25	8.40	8.58	8.47	8.48
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.12	9.06	8.82	8.49	8.53
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	10.00	5.38	6.15	6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8.82</b>	<b>8.98</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	9.64	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.91	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		5.48	6.21	7.65	7.72	7.21	7.67
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.56	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		8.50	7.17	8.15	8.03	7.61	7.64
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	8.37	8.15	8.30	8.41	8.38
(iv) Hours regulations			7.52	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			9.63	9.63	10.00	0.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			8.81	8.54	9.19	9.26	9.27
(i) Administrative requirements			7.68	6.79	7.60	7.65	7.69
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.05	6.42	9.55	10.00	10.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.73	9.80	9.90	9.91	9.91
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.15	9.58	9.09	8.75	8.76
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.22	9.97	9.99	9.99
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.45	9.45	9.06	9.25	9.28

# Slovak Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>6.89 (57)</b>	<b>7.63 (20)</b>	<b>7.47 (29)</b>	<b>7.24 (61)</b>	<b>7.30 (53)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>5.48</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>5.59</b>
A. Government consumption		3.27 (28.89)	4.04 (26.26)	4.59 (24.38)	4.38 (25.11)	4.07 (26.16)	4.05 (26.23)
B. Transfers and subsidies			3.88 (22.95)	4.82 (19.5)	4.29 (21.46)	4.81 (19.55)	4.81 (19.55)
C. Government enterprises and investment			10.00 (13.38)	10.00 (12.14)	10.00 (14.98)	6.00 (26.21)	8.00 (15.12)
D. Top marginal tax rate			4.00	6.50	6.50	5.50	5.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			4.00 (42)	10.00 (19)	10.00 (19)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			4.00 (44)	3.00 (48)	3.00 (48)	2.00 (54)	2.00 (52)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>5.59</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.01	4.30	2.77	3.04	2.98
B. Impartial courts			5.18	4.37	2.13	2.06	2.01
C. Protection of property rights			4.67	6.67	5.09	5.29	5.23
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.64	4.64	4.38	3.33	3.14
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.57	9.65	9.68	9.69	9.69
H. Reliability of police				5.77	4.67	4.31	4.25
I. Business costs of crime				7.62	6.64	6.37	6.33
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>		<b>8.81</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>9.15</b>	<b>9.81</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>9.47</b>
A. Money growth			9.81 (-0.94)	7.67 (11.66)	9.95 (-0.25)	9.34 (3.3)	8.26 (8.71)
B. Standard deviation of inflation		8.99 (2.52)	9.20 (2.01)	9.46 (1.34)	9.48 (1.29)	9.67 (0.83)	9.72 (0.7)
C. Inflation: most recent year		8.63 (6.86)	7.59 (12.04)	9.46 (2.71)	9.81 (0.96)	9.93 (-0.33)	9.90 (-0.52)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts			5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>8.11</b>	<b>8.15</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>8.28</b>
A. Tariffs			9.07	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.34 (0.99)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			8.80 (6)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.92	7.35	7.34	7.85	7.86
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.67	7.94	7.01	5.74	5.75
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	6.76	7.68	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people			5.46	6.85	6.55	7.00	7.00
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.83	8.77	7.86	7.87	7.88
(ii) Capital controls			3.08	5.38	5.38	5.38	5.38
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>6.54</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.58</b>
A. Credit Market regulations			7.70	9.62	8.88	9.26	9.59
(i) Ownership of banks			5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit			8.10	8.87	6.63	8.77	8.77
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.25	7.53	7.15	7.04	6.98
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.17	8.30	6.67	6.67	
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.92	3.00	6.83	3.71	3.24	3.48
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.67	8.28	6.79	6.60	6.68
(iv) Hours regulations			4.84	8.00	8.00	8.00	
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	8.79	7.76	7.76	7.76
(vi) Conscriptation			3.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.69	6.15	6.23	6.02	6.16
(i) Administrative requirements			8.00	3.49	2.76	2.21	2.29
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.50	5.21	7.42	7.33	8.00
(iii) Starting a business			8.12	9.02	9.34	9.56	9.53
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.47	6.61	4.22	2.88	3.02
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.21	6.24	6.25	6.25
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.36	6.36	7.41	7.85	7.85

# Slovenia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>6.58 (71)</b>	<b>6.91 (67)</b>	<b>6.82 (81)</b>	<b>7.08 (72)</b>	<b>7.05 (71)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>4.92</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.78</b>
A. Government consumption		4.15 (25.9)	3.67 (27.51)	4.04 (26.27)	3.81 (27.06)	4.19 (25.76)	4.12 (25.99)
B. Transfers and subsidies			4.02 (22.44)	4.08 (22.22)	3.85 (23.08)	4.99 (18.9)	4.99 (18.9)
C. Government enterprises and investment			10.00 (4.6)	10.00 (8.7)	7.00 (22.05)	7.00 (24.83)	8.00 (18.12)
D. Top marginal tax rate			2.00	1.50	2.50	2.00	2.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			4.00 (50)	3.00 (50)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (50)	4.00 (50)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			0.00 (70)	0.00 (70)	1.00 (60)	0.00 (66)	0.00 (66)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>5.99</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.22</b>
A. Judicial independence				5.87	4.63	4.55	4.53
B. Impartial courts			7.14	5.27	3.30	3.57	3.15
C. Protection of property rights			5.37	6.48	5.68	5.59	5.63
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	9.17	9.17	9.17
E. Integrity of the legal system			8.33	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.80	3.87	4.23	4.23	4.23
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.34	4.34	7.26	8.41	8.41
H. Reliability of police				5.74	5.64	7.49	7.12
I. Business costs of crime				7.42	8.43	7.92	7.71
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.95
<b>3. Sound Money</b>			<b>7.49</b>	<b>8.79</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.77</b>	<b>9.52</b>
A. Money growth			7.62 (11.91)	6.88 (15.58)	9.41 (2.96)	9.30 (3.52)	8.21 (8.95)
B. Standard deviation of inflation			9.12 (2.19)	8.78 (3.04)	9.16 (2.11)	9.88 (0.3)	9.88 (0.31)
C. Inflation: most recent year			8.22 (8.88)	9.50 (2.48)	9.63 (1.84)	9.90 (-0.52)	9.99 (-0.06)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts		5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>7.93</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.88</b>
A. Tariffs			8.05	8.48	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.48 (0.78)	9.84 (0.24)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.64 (11.8)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			7.04 (7.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.36	7.23	7.29	8.00	8.00
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.38	7.29	6.69	6.04	6.04
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.33	7.18	7.89	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates		0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	5.30	5.95	4.84	5.13	5.27
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			6.76	5.30	4.27	4.56	4.98
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	3.85	6.15	3.85	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>6.56</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>6.85</b>
A. Credit Market regulations			8.19	9.15	7.53	7.93	7.91
(i) Ownership of banks			5.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit			9.58	9.46	7.59	8.78	8.74
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.23	5.56	5.55	6.01	6.08
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.02	3.90	2.23	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			2.32	2.92	2.21	2.29	2.39
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			5.05	5.55	4.74	5.42	5.74
(iv) Hours regulations			4.70	4.70	6.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.29	6.29	8.13	8.13	8.13
(vi) Conscription			3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.26	6.47	6.95	6.79	6.54
(i) Administrative requirements			6.95	3.18	3.33	2.90	2.78
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.80	5.38	8.33	8.67	7.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.87	7.80	9.66	9.64	9.65
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.58	8.27	5.72	5.01	4.78
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.12	7.56	7.25	7.01
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.09	7.09	7.09	7.25	7.25

# South Africa

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.23 (51)</b>	<b>5.26 (64)</b>	<b>7.04 (46)</b>	<b>6.97 (63)</b>	<b>7.05 (65)</b>	<b>6.84 (82)</b>	<b>6.65 (94)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.04</b>
A. Government consumption	5.61 (20.94)	4.46 (24.83)	5.17 (22.42)	4.76 (23.83)	4.26 (25.5)	4.25 (25.54)	4.19 (25.77)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.26 (3.2)	8.83 (4.8)	8.62 (5.55)	8.69 (5.31)	8.62 (5.57)	7.99 (7.88)	7.99 (7.88)
C. Government enterprises and investment	7.00 (24.6)	7.00 (20.3)	8.00 (17.8)	8.00 (15.01)	10.00 (14.39)	8.00 (17.44)	8.00 (18.09)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00	5.00	4.00	4.50	5.50	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (60)	5.00 (45)	4.00 (45)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		5.00 (45)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (41)	5.00 (41)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (42)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.19</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.18	7.63	6.62	8.03	6.52
B. Impartial courts			8.02	7.62	6.46	7.42	5.45
C. Protection of property rights	7.00	3.20	5.82	7.97	7.15	7.39	5.86
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system		1.70	3.33	4.17	4.17	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.93	3.93	3.93	3.93	3.93
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.83	6.64	7.72	7.17	7.07
H. Reliability of police				3.88	4.38	3.86	3.60
I. Business costs of crime				2.70	2.52	2.39	2.59
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>7.85</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.08</b>
A. Money growth	7.86 (10.69)	6.75 (16.24)	7.87 (10.66)	8.60 (6.98)	9.22 (3.9)	8.79 (6.07)	8.89 (5.53)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.12 (4.71)	9.49 (1.27)	9.60 (0.99)	9.01 (2.48)	9.37 (1.57)	9.54 (1.16)	9.70 (0.75)
C. Inflation: most recent year	5.18 (24.12)	6.98 (15.09)	8.93 (5.34)	9.32 (3.4)	9.15 (4.27)	9.08 (4.59)	8.73 (6.33)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.78</b>
A. Tariffs	8.66	7.27	7.74	6.84	6.84	7.35	7.44
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.20 (1.2)	8.53 (2.2)	9.01 (1.48)	8.59 (2.11)	8.79 (1.82)	8.71 (1.94)	8.78 (1.83)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.12 (9.4)	7.80 (11)	8.30 (8.5)	8.30 (8.5)	8.46 (7.7)	8.48 (7.6)	8.46 (7.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.48 (11.3)	5.92 (10.2)	3.63 (15.92)	3.29 (16.79)	4.86 (12.84)	5.07 (12.32)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.64	6.07	5.89	4.92	4.65
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.62	6.67	6.13	6.18	5.64
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.67	5.46	5.65	3.66	3.66
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.80	9.40	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	4.12	5.25	5.16	5.22	5.02
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.46	6.97	6.73	6.58	6.00
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.00	7.97	8.30	8.30
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.17</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.48	9.07	9.61	9.96	9.27	10.00	9.17
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.43	9.22	8.82	9.88	7.80	10.00	7.50
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.92	5.86	6.06	6.09	6.17	6.52
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.61	4.40	4.43	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		5.55	2.05	2.36	2.46	2.10	3.19
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		6.21	4.52	3.84	3.39	3.08	4.06
(iv) Hours regulations			6.18	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.78	7.78	8.27	8.27	8.27
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.00	6.38	6.57	6.03	5.82
(i) Administrative requirements			6.92	3.29	2.88	3.31	3.64
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.53	4.55	5.15	4.00	3.78
(iii) Starting a business			8.68	8.81	9.39	8.62	8.56
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.77	7.54	5.46	3.93	2.83
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.02	8.81	8.62	8.49
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.08	6.08	7.76	7.72	7.65

# Spain

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.81 (30)</b>	<b>6.56 (32)</b>	<b>7.77 (18)</b>	<b>7.62 (21)</b>	<b>7.32 (43)</b>	<b>7.53 (34)</b>	<b>7.56 (30)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>6.02</b>
A. Government consumption	6.93 (16.45)	5.89 (19.98)	5.22 (22.25)	4.79 (23.73)	4.05 (26.24)	4.38 (25.11)	4.52 (24.64)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.78 (12.3)	5.78 (16)	5.76 (16.05)	6.00 (15.18)	4.56 (20.46)	4.56 (20.46)	4.56 (20.46)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (27.1)	4.00 (33.5)	10.00 (14.04)	10.00 (13.97)	7.00 (20.36)	10.00 (12.65)	10.00 (9.65)
D. Top marginal tax rate	1.00	3.00	4.00	5.50	6.00	4.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	1.00 (66)	3.00 (56)	4.00 (48)	6.00 (35-45)	6.00 (35-43)	4.00 (46)	5.00 (45)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (56)	4.00 (48)	5.00 (45)	6.00 (35-43)	4.00 (46)	5.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.80</b>
A. Judicial independence			7.52	4.49	4.86	5.01	5.27
B. Impartial courts			8.02	5.26	4.43	4.19	3.94
C. Protection of property rights	6.10	10.00	7.15	7.69	6.49	6.09	6.08
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	6.70	6.67	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.54	5.54	5.54	5.50	5.58
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.19	7.31	7.42	7.76	7.76
H. Reliability of police				7.47	8.06	8.65	8.71
I. Business costs of crime				6.11	7.41	7.37	7.23
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>9.49</b>
A. Money growth	8.36 (8.21)	7.70 (11.5)	8.66 (6.7)	9.02 (4.88)	9.65 (1.73)	9.37 (3.16)	8.16 (9.18)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.60 (3.49)	9.22 (1.95)	9.77 (0.57)	9.95 (0.12)	9.38 (1.54)	9.78 (0.54)	9.83 (0.42)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.33 (13.35)	8.54 (7.31)	9.31 (3.43)	9.33 (3.37)	9.64 (1.8)	9.90 (-0.5)	9.96 (-0.2)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>8.01</b>	<b>8.05</b>
A. Tariffs	8.22	8.21	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.20 (2.7)	9.00 (1.5)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.39	7.76	7.81	7.89	8.07
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.62	6.73	6.83	5.82	6.18
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	8.79	8.79	9.96	9.96
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	9.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	5.00	8.00	8.02	5.62	5.32	5.79	5.86
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.11	7.39	6.47	6.56	6.76
(ii) Capital controls	5.00	8.00	6.92	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>7.43</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.37	8.27	9.92	10.00	9.16	8.98	9.32
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.11	6.82	9.77	10.00	7.49	7.94	7.97
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	3.55	3.71	4.07	5.33	4.70	6.25	6.17
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.06	2.20	2.23	3.90	3.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		2.62	3.67	2.82	2.61	3.84	3.63
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	5.18	4.85	6.13	4.29	6.70	6.41
(iv) Hours regulations	4.49	4.05	5.01	6.00	4.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			4.81	4.81	5.07	5.07	5.07
(vi) Conscription	1.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.21	6.58	6.91	6.78	6.79
(i) Administrative requirements			7.40	3.23	2.95	3.00	2.96
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.90	6.30	7.58	7.56	7.78
(iii) Starting a business			6.43	8.28	9.01	9.49	9.49
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			7.63	8.02	6.14	4.80	4.68
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.99	7.86	7.57	7.52
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.66	6.66	7.90	8.30	8.30



# Sri Lanka

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.54 (72)</b>	<b>4.76 (85)</b>	<b>6.31 (77)</b>	<b>6.44 (84)</b>	<b>6.63 (92)</b>	<b>6.63 (96)</b>	<b>6.49 (106)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.26</b>
A. Government consumption	8.93 (9.62)	8.41 (11.39)	8.04 (12.68)	8.84 (9.96)	8.53 (10.99)	8.41 (11.39)	8.45 (11.26)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.85 (8.4)	8.50 (6)	9.03 (4.05)	8.53 (5.9)	9.18 (3.5)	9.09 (3.83)	9.09 (3.83)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (53.5)	4.00 (39.2)	4.00 (39.2)	8.00 (16.46)	7.00 (22.3)	7.00 (23.2)	7.00 (23.2)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00		7.00	7.00	6.00	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (60.5)		7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	9.00 (24)	9.00 (24)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	5.00 (38)	8.00 (26)	8.00 (26)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>4.93</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.16	5.51	5.65	4.86
B. Impartial courts			5.01	4.38	5.68	5.04	3.80
C. Protection of property rights	4.60	3.20	3.50	6.02	5.77	5.59	5.24
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	0.00	5.00	5.00	4.17	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.61
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.75	6.75	6.75	7.36	7.36
H. Reliability of police				3.82	5.10	5.35	5.17
I. Business costs of crime				4.83	7.33	6.65	5.85
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.49</b>
A. Money growth	7.31 (13.43)	8.03 (9.85)	9.22 (3.92)	8.12 (9.42)	9.17 (4.16)	9.07 (4.67)	8.04 (9.8)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.57 (3.57)	8.01 (4.97)	8.99 (2.52)	8.75 (3.13)	8.21 (4.47)	8.63 (3.43)	8.74 (3.16)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.00 (19.98)	5.94 (20.29)	8.76 (6.18)	7.67 (11.64)	8.81 (5.94)	9.82 (0.92)	9.20 (3.99)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.89</b>
A. Tariffs	1.97	2.92	7.62	6.85	6.48	6.05	5.91
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	2.20 (11.7)	4.13 (8.8)	8.57 (2.15)	7.92 (3.12)	7.07 (4.4)	7.00 (4.5)	6.63 (5.06)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	1.74 (41.3)	4.62 (26.9)	8.02 (9.9)	7.74 (11.3)	7.88 (10.6)	8.14 (9.3)	8.14 (9.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (25.5)	6.28 (9.3)	4.89 (12.77)	4.49 (13.78)	3.01 (17.48)	2.97 (17.58)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.13	5.84	6.15	5.52	5.85
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.75	5.23	5.08	5.56	5.47
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.50	6.44	7.22	5.47	6.23
C. Black-market exchange rates	8.20	5.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	3.02	5.17	5.02	1.95	1.80
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			6.04	7.00	6.54	5.85	5.40
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				8.50	8.52	0.00	0.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.67</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.88</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.13	6.82	7.03	7.37	7.39	7.54	7.58
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.39	7.46	6.10	7.11	7.16	7.62	7.74
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.58	6.60	6.44	6.39	6.43
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.06	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			2.88	3.40	3.87	3.97	4.10
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.53	6.22	6.78	6.39	6.45
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.03	5.02	6.48	6.68	6.65
(i) Administrative requirements			7.27	2.84	4.53	4.30	3.87
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.15	3.66	6.06	5.33	5.78
(iii) Starting a business			8.29	8.30	8.83	9.58	9.60
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.30	4.74	5.02	3.82	3.47
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.46	7.31	9.04	9.04
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.13	7.13	7.13	7.99	8.12

# Sudan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>							<b>5.36 (153)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>							<b>9.44</b>
A. Government consumption							9.82 (6.6)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment							10.00 (5.22)
D. Top marginal tax rate							8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate							10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>							<b>2.99</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts							3.50
C. Protection of property rights							
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics							0.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts							3.80
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property							8.94
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>							0.46
<b>3. Sound Money</b>							<b>5.53</b>
A. Money growth							7.27 (13.66)
B. Standard deviation of inflation							3.41 (16.49)
C. Inflation: most recent year							6.45 (17.75)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts							5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>							<b>2.88</b>
A. Tariffs							7.07
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)							
(ii) Mean tariff rate							7.60 (12)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates							6.54 (6.54)
B. Regulatory trade barriers							0.92
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting							0.92
C. Black-market exchange rates							0.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people							3.52
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls							6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit							0.89
<b>5. Regulation</b>							<b>5.94</b>
A. Credit Market regulations							6.74
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit							6.74
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates							
B. Labor Market regulations							4.71
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage							8.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations							8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal							2.52
(vi) Conscription							0.00
C. Business regulations							6.37
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs							2.44
(iii) Starting a business							8.54
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions							6.51
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance							7.98

# Suriname

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.64</b> (91)	<b>6.85</b> (81)	<b>6.36</b> (116)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.11</b>
A. Government consumption					3.81 (27.05)	1.73 (34.11)	4.85 (23.51)
B. Transfers and subsidies					8.99 (4.21)	8.58 (5.69)	8.58 (5.69)
C. Government enterprises and investment					7.00 (22.57)	10.00 (3.7)	10.00 (4.05)
D. Top marginal tax rate						5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>4.29</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>5.22</b>
A. Judicial independence					5.59	4.23	4.23
B. Impartial courts					2.79	5.10	5.30
C. Protection of property rights					4.42	5.56	5.56
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system					5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					2.75	2.75	2.75
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					1.74	3.49	4.63
H. Reliability of police					6.18	8.01	8.01
I. Business costs of crime					5.64	7.08	7.08
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>8.82</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>6.00</b>
A. Money growth					9.13 (-4.33)	9.62 (1.92)	9.47 (2.66)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					7.53 (6.17)	7.21 (6.96)	4.51 (13.72)
C. Inflation: most recent year					8.61 (6.94)	8.62 (6.9)	0.00 (52.34)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>6.60</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.20</b>
A. Tariffs					7.47	7.48	7.48
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					8.37 (2.45)	8.39 (2.42)	8.39 (2.42)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					7.92 (10.4)	7.92 (10.4)	7.92 (10.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					6.13 (9.67)	6.13 (9.67)	6.13 (6.13)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.51	6.70	6.70
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					6.51	6.56	6.56
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.51	6.83	6.83
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					2.40	4.64	4.64
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					4.88	6.63	6.63
(ii) Capital controls					0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					2.32	7.30	7.30
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>6.27</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					8.05	7.99	6.32
(i) Ownership of banks					5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit					9.14	8.97	8.97
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					10.00	10.00	5.00
B. Labor Market regulations					7.85	7.29	7.47
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	8.90	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					3.18	2.85	2.85
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					6.93	4.97	4.97
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					7.01	7.01	7.01
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					4.77	5.00	5.01
(i) Administrative requirements					2.99	2.91	2.91
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.33	1.33	1.33
(iii) Starting a business					5.46	6.23	6.27
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					4.19	4.49	4.49
(v) Licensing restrictions					4.87	7.28	7.28
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					7.77	7.77	7.77

# Swaziland

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.41</b> (104)	<b>6.44</b> (112)	<b>6.46</b> (108)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>5.47</b>
A. Government consumption					5.75 (20.45)	5.31 (21.95)	4.99 (23.02)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.83 (1.11)	9.88 (0.96)	9.88 (0.96)
C. Government enterprises and investment				0.00 (52.72)	0.00 (58.6)	0.00 (61.45)	0.00 (51.24)
D. Top marginal tax rate					7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)	7.00 (33)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>4.36</b>
A. Judicial independence					4.32	3.10	4.29
B. Impartial courts					4.21	3.86	3.75
C. Protection of property rights					5.62	5.86	4.65
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					6.20	5.10	5.10
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					1.59	1.59	1.59
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					7.27	7.27	7.27
H. Reliability of police					5.39	5.95	7.43
I. Business costs of crime					5.58	6.11	7.13
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.89</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>7.73</b>
A. Money growth					9.10 (4.5)	8.57 (7.13)	7.98 (10.09)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					7.59 (6.03)	9.17 (2.07)	9.51 (1.23)
C. Inflation: most recent year					9.86 (0.7)	9.01 (4.95)	8.43 (7.84)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>7.02</b>
A. Tariffs					6.15	4.64	4.68
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					4.91 (7.63)	0.00 (18.55)	0.00 (18.55)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					8.46 (7.7)	8.48 (7.6)	8.48 (7.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					5.07 (12.32)	5.44 (11.4)	5.56 (11.1)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					5.88	7.87	7.87
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					4.80	6.02	5.94
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.97	9.71	9.81
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					4.09	5.34	5.51
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					6.08	5.61	6.13
(ii) Capital controls					0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					5.42	9.62	9.62
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>7.73</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.73</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					8.99	8.78	8.78
(i) Ownership of banks					8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit					8.98	8.33	8.33
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					7.73	7.71	7.77
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					10.00	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					3.84	4.66	5.83
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					5.65	5.84	5.00
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					6.89	6.89	6.89
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					6.46	6.39	6.64
(i) Administrative requirements					3.58	4.11	4.73
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					4.85	3.56	3.56
(iii) Starting a business					7.90	8.86	8.87
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					4.46	4.13	5.01
(v) Licensing restrictions					9.16	9.02	9.02
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					8.83	8.63	8.63

# Sweden

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.66 (37)</b>	<b>6.96 (23)</b>	<b>7.67 (21)</b>	<b>7.50 (31)</b>	<b>7.58 (22)</b>	<b>7.65 (25)</b>	<b>7.44 (43)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>3.62</b>
A. Government consumption	1.10 (36.25)	1.49 (34.95)	1.68 (34.28)	1.17 (36.03)	1.27 (35.69)	1.02 (36.53)	0.84 (37.14)
B. Transfers and subsidies	3.41 (24.7)	1.99 (29.9)	3.98 (22.59)	4.00 (22.51)	4.60 (20.32)	4.64 (20.17)	4.64 (20.17)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (41.2)	7.00 (22.8)	8.00 (17.81)	8.00 (18.55)	7.00 (20.28)	8.00 (17.76)	8.00 (18.24)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (87)	0.00 (61-68)	2.00 (51-58)	3.00 (52-59)	2.00 (52-59)	2.00 (57)	2.00 (57)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		0.00 (79-86)	0.00 (68.4-75.4)	0.00 (66)	0.00 (63-69)	0.00 (67)	0.00 (67)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>8.17</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>7.82</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.68	8.11	9.12	9.11	8.54
B. Impartial courts			8.35	8.72	8.01	7.46	6.74
C. Protection of property rights	5.20	10.00	8.08	8.71	8.70	8.87	8.27
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	9.17	9.17	9.17	9.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.73	4.73	4.74	6.20	4.98
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.73	8.73	8.45	8.45	8.45
H. Reliability of police				7.37	8.86	7.86	7.23
I. Business costs of crime				8.03	8.34	8.01	6.96
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>9.84</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>9.64</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>9.34</b>
A. Money growth	8.18 (9.11)	9.44 (2.78)	9.71 (1.47)	9.25 (3.77)	9.16 (4.19)	9.03 (4.85)	7.73 (11.37)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.41 (1.47)	9.44 (1.4)	9.83 (0.44)	9.69 (0.79)	9.65 (0.88)	9.83 (0.43)	9.84 (0.4)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.66 (11.72)	8.23 (8.84)	9.82 (0.9)	9.91 (0.45)	9.77 (1.16)	9.99 (-0.05)	9.80 (0.98)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>8.93</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<b>8.20</b>
A. Tariffs	9.02	8.96	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.53 (0.7)	9.73 (0.4)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.50 (7.5)	9.06 (4.7)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		8.08 (4.8)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.32	8.71	8.84	8.50	8.39
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.80	8.30	8.56	7.07	6.85
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.83	9.12	9.12	9.92	9.92
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	10.00	7.22	5.91	5.80	6.24	6.14
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.05	8.24	7.90	7.91	7.60
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	10.00	5.38	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.40	6.42	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.59	8.39	10.00	10.00	9.98	9.90	9.90
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.76	7.18	10.00	10.00	9.94	9.71	9.70
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	4.11	3.95	4.08	5.06	6.43	6.75	6.87
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.41	8.30	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.93	2.18	1.92	2.52	3.84	4.17
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	4.49	4.49	3.78	3.56	3.41	4.00	4.36
(iv) Hours regulations	4.84	4.40	3.51	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.59	7.59	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.54	8.02	8.07	8.08	7.92
(i) Administrative requirements			7.27	3.73	4.76	5.16	5.22
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.30	8.26	7.58	7.56	7.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.39	9.40	9.47	9.73	9.73
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			9.12	9.30	9.12	8.38	7.84
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.82	8.88	9.02	9.01
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63

# Switzerland

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>7.62 (5)</b>	<b>8.21 (4)</b>	<b>8.73 (2)</b>	<b>8.37 (4)</b>	<b>8.30 (4)</b>	<b>8.37 (4)</b>	<b>8.39 (4)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.43</b>
A. Government consumption	6.86 (16.68)	6.01 (19.55)	7.16 (15.64)	7.08 (15.91)	6.55 (17.72)	6.39 (18.28)	6.40 (18.24)
B. Transfers and subsidies	6.49 (13.4)	5.78 (16)	5.85 (15.75)	6.42 (13.65)	5.92 (15.47)	6.30 (14.07)	6.30 (14.07)
C. Government enterprises and investment			10.00 (12.36)	10.00 (12.11)	10.00 (13.38)	10.00 (12.94)	10.00 (13)
D. Top marginal tax rate	7.00	7.50	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	7.00 (31-44)	8.00 (33-43)	9.00 (31-40)	9.00 (26-42)	9.00 (26-42)	8.00 (26-42)	8.00 (26-42)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (36-46)	7.00 (39-48)	7.00 (34-50)	7.00 (35-49)	6.00 (35-49)	6.00 (35-49)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.81</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.50</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.68	8.63	9.01	9.13	9.19
B. Impartial courts			8.52	8.61	7.50	8.00	7.76
C. Protection of property rights	9.40	10.00	9.17	9.28	9.07	9.15	9.23
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.03	6.03	6.07	5.84	5.16
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.24	9.57	9.57	9.60	9.60
H. Reliability of police				9.06	8.86	9.27	9.27
I. Business costs of crime				9.00	8.50	7.85	7.93
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>9.72</b>	<b>9.70</b>	<b>9.61</b>	<b>9.39</b>	<b>9.81</b>	<b>9.92</b>
A. Money growth	9.35 (3.25)	9.93 (0.33)	9.28 (3.6)	8.94 (5.28)	8.06 (9.71)	9.62 (1.91)	9.92 (0.39)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.55 (1.13)	9.78 (0.55)	9.83 (0.42)	9.75 (0.63)	9.64 (0.89)	9.83 (0.42)	9.85 (0.37)
C. Inflation: most recent year	9.46 (2.71)	9.15 (4.27)	9.69 (1.54)	9.77 (1.17)	9.86 (0.7)	9.77 (-1.14)	9.91 (-0.43)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>9.42</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.64</b>
A. Tariffs	8.74	9.28	9.92	6.43	6.29	6.19	6.22
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.40 (2.4)	8.73 (1.9)	9.79 (0.31)	9.84 (0.24)	9.22 (1.17)	9.91 (0.14)	9.91 (0.14)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	9.08 (4.6)	9.12 (4.4)	10.00 (0)	9.46 (2.7)	8.96 (5.2)	8.66 (6.7)	8.74 (6.3)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		10.00 (0)	9.96 (0.1)	0.00 (30.48)	0.68 (23.3)	0.00 (31.83)	0.00 (29.42)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.69	7.00	7.16	7.86	8.14
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.22	5.07	5.40	5.84	6.39
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	8.93	8.93	9.89	9.89
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	10.00	9.08	6.17	6.03	6.13	6.19
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.70	7.96	7.51	7.56	7.75
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	10.00	8.46	3.85	3.85	3.08	3.08
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.70	6.75	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.49</b>	<b>8.48</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.69	8.15	9.07	9.29	9.33	9.31	9.31
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.07	9.46	9.20	9.86	10.00	9.93	9.93
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	5.01	5.48	6.21	7.61	8.19	7.88	7.85
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.56	10.00	8.33	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.71	5.62	7.79	7.95	7.98	7.70
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	6.21	6.21	7.80	8.06	7.86	8.28	8.37
(iv) Hours regulations	5.81	5.01	5.51	6.00	10.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	8.79	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	3.00	3.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations			8.62	7.82	8.21	8.27	8.27
(i) Administrative requirements			7.30	5.11	5.23	6.37	6.33
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			9.08	5.99	8.64	8.00	8.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.21	9.29	9.31	9.57	9.57
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.18	8.92	8.44	8.00	8.05
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.30	8.34	8.37	8.37
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.29	9.29	9.29	9.29	9.29

# Syria

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.69 (92)</b>	<b>3.32 (107)</b>	<b>4.95 (114)</b>	<b>5.75 (120)</b>	<b>5.96 (129)</b>	<b>4.96 (154)</b>	<b>5.02 (157)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>4.38</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>6.20</b>
A. Government consumption	4.17 (25.82)	6.76 (17.03)	7.50 (14.51)	7.16 (15.65)	8.11 (12.41)	6.82 (16.81)	6.82 (16.81)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.36 (10.2)				8.97 (4.29)	8.97 (4.29)	8.97 (4.29)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (59.5)	2.00 (45)	0.00 (63.64)	2.00 (46.4)	2.00 (48.37)	2.00 (47.86)	2.00 (47.86)
D. Top marginal tax rate				8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				8.00 (27.5)	9.00 (22)	9.00 (22)	9.00 (22)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					5.00 (39)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (38)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.02</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>3.44</b>
A. Judicial independence					2.93	3.10	3.10
B. Impartial courts			4.64	4.80	3.26	3.00	3.20
C. Protection of property rights	0.00	1.90			6.13	5.86	5.86
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	8.33	8.33	8.33	7.50	7.50
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.49	4.49	4.64	4.09	4.09
H. Reliability of police					4.36	5.95	5.95
I. Business costs of crime					9.37	6.11	6.11
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.67	0.59	0.46	0.46
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>5.12</b>
A. Money growth	7.66 (11.72)	7.42 (12.9)	9.16 (4.2)	8.01 (9.93)	9.03 (4.84)	9.48 (2.61)	9.48 (2.61)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.56 (3.6)	8.75 (3.13)	7.47 (6.33)	8.00 (4.99)	5.95 (10.12)	0.00 (34.7)	0.00 (29.67)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.51 (17.47)	6.13 (19.33)	9.23 (-3.85)	8.55 (7.24)	9.12 (4.4)	0.00 (80)	1.00 (45)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>4.91</b>
A. Tariffs	3.90	4.66	5.17	5.44	6.24	5.23	5.23
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.27 (7.1)	8.07 (2.9)	7.55 (3.67)	8.35 (2.48)	8.37 (2.45)	8.37 (2.45)	8.37 (2.45)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	2.54 (37.3)	5.92 (20.4)	6.08 (19.6)	6.08 (19.6)	7.16 (14.2)	6.70 (16.5)	6.70 (16.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (27.7)	1.89 (20.28)	1.89 (20.28)	3.18 (17.04)	0.63 (23.43)	0.63 (0.63)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				7.14	6.12	4.03	4.03
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					4.64	5.24	5.24
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				7.14	7.60	2.82	2.82
C. Black-market exchange rates	3.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.59	8.59
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.58	1.80	1.80
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					3.90	4.57	4.57
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.83	0.83	0.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>5.44</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	0.82	0.78	6.17	5.34	6.98	5.59	5.59
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
(ii) Private sector credit	1.63	2.33	9.50	7.02	8.94	4.76	4.76
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		0.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.37	5.65	5.58	5.66	5.85
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			8.90	10.00	6.10	7.23	8.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					4.27	3.61	3.61
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.13	7.14	7.14
(iv) Hours regulations			10.00	10.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			2.58	2.58	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				6.57	5.46	4.93	4.90
(i) Administrative requirements					2.46	4.11	4.11
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.18	1.11	0.89
(iii) Starting a business			4.93	5.07	8.99	9.06	9.15
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					3.61	4.13	4.13
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.40	8.31		
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.23	6.23	6.23	6.23	6.23

# Taiwan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.32 (21)</b>	<b>7.10 (17)</b>	<b>7.29 (38)</b>	<b>7.51 (29)</b>	<b>7.70 (15)</b>	<b>7.76 (15)</b>	<b>7.89 (12)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>7.21</b>
A. Government consumption	4.82 (23.6)	4.74 (23.9)	5.25 (22.15)	5.47 (21.39)	5.33 (21.87)	5.63 (20.87)	5.56 (21.1)
B. Transfers and subsidies	10.00 (0.35)	9.87 (0.99)	9.21 (3.4)	9.32 (3)	9.32 (3)	9.27 (3.17)	9.27 (3.19)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (44.3)	2.00 (44.3)	4.00 (30.23)	6.00 (25.48)	7.00 (24.61)	8.00 (18.04)	8.00 (17.52)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	5.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (60)	5.00 (50)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		5.00 (50)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (40)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.11</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.77</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.34	5.05	6.09	5.64	5.75
B. Impartial courts			5.68	5.69	5.42	4.38	4.52
C. Protection of property rights	8.60	8.60	6.07	7.15	8.08	7.67	7.65
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	8.30	6.67	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.55	5.55	5.55	5.55	5.51
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.87	7.87	7.87	7.89	7.89
H. Reliability of police				6.59	7.35	7.43	7.61
I. Business costs of crime				7.32	7.78	7.45	7.02
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>9.42</b>	<b>9.46</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.72</b>
A. Money growth	8.24 (8.79)	9.18 (4.09)	9.50 (-2.52)	8.95 (5.27)	9.27 (3.65)	9.49 (2.55)	9.49 (2.55)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.76 (5.6)	9.32 (1.71)	9.09 (2.28)	9.64 (0.9)	9.46 (1.35)	9.11 (2.23)	9.66 (0.86)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.20 (19)	9.18 (4.1)	9.27 (3.67)	9.75 (1.26)	9.81 (0.97)	9.94 (-0.3)	9.72 (1.4)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.73</b>
A. Tariffs	7.60	8.33	7.98	7.41	7.72	7.44	7.71
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.60 (3.6)	8.60 (2.1)	8.98 (1.52)	9.61 (0.58)	9.64 (0.54)	8.89 (1.66)	9.53 (0.7)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		8.06 (9.7)	8.24 (8.8)	8.72 (6.4)	8.78 (6.1)	8.72 (6.4)	8.72 (6.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.72 (8.2)	3.88 (15.3)	4.73 (13.18)	4.70 (13.25)	4.88 (12.8)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.23	7.67	7.24	7.10	7.60
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			7.13	7.02	6.07	6.56	6.43
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.33	8.33	8.41	7.65	8.76
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	5.00	7.63	5.82	5.76	5.54	5.61
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.63	7.44	7.31	5.87	6.02
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	5.00					
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.20	4.20	5.20	5.20
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>8.03</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.26	6.88	6.72	8.76	8.67	9.09	9.08
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	2.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	7.79	8.63	8.15	8.29	8.01	9.26	9.24
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		4.73	4.02	4.34	5.02	5.91	7.08
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.78	2.20	2.23	3.33	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		6.26	4.60	5.92	4.68	6.36	6.25
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		7.93	7.98	8.36	7.71	8.26	8.27
(iv) Hours regulations			6.18	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.56	1.56	2.52	2.52	6.26
(vi) Conscription	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations			7.39	7.00	7.71	7.99	7.95
(i) Administrative requirements			7.63	5.21	4.63	4.99	5.03
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.35	6.52	9.24	10.00	9.56
(iii) Starting a business			7.66	7.76	9.65	9.66	9.66
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.09	7.95	6.67	6.36	6.51
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.41	8.80	9.40	9.40
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.19	6.19	7.25	7.52	7.52



# Tajikistan

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.28</b> (113)	<b>6.65</b> (93)	<b>6.72</b> (92)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>4.19</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>6.53</b>
A. Government consumption				8.38 (11.5)	8.26 (11.9)	7.23 (15.41)	8.54 (10.96)
B. Transfers and subsidies					9.06 (3.94)	9.06 (3.94)	9.06 (3.94)
C. Government enterprises and investment				0.00 (56.65)	0.00 (84.5)	0.00 (61)	0.00 (61)
D. Top marginal tax rate					8.50	8.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate					10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (13)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate					7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (31)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>				<b>5.19</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>5.12</b>	
A. Judicial independence					4.53	5.74	5.74
B. Impartial courts					4.92	5.43	5.43
C. Protection of property rights					4.63	5.76	5.76
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					3.90	4.00	4.00
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					5.67	5.67	5.67
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					7.56	8.41	8.30
H. Reliability of police					5.15	6.37	6.37
I. Business costs of crime					6.76	6.46	6.46
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.72	0.72
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.51</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>8.83</b>
A. Money growth					9.82 (-0.88)	9.71 (-1.45)	8.21 (8.96)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					6.51 (8.72)	7.81 (5.49)	8.32 (4.2)
C. Inflation: most recent year					8.72 (6.42)	8.86 (5.71)	8.80 (6)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					5.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>5.73</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.36</b>
A. Tariffs					8.38	8.50	8.50
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					9.19 (1.22)	9.19 (1.22)	9.19 (1.22)
(ii) Mean tariff rate					8.44 (7.8)	8.48 (7.6)	8.48 (7.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					7.50 (6.24)	7.84 (5.4)	7.84 (5.4)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					2.38	4.33	4.34
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					4.75	5.21	5.21
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					0.00	3.45	3.47
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					2.17	2.61	2.61
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					4.62	4.52	4.52
(ii) Capital controls					0.77	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					1.11	1.00	1.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.77</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					8.33	7.82	8.18
(i) Ownership of banks					8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit					8.99	7.47	8.53
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					8.00	8.00	8.00
B. Labor Market regulations					5.24	5.48	5.75
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					6.67	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.51	5.80	5.80
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.11	7.36	7.36
(iv) Hours regulations					4.00	6.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					8.13	8.13	7.76
(vi) Conscriptation					0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations					5.90	6.10	6.39
(i) Administrative requirements					4.85	5.80	5.80
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					4.24	2.67	2.67
(iii) Starting a business					8.88	9.12	9.45
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					4.26	4.96	4.96
(v) Licensing restrictions					5.66	6.97	7.95
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					7.49	7.11	7.49

# Tanzania

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.33 (76)</b>	<b>3.81 (102)</b>	<b>6.11 (82)</b>	<b>6.29 (96)</b>	<b>6.70 (87)</b>	<b>6.92 (77)</b>	<b>6.92 (79)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>7.33</b>	<b>7.31</b>
A. Government consumption	7.50 (14.5)	6.75 (17.06)	8.31 (11.76)	6.30 (18.58)	5.74 (20.5)	6.33 (18.47)	6.36 (18.36)
B. Transfers and subsidies	10.00 (0)				9.96 (0.65)	9.98 (0.56)	9.89 (0.89)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (53.8)	2.00 (40.03)	4.00 (34.6)	7.00 (24.15)	6.00 (26.33)	7.00 (22.63)	7.00 (22.63)
D. Top marginal tax rate		2.00	5.00	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		3.00 (50)	7.00 (31)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (57)	3.00 (46)	3.00 (46)	3.00 (48)	4.00 (45)	4.00 (45)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.66</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.91	4.36	4.82	4.74
B. Impartial courts			5.84	4.46	4.65	4.75	4.72
C. Protection of property rights	5.50	4.60		4.90	4.23	4.90	5.14
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	6.70	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.11	6.11	6.11	5.71	5.71
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.11	7.10	7.17	7.29	7.02
H. Reliability of police				4.19	4.62	5.45	5.63
I. Business costs of crime				4.18	5.48	5.35	5.12
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.71</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.22</b>
A. Money growth	5.94 (20.3)	4.00 (30)	8.72 (6.4)	7.32 (13.41)	7.54 (12.29)	9.39 (3.07)	9.92 (0.38)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	6.54 (8.66)	8.70 (3.26)	7.83 (5.43)	9.68 (0.8)	9.54 (1.14)	8.97 (2.58)	9.00 (2.51)
C. Inflation: most recent year	3.96 (30.2)	5.64 (21.82)	8.82 (5.92)	8.27 (8.63)	8.76 (6.2)	8.88 (5.59)	8.97 (5.17)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.21</b>
A. Tariffs	4.87	4.53	4.96	4.94	7.14	7.03	7.03
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.87 (7.7)	5.00 (7.5)	2.07 (11.9)	2.07 (11.9)	8.61 (2.09)	8.56 (2.16)	8.56 (2.16)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		4.06 (29.7)	6.18 (19.1)	7.42 (12.9)	7.50 (12.5)	7.42 (12.9)	7.42 (12.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.64 (8.4)	5.33 (11.68)	5.30 (11.75)	5.10 (12.26)	5.10 (12.26)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.50	5.60	6.14	2.98	2.81
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.93	5.12	5.16	4.82
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.50	6.28	7.16	0.80	0.80
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.77	3.93	3.38	5.12	4.99
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.38	5.72	5.37	4.98
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.40	4.43	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>7.21</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	1.64	3.74	4.50	7.89	9.68	9.46	9.42
(i) Ownership of banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	0.93	7.21	4.51	6.67	9.04	8.37	8.27
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	4.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.76	5.76	5.71	6.63	6.51
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.20	0.00	1.10	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.00	5.09	4.66	4.55	4.28
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.33	7.43	5.21	6.38	5.96
(iv) Hours regulations			8.70	8.70	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.33	8.33	8.27	8.27	8.27
(vi) Conscription	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
C. Business regulations				4.80	5.41	5.74	5.69
(i) Administrative requirements				4.19	3.95	4.20	4.24
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.98	4.09	2.44	1.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.04	8.08	8.77	8.94	8.65
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.60	3.71	3.46	3.89
(v) Licensing restrictions				0.90	3.86	7.57	7.91
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.07	8.07	8.07	7.81	7.68

# Thailand

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>5.86 (29)</b>	<b>6.69 (28)</b>	<b>6.60 (69)</b>	<b>6.72 (74)</b>	<b>6.65 (90)</b>	<b>6.80 (87)</b>	<b>6.85 (84)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.64</b>
A. Government consumption	7.11 (15.81)	7.57 (14.26)	6.77 (17)	6.71 (17.18)	4.91 (23.32)	4.39 (25.06)	4.35 (25.22)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.95 (0.7)	9.86 (1)	9.60 (1.96)	8.79 (4.95)	9.67 (1.7)	9.22 (3.35)	9.22 (3.35)
C. Government enterprises and investment	4.00 (31.9)	8.00 (15.2)	4.00 (37.2)	7.00 (24.7)	7.00 (23.81)	6.00 (25.63)	6.00 (26.81)
D. Top marginal tax rate	3.00	4.00	7.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	3.00 (60)	4.00 (55)	7.00 (37)	6.00 (37)	7.00 (37)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		4.00 (55)	7.00 (37)	6.00 (37)	7.00 (37)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>4.74</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.85	5.67	5.34	5.04	5.13
B. Impartial courts			4.68	5.87	4.86	4.63	4.43
C. Protection of property rights	6.60	8.00	4.42	7.11	4.29	5.01	5.15
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	5.00	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	6.70	8.33	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.99	6.11	6.11	5.96	6.27
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.89	7.89	7.89	7.45	7.47
H. Reliability of police				6.27	4.53	6.01	5.09
I. Business costs of crime				6.74	5.98	4.95	5.19
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>8.45</b>	<b>8.64</b>
A. Money growth	8.96 (5.2)	8.69 (6.56)	8.71 (6.47)	8.53 (7.34)	9.32 (3.4)	9.60 (1.98)	9.84 (0.82)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.85 (2.87)	9.34 (1.66)	8.06 (4.86)	9.40 (1.49)	9.57 (1.08)	9.39 (1.52)	9.75 (0.62)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.46 (12.7)	8.85 (5.77)	9.69 (1.57)	9.09 (4.54)	9.34 (3.31)	9.82 (-0.9)	9.96 (0.19)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.83</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.11</b>
A. Tariffs	4.47	3.21	6.65	6.84	7.43	6.95	6.96
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.40 (6.9)	6.40 (5.4)	9.06 (1.41)	9.29 (1.06)	9.55 (0.68)	9.61 (0.58)	9.63 (0.55)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	3.54 (32.3)	1.84 (40.8)	6.60 (17)	7.88 (10.6)	8.02 (9.9)	7.80 (11)	7.80 (11)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		1.40 (21.5)	4.28 (14.3)	3.35 (16.64)	4.73 (13.17)	3.44 (16.39)	3.44 (16.39)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.03	5.89	6.82	6.69	6.78
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.73	5.00	5.45	5.54	5.72
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.33	6.78	8.18	7.84	7.84
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	4.28	3.00	3.06	4.63	4.69
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.02	6.25	6.43	6.28	6.45
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				1.20	1.22	6.08	6.08
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.10</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.67	8.26	8.06	9.33	9.26	9.33	9.33
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.02	8.78	9.17	10.00	9.79	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		4.98	4.42	5.43	4.96	4.70	4.72
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.94	6.70	6.67	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.01	4.60	4.75	5.59	5.64	5.61
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.93	7.93	6.45	6.12	6.14	5.63	5.76
(iv) Hours regulations			6.51	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			4.99	4.99	1.37	1.37	1.37
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			6.42	6.20	7.04	7.18	7.25
(i) Administrative requirements			6.88	4.89	4.28	4.19	4.26
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			3.98	2.17	9.24	9.56	9.11
(iii) Starting a business			8.87	8.88	9.01	9.11	9.79
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.31	5.85	4.31	3.96	4.05
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.35	8.34	9.24	9.22
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.04	7.04	7.04	7.02	7.06

# Timor-Leste

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.00</b> (127)	<b>6.60</b> (100)	<b>6.55</b> (101)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>4.62</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.12</b>
A. Government consumption				0.94 (36.81)	0.00 (58.9)	0.00 (49.48)	0.00 (47.69)
B. Transfers and subsidies					6.86 (12.01)	7.48 (9.76)	7.48 (9.76)
C. Government enterprises and investment					7.00 (20.83)	7.00 (20.74)	7.00 (20.74)
D. Top marginal tax rate						10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						10.00 (10)	10.00 (10)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.54</b>
A. Judicial independence					3.88	3.85	3.85
B. Impartial courts					3.35	3.22	3.22
C. Protection of property rights					2.92	3.00	3.00
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					5.00	5.70	5.70
E. Integrity of the legal system							
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					0.00	0.00	0.00
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					0.00		
H. Reliability of police					4.33	4.29	4.29
I. Business costs of crime					5.58	4.73	4.73
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>8.74</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>8.67</b>
A. Money growth					7.66 (11.7)	8.25 (8.73)	7.46 (-12.68)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					8.67 (3.33)	7.27 (6.82)	7.46 (6.36)
C. Inflation: most recent year					8.65 (6.77)	9.87 (0.63)	9.76 (-1.22)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>						<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.04</b>
A. Tariffs						9.62	9.56
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)						9.37 (0.95)	9.17 (1.25)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						9.50 (2.5)	9.50 (2.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates						10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					5.99	4.67	4.67
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					5.53	4.29	4.29
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.44	5.05	5.05
C. Black-market exchange rates							
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					6.73	6.90	6.90
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					5.12	5.34	5.34
(ii) Capital controls					8.33	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit							
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>7.52</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.40</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					9.50	9.50	9.50
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit					10.00	10.00	10.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations					7.71	6.69	6.69
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					6.67	2.23	2.23
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					4.01	4.16	4.16
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					5.57	5.75	5.75
(iv) Hours regulations					10.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation					10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					5.34	6.02	6.01
(i) Administrative requirements					3.56	5.30	5.30
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					5.15	4.00	4.00
(iii) Starting a business					5.91	8.85	8.83
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					3.53	3.51	3.51
(v) Licensing restrictions					6.99	7.54	7.54
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					6.91	6.91	6.91

## Togo

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.89 (88)</b>	<b>5.31 (63)</b>	<b>5.65 (101)</b>	<b>5.69 (123)</b>	<b>5.55 (140)</b>	<b>5.69 (144)</b>	<b>5.82 (141)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>8.44</b>	<b>8.99</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>6.72</b>
A. Government consumption	3.20 (29.11)	6.87 (16.65)	8.88 (9.82)	8.96 (9.52)	9.06 (9.2)	6.92 (16.46)	7.43 (14.73)
B. Transfers and subsidies				10.00 (0.28)	9.65 (1.79)	8.45 (6.2)	8.45 (6.2)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (71.7)	6.00 (28.8)	8.00 (16.8)	8.00 (17.48)	2.00 (41.53)	2.00 (45.02)	4.00 (36.61)
D. Top marginal tax rate						7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate							
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>3.68</b>
A. Judicial independence							
B. Impartial courts			4.11	3.70	3.90	4.10	4.00
C. Protection of property rights	2.80	5.90					
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			1.67	0.14	0.00	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system	3.30	3.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.15	3.15	3.15	3.90	3.90
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			0.43	0.43	0.73	1.98	2.01
H. Reliability of police							
I. Business costs of crime							
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.83	0.93	0.93
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>7.03</b>
A. Money growth	8.66 (6.68)	9.03 (-4.84)	8.66 (6.69)	9.94 (-0.32)	8.29 (8.54)	9.47 (2.65)	9.36 (3.22)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	5.56 (11.11)	9.37 (1.58)	7.65 (5.88)	8.94 (2.66)	8.84 (2.91)	8.92 (2.69)	8.93 (2.68)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.91 (10.47)	9.40 (2.98)	9.62 (1.89)	8.64 (6.8)	9.63 (1.83)	9.64 (1.79)	9.83 (0.85)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.78</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.42</b>
A. Tariffs	1.73	3.87	7.60	7.39	7.38	7.28	7.17
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	1.73 (12.4)	3.87 (9.2)		7.82 (3.27)	7.24 (4.14)	7.25 (4.12)	6.93 (4.61)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.60 (12)	7.08 (14.6)	7.62 (11.9)	7.56 (12.2)	7.56 (12.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.26 (6.84)	7.29 (6.78)	7.02 (7.44)	7.02 (7.44)
B. Regulatory trade barriers				6.34	6.40	3.29	3.29
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers							
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting				6.34	6.40	3.29	3.29
C. Black-market exchange rates	9.60	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.50	1.21	1.21
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions							
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.20	0.22	1.66	1.66
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>6.28</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.42	6.59	5.78	3.67	8.33	7.63	7.51
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.26	9.77	9.33	0.00	10.00	7.89	7.54
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			4.27	4.57	4.31	4.17	4.17
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.40	5.60	1.67	1.67	1.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations							
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining							
(iv) Hours regulations			6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			6.66	6.66	7.57	7.01	7.01
(vi) Conscription		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				4.94	4.60	6.86	7.15
(i) Administrative requirements							
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					3.48	2.67	3.78
(iii) Starting a business			4.30	3.88	3.86	8.95	9.01
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism							
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.96	4.08	8.23	8.24
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.97	6.97	6.97	7.58	7.58

# Trinidad & Tobago

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.88 (60)</b>	<b>5.50 (55)</b>	<b>7.58 (25)</b>	<b>7.06 (58)</b>	<b>6.61 (95)</b>	<b>6.48 (110)</b>	<b>6.73 (91)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>6.31</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>5.60</b>
A. Government consumption	5.64 (20.81)	6.81 (16.84)	6.74 (17.1)	5.97 (19.7)	5.74 (20.49)	5.88 (20.02)	6.96 (16.33)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.50 (6)	7.41 (10)	8.45 (6.2)	8.83 (4.8)	8.44 (6.23)	8.42 (6.3)	8.42 (6.3)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (47.6)	4.00 (34.6)	6.00 (28.67)	6.00 (26.99)	0.00 (75.87)	0.00 (59.86)	0.00 (59.86)
D. Top marginal tax rate		7.00	7.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	8.00 (30)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (25)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	8.00 (30)	5.00 (39)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.54</b>
A. Judicial independence				5.32	5.73	5.33	5.81
B. Impartial courts			6.28	5.16	4.24	3.34	3.23
C. Protection of property rights	5.20	7.30	5.30	5.98	4.96	5.12	5.45
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	6.70	6.70	6.67	3.82	4.17	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts				2.96	2.96	2.96	2.96
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property				4.64	4.64	6.24	6.24
H. Reliability of police				1.93	3.51	2.93	3.16
I. Business costs of crime				2.22	2.54	2.42	2.88
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>9.03</b>	<b>8.58</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>9.05</b>
A. Money growth	7.62 (11.88)	9.06 (4.7)	8.83 (5.86)	8.23 (8.83)	8.22 (8.92)	8.09 (9.53)	9.72 (1.41)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	5.89 (10.27)	7.81 (5.47)	8.02 (4.95)	7.47 (6.33)	6.12 (9.7)	5.86 (10.36)	7.10 (7.25)
C. Inflation: most recent year	4.49 (27.53)	6.90 (15.49)	9.29 (3.56)	8.62 (6.89)	7.89 (10.55)	9.07 (4.66)	9.39 (3.06)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.84</b>
A. Tariffs	7.87	6.12	5.40	7.83	7.64	7.55	7.52
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.87 (3.2)	8.20 (2.7)	3.20 (10.2)	9.07 (1.4)	8.95 (1.57)	8.99 (1.52)	8.90 (1.65)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		6.28 (18.6)	6.32 (18.4)	8.44 (7.8)	8.50 (7.5)	7.86 (10.7)	7.86 (10.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		3.88 (15.3)	6.68 (8.3)	5.98 (10.06)	5.47 (11.33)	5.81 (10.49)	5.81 (5.81)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.02	6.53	6.93	6.31	6.44
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.20	5.70	6.06	6.43	6.71
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.83	7.37	7.80	6.18	6.18
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.20	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	7.53	6.60	5.98	7.41	7.40
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			8.15	7.37	6.27	6.06	6.04
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	6.92	6.92	6.15	6.15	6.15
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				5.50	5.53	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>7.76</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>6.62</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.90	7.24	8.52	8.33	8.85	6.00	6.00
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.81	7.71	8.56	10.00	9.54	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates		6.00	9.00	7.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			7.15	7.54	7.50	7.62	7.58
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			5.34	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.80	5.35	4.59	4.53	4.28
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.47	6.13	5.30	6.06	6.07
(iv) Hours regulations				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				3.79	5.14	5.14	5.14
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			7.62	6.14	6.27	6.19	6.27
(i) Administrative requirements			7.47	3.27	4.04	3.74	3.89
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.70	4.75	6.97	6.67	6.67
(iii) Starting a business				8.61	8.61	9.66	9.66
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.60	4.84	4.27	2.62	2.94
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.65	6.06	6.79	6.79
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.72	8.72	7.65	7.65	7.65

# Tunisia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.55 (71)</b>	<b>5.26 (64)</b>	<b>6.10 (83)</b>	<b>6.37 (89)</b>	<b>6.49 (101)</b>	<b>6.33 (117)</b>	<b>6.29 (121)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>5.81</b>
A. Government consumption	6.17 (19.03)	5.75 (20.45)	5.74 (20.5)	6.01 (19.58)	5.60 (20.95)	5.41 (21.6)	5.31 (21.94)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.61 (5.6)	7.68 (9)	8.10 (7.47)	7.41 (10)	7.00 (11.5)	6.41 (13.67)	6.41 (13.67)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (53.1)	4.00 (35.9)	2.00 (47.4)	2.00 (44.4)	7.00 (20.9)	7.00 (23.1)	7.00 (23.1)
D. Top marginal tax rate	2.00			5.50	5.50	5.50	4.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	2.00 (62.3)			7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				4.00 (50.65)	4.00 (50.65)	4.00 (44)	2.00 (52)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>5.28</b>
A. Judicial independence				6.78	5.12	4.71	4.70
B. Impartial courts			6.99	6.59	6.01	4.33	4.12
C. Protection of property rights	2.20	3.20		7.37	6.48	5.87	5.83
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	3.30	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			7.11	7.11	7.26	7.26	7.26
H. Reliability of police				7.43	5.93	5.49	5.57
I. Business costs of crime				7.67	7.36	5.10	5.27
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.80	0.80
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>6.85</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>7.06</b>
A. Money growth	8.64 (6.8)	9.63 (1.86)	9.04 (4.82)	9.78 (1.09)	8.86 (5.71)	9.54 (2.31)	9.34 (3.28)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.63 (3.43)	9.20 (2)	9.75 (0.62)	9.83 (0.41)	9.44 (1.41)	9.67 (0.83)	9.65 (0.88)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.44 (12.8)	9.10 (4.48)	9.41 (2.93)	9.60 (2.02)	9.12 (4.42)	9.03 (4.86)	9.26 (3.71)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.91</b>
A. Tariffs	4.36	4.71	5.53	5.34	6.91	6.97	7.26
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.00 (9)	3.67 (9.5)	7.75 (3.37)	8.69 (1.96)	8.86 (1.71)	8.83 (1.75)	8.83 (1.75)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	4.72 (26.4)	4.50 (27.5)	3.88 (30.6)	7.32 (13.4)	6.70 (16.5)	6.90 (15.5)	7.68 (11.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.96 (10.1)	4.96 (12.6)	0.00 (26)	5.18 (12.05)	5.16 (12.09)	5.27 (11.83)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.83	6.57	6.89	5.86	5.94
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				6.30	5.77	4.47	4.62
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.83	6.84	8.01	7.26	7.26
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.40	8.40	10.00	8.79	7.05	9.24	9.24
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	2.00	0.77	5.07	4.92	5.17	5.20
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.45	7.03	5.34	5.44
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	2.00	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.00	6.97	9.40	9.40
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>6.39</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.89	7.21	6.96	7.87	8.12	7.21	7.22
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.68	8.63	8.92	8.61	9.35	6.63	6.67
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	8.00		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.00	6.52	6.55	5.38	5.32
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			7.20	7.20	8.33	6.10	6.10
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.00	5.83	4.89	2.94	2.80
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			3.67	5.97	5.31	4.71	4.49
(iv) Hours regulations			8.70	8.70	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.42	8.42	7.76	5.51	5.51
(vi) Conscription	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
C. Business regulations				6.74	7.25	6.65	6.63
(i) Administrative requirements				5.28	4.68	3.32	3.36
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				4.30	5.91	5.11	5.11
(iii) Starting a business			8.46	9.46	9.60	9.60	9.60
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				6.84	5.88	4.11	3.98
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.54	9.01	9.40	9.34
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.00	7.00	8.39	8.39	8.37

# Turkey

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>3.59 (96)</b>	<b>4.73 (86)</b>	<b>5.84 (92)</b>	<b>6.43 (85)</b>	<b>6.83 (80)</b>	<b>6.84 (82)</b>	<b>6.84 (86)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>6.58</b>
A. Government consumption	7.09 (15.89)	7.71 (13.78)	6.93 (16.43)	6.98 (16.26)	6.12 (19.19)	6.27 (18.69)	5.92 (19.87)
B. Transfers and subsidies	8.50 (6)	9.07 (3.9)	9.37 (2.81)	9.38 (2.77)	6.16 (14.59)	6.39 (13.77)	6.39 (13.77)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (40)	4.00 (31.7)	7.00 (22.8)	8.00 (15.7)	7.00 (20.57)	7.00 (21.66)	7.00 (21.66)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	2.50	5.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (75)	4.00 (50)	6.00 (45)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (57)	4.00 (45.5)	7.00 (40)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>4.78</b>
A. Judicial independence			5.34	5.30	3.77	3.44	3.44
B. Impartial courts			6.51	4.68	4.43	3.18	3.18
C. Protection of property rights	4.00	5.90	3.43	6.35	5.35	5.59	5.59
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	6.67	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	3.30	6.67	7.50	5.83	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.16	6.16	5.60	4.58	4.58
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.90	8.87	8.80	8.55	8.88
H. Reliability of police				5.87	4.19	5.58	5.58
I. Business costs of crime				6.14	5.95	5.76	5.76
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.90
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>9.01</b>
A. Money growth	3.14 (34.3)	2.36 (38.2)	0.00 (81.91)	0.00 (59.29)	8.34 (8.3)	8.29 (8.57)	7.97 (10.17)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	0.00 (27.75)	3.11 (17.23)	4.27 (14.33)	1.40 (21.49)	8.80 (3)	9.56 (1.1)	9.64 (0.9)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (85.04)	0.00 (58.21)	0.00 (54.92)	7.97 (10.14)	8.29 (8.57)	8.47 (7.67)	8.45 (7.78)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.35</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>7.22</b>
A. Tariffs	3.50	4.53	7.42	6.87	6.25	6.02	5.95
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	5.80 (6.3)	8.13 (2.8)	9.55 (0.67)	9.73 (0.41)	9.57 (0.64)	9.56 (0.66)	9.49 (0.76)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	1.20 (44)	5.46 (22.7)	8.58 (7.1)	9.52 (2.4)	8.02 (9.9)	7.84 (10.8)	7.82 (10.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.00 (35.7)	4.12 (14.7)	1.36 (21.6)	1.17 (22.08)	0.67 (23.33)	0.54 (23.65)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			7.07	6.60	6.86	7.40	7.40
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.63	6.28	5.66	6.03	6.03
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.50	6.93	8.05	8.77	8.77
C. Black-market exchange rates	6.80	9.60	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	5.79	6.03	6.30	5.52	5.52
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.27	6.55	5.82	5.84	5.84
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	2.31	1.54	3.08	2.31	2.31
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				10.00	10.00	8.41	8.41
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>5.67</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>6.63</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	3.99	5.41	6.14	6.65	7.52	8.12	8.20
(i) Ownership of banks	8.00	8.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	3.98	6.22	4.29	4.95	7.55	9.36	9.60
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	2.00		10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		5.16	3.94	3.83	4.86	4.51	4.69
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.38	4.40	5.57	4.43	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.23	5.32	4.02	5.00	4.20	4.20
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.24	7.24	6.57	6.39	7.06	6.88	6.88
(iv) Hours regulations			6.18	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			1.19	1.19	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
C. Business regulations			6.94	6.60	6.58	6.84	7.00
(i) Administrative requirements			7.40	3.28	3.34	4.08	4.08
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			5.15	6.21	6.97	6.22	7.11
(iii) Starting a business			9.45	9.47	9.66	9.59	9.63
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.52	6.33	4.51	4.35	4.35
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.13	7.48	9.23	9.23
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.15	7.15	7.50	7.57	7.58



# Uganda

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>2.71 (104)</b>	<b>2.74 (112)</b>	<b>7.13 (41)</b>	<b>6.94 (66)</b>	<b>7.44 (34)</b>	<b>7.30 (56)</b>	<b>7.41 (46)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>		<b>4.52</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>8.41</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>8.29</b>
A. Government consumption		9.57 (7.48)	7.50 (14.51)	7.16 (15.65)	7.74 (13.69)	8.59 (10.79)	9.15 (8.89)
B. Transfers and subsidies			8.94 (4.4)	9.99 (0.55)	9.89 (0.9)	10.00 (0.41)	10.00 (0.41)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (42.8)	2.00 (49.1)	4.00 (31.5)	7.00 (22.4)	10.00 (12.46)	8.00 (15.09)	10.00 (13.27)
D. Top marginal tax rate		2.00	6.50	6.00	6.00	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate		3.00 (50)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	5.00 (40)	5.00 (40)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (59)	5.00 (39.5)	4.00 (41)	4.00 (41)	3.00 (50)	3.00 (50)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>4.73</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.63	4.56	4.26	4.03
B. Impartial courts			4.41	4.12	4.82	4.37	4.15
C. Protection of property rights	2.80	1.90		4.29	5.20	5.39	5.07
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	1.70	6.67	6.67	5.83	5.83	5.83
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.70	3.70	4.04	4.87	4.87
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.93	7.03	8.14	8.35	8.19
H. Reliability of police				3.97	4.95	4.98	4.73
I. Business costs of crime				4.29	4.57	4.39	4.08
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.96	0.92	0.92
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>9.30</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>8.71</b>	<b>8.60</b>	<b>8.65</b>
A. Money growth	3.12 (34.4)	0.00 (410)	8.73 (6.34)	8.56 (7.2)	7.33 (13.35)	9.05 (4.74)	9.35 (3.26)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	0.00 (33.8)	0.00 (52.4)	9.05 (2.39)	7.86 (5.36)	8.32 (4.21)	6.39 (9.03)	6.33 (9.16)
C. Inflation: most recent year		1.12 (44.38)	9.43 (2.83)	8.37 (8.15)	9.20 (3.98)	8.95 (5.23)	8.91 (5.46)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.45</b>
A. Tariffs	7.93	3.39	5.43	5.72	7.14	6.95	6.79
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	7.93 (3.1)	2.80 (10.8)	2.51 (11.23)	4.31 (8.54)	8.61 (2.09)	8.17 (2.75)	7.75 (3.37)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		3.98 (30.1)	8.34 (8.3)	7.52 (12.4)	7.50 (12.5)	7.44 (12.8)	7.44 (12.8)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				5.33 (11.68)	5.30 (11.75)	5.24 (11.9)	5.19 (12.03)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.33	3.29	5.28	4.34	4.62
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.12	5.63	5.96	6.07
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.33	2.46	4.94	2.72	3.16
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00	0.00	8.46	6.54	6.27	8.49	8.40
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				7.97	7.13	7.01	6.75
(ii) Capital controls	0.00	0.00	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.20	3.21	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.72</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.96</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>7.95</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	2.61	3.23	6.57	9.54	9.08	9.11	9.17
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	2.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	5.84	7.70	8.70	9.62	8.23	8.33	8.51
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	0.00	0.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			8.60	8.73	8.88	8.58	8.61
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			6.67	6.88	6.73	5.22	5.35
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.17	8.69	8.55	8.27	8.33
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	8.79	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.49	5.93	6.09	6.08
(i) Administrative requirements				3.82	4.89	4.57	4.31
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.41	4.85	3.56	3.56
(iii) Starting a business			7.75	8.10	8.02	8.78	8.88
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.20	3.03	2.93	2.98
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.05	7.17	8.91	8.92
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.34	7.34	7.61	7.81	7.81

# Ukraine

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>			<b>4.71 (117)</b>	<b>5.81 (118)</b>	<b>5.90 (134)</b>	<b>5.40 (149)</b>	<b>5.98 (134)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>			<b>4.59</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>7.09</b>
A. Government consumption	4.65 (24.2)		3.59 (27.8)	4.38 (25.12)	4.68 (24.1)	5.23 (22.22)	4.97 (23.09)
B. Transfers and subsidies			6.26 (14.24)	3.98 (22.59)	4.28 (21.48)	4.87 (19.33)	4.87 (19.33)
C. Government enterprises and investment			4.00	10.00 (8.46)	10.00 (7.13)	10.00 (9.16)	10.00 (9.16)
D. Top marginal tax rate			4.50	7.50	7.50	6.50	8.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate			5.00 (40)	10.00 (13)	10.00 (15)	9.00 (22)	10.00 (20)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			4.00 (43.6)	5.00 (38)	5.00 (40)	4.00 (45)	7.00 (34)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>5.17</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.52</b>
A. Judicial independence			3.17	2.56	1.80	2.10	2.25
B. Impartial courts			3.51	3.05	2.27	2.74	2.71
C. Protection of property rights			2.38	3.95	2.78	3.38	3.80
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system			6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.28	5.28	5.36	4.80	4.80
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.83	7.12	6.51	8.94	9.09
H. Reliability of police				3.96	3.28	4.21	4.49
I. Business costs of crime				4.93	6.08	4.14	5.21
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.72	0.72
<b>3. Sound Money</b>			<b>2.24</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>4.88</b>
A. Money growth			3.17 (34.15)	5.27 (23.66)	6.98 (15.11)	8.06 (9.68)	7.61 (11.95)
B. Standard deviation of inflation			1.45 (21.38)	6.95 (7.64)	7.29 (6.78)	4.69 (13.27)	4.69 (13.27)
C. Inflation: most recent year			4.36 (28.2)	7.30 (13.52)	8.12 (9.38)	0.26 (48.72)	7.22 (13.9)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>			<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.56</b>
A. Tariffs			7.62	6.75	8.62	8.60	8.83
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			9.36 (0.96)	8.87 (1.7)	9.45 (0.82)	8.72 (1.92)	9.44 (0.84)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			7.90 (10.5)	8.64 (6.8)	9.08 (4.6)	9.10 (4.5)	9.10 (4.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			5.60 (11)	2.74 (18.16)	7.33 (6.67)	7.97 (5.09)	7.95 (5.13)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.85	4.84	4.75	4.25	4.19
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.03	4.56	3.91	4.72	4.60
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.67	5.13	5.59	3.78	3.78
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00		7.78	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	0.00		4.34	3.22	2.88	3.19	3.22
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			7.13	4.61	4.31	3.71	3.78
(ii) Capital controls	0.00		1.54	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.30	4.31	5.86	5.86
<b>5. Regulation</b>			<b>5.15</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.86</b>
A. Credit Market regulations			5.59	9.16	8.09	7.07	9.12
(i) Ownership of banks			0.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit			9.76	9.47	6.26	9.22	9.35
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates			7.00	10.00	10.00	4.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			5.22	6.17	6.03	5.38	5.09
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			1.87	5.60	5.57	5.57	5.57
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			6.25	6.34	6.32	5.03	4.98
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			8.07	7.30	7.01	6.44	4.74
(iv) Hours regulations			5.34	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			8.79	8.79	9.25	9.25	9.25
(vi) Conscription			1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			4.64	3.95	4.15	6.38	6.39
(i) Administrative requirements			6.27	2.58	2.45	4.01	3.81
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			4.80	3.80	5.61	5.78	5.78
(iii) Starting a business			8.35	8.20	9.18	9.83	9.78
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			3.79	5.59	2.70	2.83	2.94
(v) Licensing restrictions				3.51	2.35	9.80	9.67
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	2.64	6.02	6.33

# United Arab Emirates

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.01 (28)</b>	<b>7.23 (15)</b>	<b>7.15 (40)</b>	<b>7.38 (37)</b>	<b>7.56 (23)</b>	<b>7.45 (42)</b>	<b>7.50 (37)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.72</b>
A. Government consumption	0.37 (38.73)	2.91 (30.1)	4.71 (23.97)	8.16 (12.26)	7.79 (13.51)	6.10 (19.25)	6.07 (19.35)
B. Transfers and subsidies		9.81 (1.2)	9.71 (1.55)	9.71 (1.55)	9.71 (1.55)	8.82 (4.84)	8.82 (4.84)
C. Government enterprises and investment		7.00 (21.4)	0.00 (56.9)	4.00 (38.18)	2.00 (40.18)	2.00 (47.36)	2.00 (48.35)
D. Top marginal tax rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	10.00 (0)	10.00	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				10.00 (16)	10.00 (16)	10.00 (16)	10.00 (16)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.06</b>
A. Judicial independence				6.30	6.80	7.86	7.96
B. Impartial courts			7.55	6.35	5.66	6.87	7.19
C. Protection of property rights	0.80	4.60		6.82	6.35	7.90	8.20
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	8.30	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.83	4.83	4.83	5.51	5.83
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.30	9.30	9.30	9.91	9.91
H. Reliability of police				8.23	8.55	9.04	9.12
I. Business costs of crime				8.63	8.98	9.06	8.89
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.51	0.51
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>9.44</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>8.42</b>	<b>9.10</b>
A. Money growth	5.46 (22.7)	9.27 (3.66)	8.87 (5.66)	6.65 (16.75)	8.21 (8.95)	8.40 (8.02)	9.22 (3.92)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.08 (4.79)	9.32 (1.69)	6.49 (8.78)	6.62 (8.45)	5.23 (11.92)	6.09 (9.78)	7.52 (6.19)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.18 (9.1)	9.18 (4.1)	5.63 (21.83)	7.14 (14.29)	9.82 (0.88)	9.19 (4.07)	9.68 (1.62)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>10.00</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Tariffs	10.00	10.00	9.60	8.87	8.67	8.74	8.68
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	9.99 (0.01)	10.00 (0)
(ii) Mean tariff rate			9.20 (4)	9.04 (4.8)	9.02 (4.9)	9.06 (4.7)	9.06 (4.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				7.56 (6.1)	7.00 (7.5)	7.16 (7.1)	6.99 (7.52)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.83	8.11	8.40	7.87	7.99
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				7.62	7.65	7.45	7.68
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.83	8.60	9.14	8.30	8.30
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	5.00	6.15	5.42	5.31	6.27	6.25
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				6.69	6.68	7.66	7.60
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	5.00	6.15	6.15	5.83	5.83	5.83
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.40	3.43	5.31	5.31
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.28</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.38</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.85	6.49	6.86	7.74	7.64	7.75	6.70
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.71	7.98	8.71	8.21	7.92	8.24	8.40
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	
B. Labor Market regulations			7.55	7.48	8.50	6.97	6.96
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				6.21	6.59	7.23	7.46
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				8.47	8.38	8.58	8.32
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			2.21	2.21	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscription	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				7.15	8.62	9.04	8.49
(i) Administrative requirements				5.56	5.60	7.21	7.25
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				2.18	8.79	9.33	5.78
(iii) Starting a business			7.65	8.03	9.52	9.59	9.59
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				8.07	7.97	8.24	8.47
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.21	9.99	10.00	10.00
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87

# United Kingdom

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.72 (13)</b>	<b>6.18 (5)</b>	<b>6.56 (6)</b>	<b>6.30 (5)</b>	<b>7.89 (8)</b>	<b>8.01 (7)</b>	<b>8.00 (9)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>5.66</b>
A. Government consumption	3.93 (26.62)	4.52 (24.63)	5.95 (19.76)	5.07 (22.75)	4.54 (24.57)	5.11 (22.62)	5.21 (22.28)
B. Transfers and subsidies	5.83 (15.8)	6.08 (14.9)	6.31 (14.05)	6.33 (13.97)	5.75 (16.1)	5.45 (17.21)	5.45 (17.21)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (29.1)	8.00 (15.3)	10.00 (9.34)	10.00 (7.21)	8.00 (18.6)	8.00 (15.54)	8.00 (15.73)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	4.00	5.00	4.50	3.00	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (83)	5.00 (40)	6.00 (40)	5.00 (41)	5.00 (50)	6.00 (45)	6.00 (45)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		3.00 (48)	4.00 (48)	4.00 (48)	1.00 (66)	2.00 (64)	2.00 (64)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.85</b>
A. Judicial independence			9.02	8.74	8.66	8.84	8.91
B. Impartial courts			9.02	8.38	6.79	7.51	7.13
C. Protection of property rights	6.40	10.00	8.44	9.09	8.34	8.80	8.83
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	8.30	10.00	9.17	9.17	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			6.09	6.00	5.95	4.50	4.39
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.26	8.26	7.91	8.02	8.02
H. Reliability of police				7.51	7.77	8.43	8.35
I. Business costs of crime				7.25	7.15	6.86	6.68
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>9.45</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>9.84</b>	<b>9.84</b>
A. Money growth	8.57 (7.17)	9.75 (1.27)	8.14 (9.31)	8.54 (7.3)	9.26 (3.7)	9.70 (-1.52)	9.77 (1.17)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.04 (2.4)	9.45 (1.38)	9.69 (0.77)	9.82 (0.44)	9.73 (0.67)	9.68 (0.8)	9.74 (0.66)
C. Inflation: most recent year	6.23 (18.84)	8.72 (6.42)	9.41 (2.93)	9.43 (2.83)	9.34 (3.29)	9.99 (0.05)	9.87 (0.64)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>8.79</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>8.42</b>	<b>8.44</b>
A. Tariffs	8.89	8.41	9.18	8.39	8.34	8.36	8.27
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.53 (0.7)	9.60 (0.6)	9.78 (0.33)	9.59 (0.62)	9.63 (0.55)	9.10 (1.35)	9.00 (1.5)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.24 (8.8)	8.52 (7.4)	9.52 (2.4)	9.46 (2.7)	8.98 (5.1)	8.98 (5.1)	8.96 (5.2)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.12 (7.2)	8.24 (4.4)	6.13 (9.67)	6.41 (8.98)	7.00 (7.5)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			9.23	8.07	8.36	7.93	8.16
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.97	7.23	7.51	6.55	7.01
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.50	8.91	9.20	9.31	9.31
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	10.00	9.10	8.68	8.43	7.38	7.33
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.75	8.59	7.99	8.47	8.29
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	10.00	8.46	8.46	8.33	4.62	4.62
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				9.00	8.96	9.07	9.07
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>7.00</b>	<b>8.59</b>	<b>8.59</b>	<b>8.50</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.23</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	7.33	9.93	10.00	9.43	7.33	8.18	8.17
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.00	9.79	10.00	8.30	3.00	6.55	6.50
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.00	8.00	8.00
B. Labor Market regulations	6.67	7.24	7.10	8.47	8.25	8.40	8.40
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.61	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.39	4.90	5.83	5.67	6.83	6.90
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	5.18	6.21	8.60	8.10	7.87	8.11	8.05
(iv) Hours regulations	4.84	5.37	6.51	10.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.96	7.96	9.08	8.53	8.53
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.67	7.60	7.74	8.16	8.11
(i) Administrative requirements			7.93	3.80	3.50	5.09	4.94
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.03	5.90	7.73	8.44	8.44
(iii) Starting a business			9.57	9.58	9.58	9.85	9.86
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.97	9.04	7.70	7.30	7.17
(v) Licensing restrictions				8.45	9.19	9.52	9.52
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.82	8.82	8.77	8.77	8.77

# United States

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>8.07 (2)</b>	<b>8.48 (3)</b>	<b>8.62 (4)</b>	<b>8.22 (6)</b>	<b>7.81 (11)</b>	<b>7.93 (10)</b>	<b>8.03 (6)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.40</b>	<b>6.43</b>
A. Government consumption	5.53 (21.21)	5.66 (20.76)	6.59 (17.6)	6.34 (18.43)	5.85 (20.1)	6.62 (17.5)	6.71 (17.17)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.17 (10.9)	6.68 (12.7)	6.54 (13.19)	6.69 (12.66)	5.69 (16.31)	5.99 (15.21)	5.99 (15.21)
C. Government enterprises and investment	8.00 (17.71)	8.00 (18.28)	8.00 (15.59)	8.00 (16.25)	7.00 (22.67)	8.00 (16.1)	8.00 (15.84)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	7.50	7.00	7.50	7.00	5.00	5.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (70-75)	8.00 (33-42)	7.00 (40-46)	8.00 (35-42)	7.00 (35-41)	5.00 (43-50)	5.00 (43-50)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (36-45)	7.00 (42-49)	7.00 (37-44)	7.00 (37-44)	5.00 (43-50)	5.00 (43-50)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>9.01</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>7.40</b>
A. Judicial independence			8.02	6.60	6.57	7.11	7.52
B. Impartial courts			9.02	6.80	5.63	6.56	7.29
C. Protection of property rights	10.00	10.00	9.10	8.05	6.76	7.69	7.86
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			10.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
E. Integrity of the legal system	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			7.33	7.33	7.33	5.45	5.45
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			9.61	9.61	9.51	8.92	8.89
H. Reliability of police				7.82	7.60	8.29	8.22
I. Business costs of crime				6.66	5.89	6.01	6.34
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>9.22</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>9.78</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>9.68</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>9.85</b>
A. Money growth	9.25 (3.75)	9.86 (-0.72)	9.94 (-0.28)	9.92 (-0.41)	9.46 (2.69)	9.20 (3.99)	9.74 (1.28)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	9.54 (1.15)	9.71 (0.72)	9.84 (0.4)	9.79 (0.52)	9.58 (1.05)	9.87 (0.33)	9.90 (0.25)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.10 (9.51)	9.13 (4.34)	9.32 (3.38)	9.32 (3.39)	9.67 (1.64)	9.98 (0.12)	9.75 (1.26)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.65</b>
A. Tariffs	8.90	8.23	8.12	8.38	8.43	8.38	8.39
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	9.27 (1.1)	9.00 (1.5)	9.44 (0.84)	9.49 (0.76)	9.55 (0.68)	9.50 (0.75)	9.49 (0.76)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.54 (7.3)	8.76 (6.2)	9.20 (4)	9.36 (3.2)	9.30 (3.5)	9.30 (3.5)	9.30 (3.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		6.92 (7.7)	5.72 (10.7)	6.28 (9.31)	6.43 (8.93)	6.33 (9.17)	6.37 (9.07)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.64	8.03	7.66	8.07	8.37
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			8.12	6.72	5.97	6.37	6.94
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			9.17	9.35	9.35	9.76	9.80
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	8.00	8.21	5.84	4.80	3.70	3.86
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.49	7.28	6.46	6.70	7.17
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	8.00	6.92	6.15	3.85	3.85	3.85
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				4.10	4.09	0.55	0.55
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>8.71</b>	<b>8.83</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	9.52	9.64	9.81	9.43	7.78	9.34	9.33
(i) Ownership of banks	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(ii) Private sector credit	8.55	8.93	9.43	8.30	3.33	8.02	8.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations	7.74	7.68	7.64	9.14	9.06	9.14	9.14
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.82	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.45
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		7.15	6.65	7.01	6.84	6.91	7.40
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.59	7.59	8.35	7.83	7.49	7.91	7.98
(iv) Hours regulations	5.63	5.98	7.01	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			8.21	7.26	7.60	7.67	8.01
(i) Administrative requirements			7.92	4.29	4.03	5.06	6.13
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			8.15	5.93	7.88	7.56	8.00
(iii) Starting a business			9.80	9.80	9.79	9.81	9.81
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			8.82	7.23	5.99	5.93	6.49
(v) Licensing restrictions				9.98	9.98	9.60	9.60
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.36	6.36	7.90	8.04	8.04

# Uruguay

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.33 (20)</b>	<b>6.60 (31)</b>	<b>7.10 (42)</b>	<b>7.05 (59)</b>	<b>7.33 (41)</b>	<b>7.15 (67)</b>	<b>7.16 (65)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.84</b>
A. Government consumption	7.61 (14.11)	6.83 (16.77)	7.40 (14.84)	7.88 (13.19)	6.94 (16.39)	6.69 (17.24)	6.46 (18.04)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.66 (9.1)	6.87 (12)	5.20 (18.1)	6.60 (13)	6.29 (14.1)	5.90 (15.55)	5.90 (15.55)
C. Government enterprises and investment	6.00 (29)	7.00 (23)	6.00 (25.2)	7.00 (20.41)	6.00 (27.5)	7.00 (22.61)	7.00 (23.82)
D. Top marginal tax rate	10.00	10.00	7.50	7.50	8.00	8.00	8.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0)	9.00 (25)	9.00 (30)	9.00 (30)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate			5.00 (36)	5.00 (36)	7.00 (31)	7.00 (39)	7.00 (39)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.36</b>
A. Judicial independence				6.55	7.13	7.70	7.65
B. Impartial courts			6.67	5.47	5.26	4.86	4.36
C. Protection of property rights	4.10	5.90	5.53	6.26	6.75	6.95	6.47
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.19	6.67	5.83	5.83
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	8.30	5.00	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.88	3.88	3.88	3.59	3.59
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.42	6.42	6.42	6.45	6.45
H. Reliability of police				4.84	6.02	5.40	5.30
I. Business costs of crime				4.35	6.68	4.56	4.44
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>8.97</b>
A. Money growth	1.45 (42.73)	0.00 (54.79)	8.49 (7.57)	6.89 (15.53)	7.90 (10.51)	8.38 (8.11)	8.23 (8.85)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	5.28 (11.81)	5.03 (12.43)	6.04 (9.89)	6.76 (8.11)	9.36 (1.6)	9.67 (0.82)	9.58 (1.04)
C. Inflation: most recent year	0.00 (54.76)	0.00 (100.39)	9.05 (4.76)	9.06 (4.7)	8.66 (6.68)	8.27 (8.67)	8.07 (9.64)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.02</b>	<b>8.65</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.79</b>
A. Tariffs	4.07	5.94	7.72	7.73	7.77	7.72	7.73
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	4.07 (8.9)	6.27 (5.6)	8.71 (1.93)	8.43 (2.35)	8.65 (2.03)	8.45 (2.32)	8.44 (2.34)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		3.90 (30.5)	7.78 (11.1)	8.02 (9.9)	7.90 (10.5)	7.90 (10.5)	7.92 (10.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		7.64 (5.9)	6.68 (8.3)	6.74 (8.16)	6.77 (8.09)	6.81 (7.98)	6.84 (7.9)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.79	6.22	6.96	5.80	5.71
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			6.25	5.73	6.56	6.01	5.73
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			7.33	6.72	7.37	5.59	5.69
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	10.00	10.00	8.74	7.40	7.82	7.83	7.73
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.02	6.74	8.02	7.29	6.97
(ii) Capital controls	10.00	10.00	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46	8.46
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				7.00	6.97	7.74	7.74
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.43</b>	<b>6.82</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	5.50	7.67	5.75	6.71	8.16	7.22	7.37
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	5.00	5.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit		10.00	7.25	9.13	9.47	7.66	8.10
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	8.00	5.00	9.00	10.00	9.00	9.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.45	6.43	5.78	5.63	6.21
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			2.56	6.70	6.67	5.57	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			4.12	3.29	3.28	2.93	3.08
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			6.90	3.47	2.14	2.68	2.70
(iv) Hours regulations			8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			7.13	7.13	4.61	4.61	4.61
(vi) Conscription	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			6.68	6.16	6.58	6.44	6.87
(i) Administrative requirements			6.75	3.50	3.52	3.49	3.11
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.48	4.96	6.06	5.33	7.56
(iii) Starting a business			7.46	7.56	9.51	9.56	9.56
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			6.11	7.49	7.20	6.48	6.28
(v) Licensing restrictions				6.85	6.97	6.82	6.82
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			6.59	6.59	6.23	6.96	7.87

# Venezuela

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>6.72 (13)</b>	<b>5.55 (53)</b>	<b>5.89 (88)</b>	<b>4.73 (136)</b>	<b>3.96 (153)</b>	<b>2.96 (159)</b>	<b>2.88 (162)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>4.69</b>
A. Government consumption	6.56 (17.68)	8.25 (11.95)	6.06 (19.39)	6.36 (18.37)	7.06 (16)	6.99 (16.25)	6.99 (16.25)
B. Transfers and subsidies	9.59 (2)	8.56 (5.8)	7.74 (8.79)	5.77 (16.01)	5.77 (16.01)	5.77 (16.01)	5.77 (16.01)
C. Government enterprises and investment	2.00 (45.6)	0.00 (65.2)	2.00 (42.36)	2.00 (42.36)	0.00 (60.59)	0.00 (70.36)	0.00 (70.36)
D. Top marginal tax rate	7.00	7.00	8.00	5.50	7.00	7.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	7.00 (45)	7.00 (45)	8.00 (35)	7.00 (34)	8.00 (34)	8.00 (34)	7.00 (34)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		7.00 (45)	8.00 (35)	4.00 (49)	6.00 (41)	6.00 (41)	5.00 (41)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.00</b>
A. Judicial independence			1.67	0.31	1.08	0.19	0.22
B. Impartial courts			3.67	0.93	1.24	0.73	0.64
C. Protection of property rights	5.80	5.90	3.40	2.27	1.25	1.08	1.15
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			3.33	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	6.60	6.67	5.00	1.67	1.67	1.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			3.97	3.97	3.97	3.21	2.38
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			8.65	8.42	8.46	8.13	8.13
H. Reliability of police				1.82	1.99	1.54	1.40
I. Business costs of crime				1.36	1.81	1.04	1.61
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>4.72</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.94</b>
A. Money growth	7.79 (11.04)	7.28 (13.58)	5.48 (22.6)	3.12 (34.4)	5.90 (20.49)	2.77 (36.16)	2.77 (36.16)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	7.02 (7.44)	0.00 (30.17)	0.00 (39.23)	5.49 (11.29)	3.81 (15.48)	0.00 (39.37)	0.00 (148.22)
C. Inflation: most recent year	4.80 (26.02)	1.66 (41.71)	6.76 (16.21)	6.81 (15.95)	4.19 (29.06)	0.00 (121.74)	0.00 (254.95)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>3.28</b>
A. Tariffs	8.00	4.22	7.61	7.64	7.80	7.57	7.47
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.00 (3)	8.53 (2.2)	7.89 (3.16)	8.45 (2.33)	8.45 (2.33)	8.45 (2.33)	8.45 (2.33)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		3.88 (30.6)	7.30 (13.5)	7.44 (12.8)	7.50 (12.5)	7.42 (12.9)	7.46 (12.7)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		0.24 (24.4)	7.64 (5.9)	7.04 (7.41)	7.45 (6.38)	6.85 (7.87)	6.49 (8.76)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.77	4.04	2.59	2.00	1.96
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			4.87	4.78	3.56	4.00	3.93
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.67	3.30	1.62	0.00	0.00
C. Black-market exchange rates	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	8.00	5.00	8.15	5.64	3.49	3.72	3.69
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			9.37	5.03	3.18	3.21	3.12
(ii) Capital controls	8.00	5.00	6.92	5.38	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				6.50	6.53	7.19	7.19
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>4.93</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.48</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	6.09	6.00	8.55	9.33	5.93	3.33	3.33
(i) Ownership of banks	5.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	9.26	10.00	9.64	10.00	7.79	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	0.00	8.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.87	3.35	3.06	3.61	2.10	2.11
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			4.07	3.30	3.33	0.00	0.00
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		4.36	4.55	1.69	2.16	0.73	0.79
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining	7.24	7.24	5.83	4.29	4.55	5.77	5.74
(iv) Hours regulations			5.68	6.00	8.00	4.00	4.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00				
(vi) Conscriptation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations			4.83	3.43	3.03	2.26	2.01
(i) Administrative requirements			6.42	1.39	1.97	0.65	1.08
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			6.15	3.73	1.82	0.00	0.00
(iii) Starting a business			6.27	6.40	6.39	5.23	3.33
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			5.02	4.44	2.98	1.56	1.52
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.30	4.71	5.00	5.00
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.32	0.32	0.32	1.12	1.12

# Vietnam

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>				<b>6.19</b> (100)	<b>6.33</b> (112)	<b>6.30</b> (120)	<b>6.42</b> (112)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>				<b>6.58</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>7.61</b>
A. Government consumption			9.38 (8.09)	9.17 (8.83)	9.08 (9.14)	9.26 (8.52)	9.21 (8.67)
B. Transfers and subsidies							
C. Government enterprises and investment							
D. Top marginal tax rate				4.00	5.00	6.00	6.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate				5.00 (40)	5.00 (36)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate				3.00 (52)	5.00 (36)	5.00 (36)	5.00 (36)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>			<b>6.44</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>5.06</b>
A. Judicial independence				4.13	4.33	4.19	4.34
B. Impartial courts				4.60	4.39	4.16	4.12
C. Protection of property rights				5.72	4.52	4.96	4.99
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics				5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
E. Integrity of the legal system				6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.90	6.36	6.51	5.69	5.69
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			6.99	8.34	8.73	8.72	8.72
H. Reliability of police				5.88	6.96	5.27	5.55
I. Business costs of crime				6.00	5.85	6.12	6.09
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.78	0.78
<b>3. Sound Money</b>				<b>6.30</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.47</b>
A. Money growth				7.95 (10.27)	8.02 (9.92)	8.12 (9.38)	8.25 (8.74)
B. Standard deviation of inflation				8.90 (2.76)	7.46 (6.35)	6.71 (8.22)	8.27 (4.32)
C. Inflation: most recent year				8.35 (8.27)	8.23 (8.86)	9.87 (0.63)	9.35 (3.24)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>				<b>5.84</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.28</b>
A. Tariffs			8.18	5.80	7.14	6.53	7.56
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)			8.18 (2.73)	8.16 (2.76)	8.16 (2.76)	9.12 (1.32)	9.12 (1.32)
(ii) Mean tariff rate				7.36 (13.2)	8.04 (9.8)	7.16 (14.2)	8.08 (9.6)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates				1.87 (20.33)	5.22 (11.96)	3.30 (16.76)	5.47 (11.33)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			8.17	5.53	5.77	5.24	5.31
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				4.35	4.54	4.89	4.87
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			8.17	6.72	7.01	5.59	5.75
C. Black-market exchange rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people				2.05	2.22	2.31	2.24
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				5.54	5.35	5.38	5.18
(ii) Capital controls				0.00	0.77	0.77	0.77
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				0.60	0.55	0.77	0.77
<b>5. Regulation</b>				<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>6.70</b>
A. Credit Market regulations				9.54	9.63	8.87	8.95
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit				9.09	9.26	7.75	7.91
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates				10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations				5.38	5.50	5.31	5.25
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage				10.00	7.23	7.77	7.77
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations				5.41	5.44	5.18	5.04
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining				6.24	7.79	6.39	6.20
(iv) Hours regulations				8.70	10.00	10.00	10.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal				1.93	2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscription				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C. Business regulations				4.25	4.72	5.74	5.90
(i) Administrative requirements				2.30	2.85	3.73	3.86
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				3.98	5.91	5.56	6.00
(iii) Starting a business			7.89	8.14	8.48	9.18	9.23
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				4.05	3.63	3.79	3.66
(v) Licensing restrictions				7.00	7.46	8.21	8.21
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			0.00	0.00	0.00	3.95	4.42



# Yemen, Republic

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>					<b>6.12</b> (121)	<b>6.07</b> (125)	<b>6.34</b> (117)
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>					<b>6.60</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>7.63</b>
A. Government consumption					8.04 (12.67)	8.26 (11.9)	8.51 (11.05)
B. Transfers and subsidies					7.77 (8.68)	9.02 (4.1)	9.02 (4.1)
C. Government enterprises and investment				2.00 (42.78)	4.00 (39.65)	2.00 (45.05)	4.00 (34.38)
D. Top marginal tax rate						9.00	9.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate						10.00 (15)	10.00 (15)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						8.00 (27)	8.00 (27)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>					<b>3.41</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>3.13</b>
A. Judicial independence					1.28	2.14	2.51
B. Impartial courts					1.82	2.71	2.80
C. Protection of property rights					3.87	3.35	3.25
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics					6.67	4.17	4.17
E. Integrity of the legal system					3.33	3.33	3.33
F. Legal enforcement of contracts					5.54	3.78	3.78
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property					8.39	9.05	9.05
H. Reliability of police					1.77	2.03	2.41
I. Business costs of crime					5.22	2.75	3.21
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.71	0.63	0.56	0.56	0.62	0.63	0.63
<b>3. Sound Money</b>					<b>7.75</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>9.04</b>
A. Money growth					8.37 (-8.15)	9.91 (0.47)	9.91 (0.47)
B. Standard deviation of inflation					4.85 (12.89)	7.14 (7.14)	7.27 (6.83)
C. Inflation: most recent year					7.77 (11.17)	5.22 (23.91)	9.00 (5)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts					10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>					<b>7.08</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.68</b>
A. Tariffs					8.55	8.43	8.43
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)					8.98 (1.53)	8.92 (1.62)	8.92 (1.62)
(ii) Mean tariff rate						8.50 (7.5)	8.50 (7.5)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates					8.12 (4.7)	7.87 (5.33)	7.87 (5.33)
B. Regulatory trade barriers					6.25	5.10	4.81
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers					6.17	4.44	3.86
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting					6.34	5.76	5.76
C. Black-market exchange rates					10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people					3.51	3.60	3.49
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions					3.40	2.89	2.56
(ii) Capital controls					6.92	6.92	6.92
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit					0.22	1.00	1.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>					<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.43</b>	<b>5.23</b>
A. Credit Market regulations					6.56	5.00	5.00
(i) Ownership of banks							
(ii) Private sector credit					4.12	0.00	0.00
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates					9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations					5.50	6.58	6.52
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage					8.90	7.77	8.90
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations					5.61	4.07	3.39
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining					7.99	7.14	6.33
(iv) Hours regulations					8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal					2.52	2.52	2.52
(vi) Conscriptation					0.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations					5.26	4.70	4.16
(i) Administrative requirements					2.62	3.44	3.53
(ii) Bureaucracy costs					2.12	0.00	0.00
(iii) Starting a business					8.74	7.84	7.93
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism					1.94	1.79	2.11
(v) Licensing restrictions					8.92	7.92	
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance					7.22	7.22	7.22

# Zambia

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.73 (65)</b>	<b>3.10 (109)</b>	<b>6.72 (63)</b>	<b>6.64 (78)</b>	<b>7.35 (38)</b>	<b>6.74 (90)</b>	<b>6.61 (97)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.71</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>6.06</b>
A. Government consumption	2.47 (31.6)	4.96 (23.14)	8.53 (11)	4.82 (23.6)	7.45 (14.66)	5.12 (22.58)	4.76 (23.82)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.77 (8.7)	8.91 (4.5)	10.00 (0)	10.00 (0.4)	9.91 (0.83)	10.00 (0.24)	10.00 (0.24)
C. Government enterprises and investment	0.00 (77.1)	2.00 (46.2)	0.00 (62.6)	4.00 (31)	8.00 (15.35)	4.00 (31.44)	4.00 (31.44)
D. Top marginal tax rate	0.00	0.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	5.50	5.50
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	0.00 (70)	0.00 (75)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	8.00 (30)	7.00 (35)	7.00 (35)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate						4.00 (43)	4.00 (43)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>5.62</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.33</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.18	2.86	4.12	4.96	4.01
B. Impartial courts			4.86	5.00	4.98	4.77	3.81
C. Protection of property rights	5.40	4.60	3.23	6.05	5.23	5.80	5.60
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	8.30	2.50	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			4.56	4.56	4.56	3.51	3.51
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			5.49	5.52	6.52	5.90	5.90
H. Reliability of police				4.95	5.03	4.00	4.51
I. Business costs of crime				3.26	5.84	6.16	5.68
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>8.87</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>8.26</b>
A. Money growth	9.21 (3.95)	1.92 (40.4)	5.45 (22.73)	6.97 (15.14)	7.69 (11.56)	8.09 (9.57)	8.07 (9.66)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.18 (4.55)	0.43 (23.92)	8.35 (4.11)	9.13 (2.17)	9.47 (1.32)	8.80 (3.01)	8.56 (3.6)
C. Inflation: most recent year	7.65 (11.76)	0.00 (106.39)	4.79 (26.03)	6.34 (18.32)	8.30 (8.5)	7.98 (10.1)	6.43 (21.87)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.97</b>
A. Tariffs	8.40	5.84	6.22	6.97	7.27	5.39	5.33
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.40 (2.4)	6.80 (4.8)	5.11 (7.33)	7.82 (3.27)	8.67 (1.99)	7.50 (3.75)	7.50 (3.75)
(ii) Mean tariff rate		4.88 (25.6)	7.06 (14.7)	7.08 (14.6)	7.32 (13.4)	7.28 (13.6)	7.22 (13.9)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates			6.48 (8.8)	6.00 (10.01)	5.82 (10.45)	1.40 (21.49)	1.27 (21.82)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			6.67	3.40	4.60	3.23	3.85
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers				5.07	6.22	5.86	5.27
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.67	1.72	2.98	0.61	2.43
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	9.23	7.06	6.77	8.83	8.71
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions				8.25	7.44	7.27	6.89
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.70	3.65	10.00	10.00
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>5.26</b>	<b>4.63</b>	<b>6.19</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>6.41</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.04	2.39	6.21	6.07	7.87	7.47	7.52
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
(ii) Private sector credit	6.13	5.18	5.62	5.22	9.62	7.41	7.55
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	4.00	0.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	10.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations			6.17	6.92	6.34	5.65	5.55
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			10.00	10.00	7.77	3.33	3.33
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations			5.17	8.16	5.75	5.52	4.87
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining			7.17	8.68	6.52	7.06	7.06
(iv) Hours regulations			4.70	4.70	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(vi) Conscriptation	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations				5.86	5.89	6.12	6.17
(i) Administrative requirements				5.31	4.66	4.47	4.55
(ii) Bureaucracy costs				5.53	4.85	3.56	4.00
(iii) Starting a business			8.54	8.56	9.14	9.37	9.37
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism				2.90	4.09	3.58	3.14
(v) Licensing restrictions				4.35	4.08	7.83	7.83
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			8.52	8.52	8.52	7.92	8.16

# Zimbabwe

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)	Rating (Rank)
<b>Summary Ratings (Rank)</b>	<b>4.50 (73)</b>	<b>4.94 (75)</b>	<b>4.51 (119)</b>	<b>2.93 (141)</b>	<b>4.46 (151)</b>	<b>6.01 (128)</b>	<b>6.06 (127)</b>
	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)	Rating (Data)
<b>1. Size of Government</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>7.02</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.15</b>
A. Government consumption	5.56 (21.1)	4.84 (23.56)	3.65 (27.6)	7.60 (14.16)	6.72 (17.15)	5.60 (20.96)	4.59 (24.41)
B. Transfers and subsidies	7.03 (11.4)	8.45 (6.2)	7.75 (8.77)	7.75 (8.77)	9.84 (1.07)	10.00 (0.21)	10.00 (0.21)
C. Government enterprises and investment	10.00 (12.7)	8.00 (18.6)	10.00 (6.2)	0.00 (100)	7.00 (23.69)	8.00 (15.45)	6.00 (25.58)
D. Top marginal tax rate	5.00	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.50	4.00	4.00
(i) Top marginal income tax rate	5.00 (45)	1.00 (60)	2.00 (53.2)	3.00 (46)	5.00 (36)	4.00 (52)	4.00 (52)
(ii) Top marginal income and payroll tax rate		1.00 (60)	2.00 (53.2)	3.00 (46)	4.00 (42)	4.00 (52)	4.00 (52)
<b>2. Legal System &amp; Property Rights</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.75</b>
A. Judicial independence			6.18	1.10	2.73	3.19	3.31
B. Impartial courts			7.35	2.14	3.32	3.41	3.35
C. Protection of property rights	3.40	4.60	3.23	1.44	2.24	2.64	2.57
D. Military interference in rule of law and politics			5.00	5.00	3.33	3.33	3.33
E. Integrity of the legal system	1.70	3.30	3.33	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
F. Legal enforcement of contracts			5.43	5.43	2.37	2.37	2.37
G. Regulatory restrictions on sale of real property			4.43	4.43	6.78	6.82	6.82
H. Reliability of police				3.01	3.04	4.17	4.10
I. Business costs of crime				3.84	6.26	6.31	5.72
<i>Gender Disparity Adjustment</i>	0.00	0.86	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.85	0.85
<b>3. Sound Money</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>5.67</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.30</b>
A. Money growth	7.96 (10.19)	7.24 (13.79)	3.92 (30.39)	0.00 (224.09)	0.00 (292.4)	9.37 (3.15)	9.37 (3.15)
B. Standard deviation of inflation	8.75 (3.13)	8.38 (4.05)	2.64 (18.39)	0.00 (140.78)	0.00 (10799.6)	8.83 (2.92)	9.14 (2.16)
C. Inflation: most recent year	8.69 (6.57)	7.05 (14.75)	0.00 (55.86)	0.00 (302.12)	7.89 (10.56)	9.52 (-2.4)	9.69 (-1.56)
D. Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
<b>4. Freedom to Trade Internationally</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.56</b>
A. Tariffs	8.43	5.71	4.56	3.92	3.67	4.95	4.81
(i) Revenue from trade taxes (% of trade sector)	8.87 (1.7)	3.87 (9.2)	5.11 (7.33)	5.11 (7.33)	4.91 (7.63)	6.19 (5.71)	6.19 (5.71)
(ii) Mean tariff rate	8.00 (10)	7.98 (10.1)	5.72 (21.4)	6.66 (16.7)	6.10 (19.5)	6.64 (16.8)	6.52 (17.4)
(iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		5.28 (11.8)	2.84 (17.9)	0.00 (71.68)	0.00 (68.06)	2.00 (19.99)	1.72 (20.71)
B. Regulatory trade barriers			5.61	3.15	3.50	3.66	3.32
(i) Non-tariff trade barriers			5.22	4.68	5.84	5.63	4.99
(ii) Compliance cost of importing and exporting			6.00	1.62	1.16	1.69	1.64
C. Black-market exchange rates	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
D. Controls of the movement of capital and people	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.40	2.46	4.11	4.12
(i) Foreign ownership/investment restrictions			5.00	4.00	4.17	3.49	3.51
(ii) Capital controls	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(iii) Freedom of foreigners to visit				3.20	3.21	8.85	8.85
<b>5. Regulation</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>6.55</b>
A. Credit Market regulations	4.45	6.11	7.42	4.11	4.79	6.00	9.10
(i) Ownership of banks	2.00	2.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(ii) Private sector credit	5.36	8.32	6.26	4.33	6.37	10.00	9.31
(iii) Interest rate controls / negative real interest rates	6.00	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
B. Labor Market regulations		3.63	4.06	5.05	5.05	6.05	6.12
(i) Hiring regulations and minimum wage			3.52	8.90	6.67	6.67	6.67
(ii) Hiring and firing regulations		3.42	1.57	2.59	3.17	2.23	2.94
(iii) Centralized collective bargaining		4.49	2.45	2.82	2.48	3.13	2.88
(iv) Hours regulations			6.85	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
(v) Mandated cost of worker dismissal			0.00	0.00	0.00	6.26	6.26
(vi) Conscriptation	1.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. Business regulations			5.51	3.51	3.96	4.30	4.42
(i) Administrative requirements			5.10	1.99	3.52	2.26	1.82
(ii) Bureaucracy costs			7.05	3.37	2.88	0.67	0.89
(iii) Starting a business			3.73	3.59	5.55	5.83	6.89
(iv) Extra payments/bribes/favoritism			4.09	4.55	4.55	2.76	2.61
(v) Licensing restrictions				0.00	0.00	6.99	7.00
(vi) Cost of Tax compliance			7.58	7.58	7.29	7.29	7.29