

About the Authors

James D. Gwartney James Gwartney holds the Gus A. Stavros Eminent Scholar Chair at Florida State University, where he directs the Stavros Center for the Advancement of Free Enterprise and Economic Education. He is the coauthor of *Economics: Private and Public Choice* (Cengage/South-Western Press, 2012), a widely used text on the principles of economics that is now in its 14th edition. He is also coauthor of an economics primer, *Common Sense Economics: What Everyone Should Know about Wealth and Prosperity* (St. Martin's Press, 2010). His publications have appeared in both professional journals and popular media such as the *Wall Street Journal* and the *New York Times*. He served as Chief Economist of the Joint Economic Committee of the US Congress during 1999/2000. In 2004, he was the recipient of the Adam Smith Award of the Association of Private Enterprise Education for his contribution to the advancement of free-market ideals. He is a past President of the Southern Economic Association and the Association of Private Enterprise Education. His Ph.D. in economics is from the University of Washington.

Robert A. Lawson Robert Lawson is the Jerome M. Fullinwider Chair in Economic Freedom in the O'Neil Center for Global Markets and Freedom in the Cox School of Business at Southern Methodist University. Prior to taking a position at SMU, he taught at Auburn University, Capital University, and Shawnee State University. Lawson has numerous professional publications in journals such as *Public Choice*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Cato Journal*, *Kyklos*, *Journal of Labor Research*, *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, and *European Journal of Political Economy*. Lawson has served as president of the Association of Private Enterprise Education and is a member of the Mont Pelerin Society. He earned his B.S. in economics from the Honors Tutorial College at Ohio University and his M.S. and Ph.D. in economics from Florida State University.

Joshua C. Hall Joshua C. Hall is the Elbert H. Neese, Jr. Professor of Economics at Beloit College in Beloit, Wisconsin. He earned his B.B.A. and M.A. in economics from Ohio University and his Ph.D. from West Virginia University. Formerly an economist for the Joint Economic Committee of the US Congress, he has published numerous policy studies and professional publications. Professor Hall's research has appeared in journals such as the *Atlantic Economic Journal*, *Cato Journal*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of Economic Education*, *Journal of Labor Research*, *Southern Economic Journal*, and *Public Finance Review*.

About the Contributors

Scott L. Baier Scott Baier is currently an associate professor of economics in the John E. Walker Department of Economics at Clemson University. He has been a visiting scholar at the Federal Reserve Bank in Atlanta and has served as a Senior Economist at the Council of Economic Advisers. Prof. Baier received his Ph.D. from Michigan State University and his undergraduate from Bowling Green State University. His current research focuses on international trade and economic growth. Prof. Baier has written many articles that have been published in scholarly journals such as the *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *Economic Inquiry*, and *Journal of Economic Growth*.

Christian Bjørnskov Christian Bjørnskov is currently associate professor of economics at Aarhus University in Denmark and is also affiliated with the Center for Political Studies in Copenhagen. He earned his Ph.D. in economics from Aarhus School of Business. Christian Bjørnskov has published articles in a range of journals including *Public Choice*, *European Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of Development Economics*, and *Journal of Law and Economics*. He is a member of the editorial board of *Public Choice* and the *European Journal of Political Economy*. His most recent research focuses on the institutional determinants of long-run development. Prof. Bjørnskov teaches development economics, international economics, and general macroeconomics at the Department of Economics as well as the Department of Political Science, Aarhus University.

Matthew Clance Matthew Clance received his Ph.D. in economics from Clemson University in 2012. His current research interests include international trade, open-economy macroeconomics, banking crises, and applied econometrics. In 2011, he worked as a Research Associate for the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta on a project that focused on the movement of macroeconomic variables due to financial crises.

Alice M. Crisp Alice M. Crisp is currently working on a Ph.D. in Economics from Florida State University in Tallahassee, Florida. As a Charles G. Koch Doctoral Fellowship recipient, she serves as a research assistant for Dr. James Gwartney. Ms Crisp's research will be published in the *Journal of Economics and Finance Education*, forthcoming. She earned her B.B.A in Economics from Mercer University in Macon, Georgia, USA. Mercer University awarded her the Algernon Sydney Sullivan Award for exemplary scholarship, character, leadership, and service. As an undergraduate, she participated in

the Koch Internship Program, working for the Atlas Economic Research Foundation in Washington, DC as coordinator for the Sound Money Project. She also worked as an intern for the Foundation for Economic Education in Atlanta, Georgia.

Axel Dreher Axel Dreher is professor of International and Development Politics at Heidelberg University. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Mannheim in 2003 and has since then been employed at the Universities of Exeter, Konstanz, and Goettingen, and the KOF Swiss Economic Institute at ETH Zurich. Prof. Dreher is Affiliated Professor at the University of Goettingen and the KOF Swiss Economic Institute, and Research Fellow at IZA and CESifo. He has published numerous articles in refereed journals, among them the *International Economic Review*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *International Organization*, and the *Journal of International Economics*. He is editor of the *Review of International Organizations* and author of the *KOF Index of Globalization*. Most of his current research is in the fields of political economy, economic development, and globalization.

Gerald P. Dwyer Gerald P. Dwyer is an adjunct faculty member at the University of Carlos III, Madrid and at Trinity College Dublin. Outside academe, most recently he was Director of the Center for Financial Innovation and Stability at the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta and, before that, Vice President in charge of the Finance group in the Research Department. Prof. Dwyer has been a faculty member at Clemson University, the University of Houston, Emory University, and Texas A&M University and an adjunct faculty member at other universities; a Visiting Scholar at the Federal Reserve Banks of Atlanta, St. Louis and Minneapolis; and an economist at the Federal Reserve Banks of St. Louis and Chicago. Prof. Dwyer's research focuses on financial markets and banking. This research has appeared in leading economics and finance journals, in *Reviews* published by Federal Reserve Banks, and in books and conference volumes. He serves on the editorial boards of *Economic Inquiry* and the *Journal of Financial Stability*; and is a past President of the Association of Private Enterprise Education and the Society for Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics, which honored him by creating the Gerald P. Dwyer Prize in Financial Econometrics.

Nicolai J. Foss Nicolai J Foss is a professor of Organization and Strategy at the Copenhagen Business School and the head of department of the Department of Strategic Management and Globalization at the CBS. He is also professor of Knowledge-based Value Creation at the Norwegian School of Economics. The author of 140 papers in reviewed journals, Foss' main research interests are entrepreneurship, strategic management and the economics of the firm. He is one of the founders of the Center for Policy Studies, a Danish free-market think tank. Prof. Foss blogs at the popular blog, <organizationsandmarkets.com>.

Kai Gehring Kai Gehring is a Ph.D. student at the University of Goettingen and Heidelberg University and is part of the Research Training Group (RTG 1723), Globalization and Development. He carried out his studies in business and economics at the University of Mannheim and the University of Canterbury, New Zealand; and completed Ph.D. courses in economics at the Graduate School of Economic & Social Sciences in Mannheim. Kai Gehring gained working experience as a management consultant and as a student assistant at the Centre for European Economic Research. His main research interest is political economy and public-choice theory, with a focus on international organizations, globalization, and economic development.

Acknowledgments

As always, we are grateful for the intellectual and financial assistance of the Fraser Institute and Niels Veldhuis, the Institute's president. Without the assistance and guidance of both Michael Walker, former Executive Director of the Fraser Institute, and the late Milton Friedman, this project would never have gotten off the ground.

The members of the Economic Freedom Network again provided valuable support for this report. Our thanks also go to Kathy Makinen and Joe Connors at Florida State University, both of whom provided us with research assistance. We are grateful for the hard work of many at the Fraser Institute who help with the project, including especially Fred McMahon, Miguel Cervantes, and Jean-François Minardi. Also, thanks to Ian Vasquez at the Cato Institute for his continued support. Steve Knack (World Bank) and Ciara Browne (World Economic Forum) were instrumental in helping secure data from their respective organizations.

Thanks also go to the Charles G. Koch Charitable Foundation and Searle Freedom Trust for their support.

James Gwartney, Robert Lawson & Joshua Hall

The Economic Freedom Network

Co-publishers of *Economic Freedom of the World*

Afghanistan **Afghanistan Economic and Legal Studies Organization**

The Afghanistan Economic and Legal Studies Organization (AELSO) is a non governmental think tank that aims to introduce and promote a free market economy, the rule of law and good governance to the people of Afghanistan.

e-mail: info@aelso.org • website: <http://www.aelso.org/>

Albania **Albanian Center for Economic Research**

Established in November 1992, the Albanian Center for Economic Research (ACER) is Albania's first independent, non-governmental organization dedicated to the value of democracy and market economy.

e-mail: acer@icc-al.org • website: <http://www.acer.org.al>

Argentina **Fundación Libertad**

Fundación Libertad is a private, non-profit institution working towards two main goals: the research and distribution of public-policy issues (specifically in socio-economic and business areas) and the promotion of the concept of a free-market society. Founded in Rosario, Argentina, in 1988 by a group of businessmen, professionals, and intellectuals, the Foundation has developed its activities with the support of more than 200 private companies. Its projects include courses, lectures, seminars, research, studies, and publications as well as a strong permanent presence in the media, through columns, and television and radio programs produced by the Foundation. These projects have focused on economic policies, education, regulations, and public spending. Outstanding guest speakers have delivered lectures and conferences for the Fundación Libertad; these include Peruvian writer Mario Vargas Llosa, Nobel prize-winning economists such as Gary Becker, Douglass North, Robert Lucas, and James Buchanan, historian Paul Johnson, Nobel Peace Prize Laureate Lech Walessa, and other intellectuals like Jean Francois Revel. Fundación Libertad has also led the creation of REFUNDAR, a network of Argentine foundations made up of ten organizations, located in the country's major cities. This network has helped us spread our ideas all over the country and is affiliated with similar international organizations.

e-mail: fundacion@libertad.org.ar • website: <http://www.libertad.org.ar>

Armenia **Centre of Political, Legal and Economic Researches and Forecasting**

The Centre of Political, Legal and Economic Researches and Forecasting (PLERF) is a non-governmental organization created in 2002. Its mission is to assist the development

of an effective socio-economic policy; to establish an economy based on the free market; and to contribute to the development of democracy in the Republic of Armenia. PLERF organizes seminars and conferences related to its goals and carries out research, independent estimations of social and economic reforms, government policy in certain spheres, and assessment of transition process and surveys among experts and policy makers.

e-mail: khachatryanvahagn@yahoo.com

Australia Institute of Public Affairs

Established in 1943, the Institute of Public Affairs (IPA) is Australia's oldest and largest private-sector think-tank. Its aim is to foster prosperity and full employment, the rule of law, democratic freedoms, security from crime and invasion, and high standards in education and family life for the Australian people. To identify and promote the best means of securing these values, the IPA undertakes research, organizes seminars, and publishes widely.

e-mail: ipa@ipa.org.au • website: <<http://ipa.org.au>>

Austria TIGRA®

TIGRA® is the premier Austrian think-tank on governance research. Headquartered in Salzburg, it was founded to study and advance effective and efficient economic policies. TIGRA® organizes workshops and publishes papers and reports. Their mission is “From analysis to action.” TIGRA® is a network of experts who provide effective market solutions to policy-makers. Special emphasis is put on knowledge management, monitoring the scope and quality of regulations (“cutting red tape”), and setting benchmarks.

e-mail: bendl@erwin.tc

Azerbaijan Center for Economic and Political Research

The Center for Economic and Political Research, Azerbaijan, is a non-profit, non-governmental, research institute founded in 1994. Its mission is to facilitate the country's democratization and economic liberalization and to increase the role of civil society. The main objectives of the Center's activities are analyzing the economic situation and progress of market reforms, political processes, foreign political relations, and regional economic and political tendencies. The Center also conducts sociological surveys and holds conferences, round-tables, and seminars on different aspects of economic and political reforms in the country.

e-mail: info@cesd.az • website: <<http://www.cesd.az/>>

Bahamas The Nassau Institute

The Nassau Institute is an independent, non-political, non-profit institute that promotes economic growth, employment, and entrepreneurial activity. It believes that this can best be achieved with a free-market economy and a decent society—one that embraces the rule of law, the right of private property, the free exchange of property and services, and the individual virtues of self-control, commitment, and good will.

e-mail: joan@nassauinstitute.org • website: <<http://www.nassauinstitute.org>>

Bangladesh Making Our Economy Right

Making Our Economy Right (MOER), founded in 1991, is the country's lone free-market institute and continues to struggle to promote free-market capitalism against all odds. The concept of individual freedom and free markets determining the supply of goods, services, and capital is little understood in Bangladesh. For the past 50

years or so, Fabian socialism and the doctrines of Karl Marx were the basis of our country's economy. MOER contributes free-market, libertarian articles in English and Bangla newspapers. MOER also publishes books both in Bangla and in English for free distribution to libraries and others with the support of the International Policy Network of London. MOER's fourth book, published in 2002, *Clamoring for Free Market Freedom in Bangladesh*, has a foreword by Nobel laureate Milton Friedman. The book is a compilation of articles by Nizam Ahmad.

Belarus Scientific Research Mises Center

Scientific Research Mises Center was founded in 2001. Its mission is to advance ideas and ideals of a free-market democratic society based on individual choice and personal responsibility and to create an open community of people who share those ideas. The Center promotes the original ideas of limited government, individual liberty, and private property through publications and discussion forums and conferences. The goal of the Center is to demonstrate the power of private institutions, both for-profit and non-profit, to create a good society and to foster the understanding that free choice of a fully informed individual is the foundation for a just, prosperous, and open society.

e-mail: liberti@belsonet.net • website: <http://liberty-belarus.info>

Belgium Centre for the New Europe

The Centre for the New Europe (CNE) is a European research institute based in Brussels that promotes a market economy, personal liberty, and creativity and responsibility in an ordered society. CNE is founded on the belief that European integration can work only in a society led by a spirit of democratic capitalism. The Centre develops policy alternatives, encourages economic growth and deregulation, seeks new market-based solutions for social and environmental concerns, and promotes individual freedom, choice and responsibility.

e-mail: info@cne.org

Bolivia Política Publicas para la Libertad

The mission of Política Publicas para la Libertad (POPULI) is to generate and promote public policies, in accordance with the country's social and economic realities, within the field of private enterprise, under the principle of state subsidiarity, preserving property rights, human rights, and strengthening the concept of liberty. Its vision is to generate and promote a benchmark of public policies while maintaining institutional independence and a strong commitment to the values of a free society.

e-mail: populi@populi-bo.org • website: <http://www.populi.org.bo>

Brazil Instituto Liberal do Rio de Janeiro

Instituto Liberal was founded to persuade Brazilians of the advantages of a liberal order. It is a non-profit institution supported by donations and the sponsorship of private individuals and corporations. Its by-laws provide for a Board of Trustees and forbid any political or sectarian affiliations. The institute publishes books, organizes seminars, and elaborates policy papers on subjects related to public policy.

e-mail: ilrj@ibl.com.br • website: <http://www.institutoliberal.org.br>

Bulgaria Institute for Market Economics

Established in 1993, the Institute for Market Economics (IME) is the first independent economic think-tank in Bulgaria. It is a private, registered, non-profit

corporation that receives international support and is widely respected for its expertise. IME designs and promotes solutions to the problems that Bulgaria is facing in its transition to a market economy, provides independent assessment and analysis of the government's economic policies, and supports an exchange of views on market economics and relevant policy issues.

e-mail: mail@ime.bg • website: <http://www.ime.bg>

Burkina Faso **Le Centre des Affaires Humaines**

Le Centre des Affaires Humaines (CEDAH) is a free-market educational and research public-policy think-tank founded in December 2007 in Burkina Faso. The CEDAH is an independent, non-profit organization with no affiliations to any political party. It is financed entirely from contributions from individuals, organizations, and foundations. In order to protect its research independence, it does not accept grants from the government of Burkina Faso or political parties. The mission of CEDAH is to propose original and innovative solutions for the crafting of efficient public policies, using successful reforms applied elsewhere as models. The CEDAH studies how markets function with the aim of identifying the mechanisms and institutions that foster the prosperity and long-term welfare of all the individuals that make up our society.

e-mail: info@cedah.org • website: <http://www.cedah.org/>

Cambodia **The Cambodia Institute of Development Study**

The Cambodia Institute of Development Study (CIDS) is a non-profit, independent, local research institute founded in December 2004. The Institute's mission is to provide high-quality research on the local and provincial levels in the specialized areas of economics, natural resources and environment, agriculture and rural development, and public finance and governance, within the context of world integration. Its objectives are to generate and disseminate research on the national and provincial economies, and to enhance the capacity and promote the professional development of local resources by providing training and practical research opportunities.

e-mail: info@cids.cambodia.org • website: <http://www.cids-cambodia.org/>

Canada **The Fraser Institute**

The vision of the Fraser Institute is a free and prosperous world where individuals benefit from greater choice, competitive markets, and personal responsibility. Our mission is to measure, study, and communicate the impact of competitive markets and government interventions on the welfare of individuals. Founded in 1974, we are an independent research and educational organization with locations throughout North America and international partners in over 85 countries. Our work is financed by tax-deductible contributions from thousands of individuals, organizations, and foundations. In order to protect its independence, the Institute does not accept grants from government or contracts for research.

e-mail: info@fraserinstitute.org • websites: <http://www.fraserinstitute.org>

Chile **Instituto Libertad y Desarrollo**

The Instituto Libertad y Desarrollo is a private think-tank wholly independent of any religious, political, financial, or governmental groups. It is committed to the free market and to political and economic freedom. It publishes studies and analyses of public-policy issues.

e-mail: lyd@lyd.org • website: <http://www.lyd.com>

China Center for China & Globalization

The Center for China & Globalization (CCG) is a non-profit and independent think-tank. It has a pool of first-class scholars, business leaders, and experts in government addressing issues on the challenges and opportunities of positioning China in the process of globalization. CCG conducts timely strategic analysis and feasibility studies of policy-making options for China's economic development and social progress. The top-level experts, Chinese and foreign alike, help assess the regional and global implications of China's rise in the context of international political and economic reconfiguration. CCG aims to become the leading international think-tank for China's society and business community and seeks to remain independent, objective and constructive in all its research activities.

e-mail: ccg@ccg.org.cn • website: <http://www.ccg.org.cn/ccg/ccgen/>

Colombia Instituto de Ciencia Política

Since 1987, the Instituto de Ciencia Política (ICP) has established itself as a center of democratic thought and as an association of free men and women united by a common affection for an intellectual identity with the principles, values, and feelings that constitute democracy as a political, economic, social, and cultural system, and united also by their desire to act constantly and efficiently towards overcoming the lack of stability and mistakes of our political sector, in order to achieve economic, political, social, and environmental development.

ICP, as an influential think-tank in the nation, has been able, through its studies, recommendations and debates, to mediate decisively in the new directions and measures taken on different occasions by public authorities, as well as in the formation of new national political thought, favorable to the market economy, economic openness, necessary privatizations, and the modernization of the State. The institution is not, nor aspires to be, a new political party or movement, and it is independent of parties, religions, and governments. Its mission is to establish as fundamental principles the free-market economy, competition, and individual initiative, as well as the reduction of State intervention and control to the minimum indispensable.

e-mail: info@icpcolombia.org • website: <http://www.icpcolombia.org/index.php>

Costa Rica Instituto para la Libertad y el Análisis de Políticas

The Instituto para la Libertad y el Análisis de Políticas (INLAP—the Institute for Liberty and Public Policy Analysis) is a non-profit, non-partisan organization created to defend and promote individual liberty through analysis of public policy and educational activities. Its specific objectives are to increase awareness of the moral foundations of liberty and to promote liberty as an individual right necessary to achieve the highest levels of economic and human development; and to foster changes in social organization and public policies by influencing the thinking of policy makers, community leaders, and citizens. INLAP produces timely analyses of proposed laws, decrees, and regulations, and its recommendations provide guidance for elected officials who seek to achieve greater individual liberty and creativity and a more productive economy. It also conducts detailed studies of well-meant public policies that may ultimately have unintended adverse effects. The Institute's studies and recommendations are published in books, journals, and newspapers, appear as position papers and bulletins, and are also available via our website.

e-mail: inlapp@racsa.co.cr

Côte d'Ivoire Audace Institut Afrique

Audace Institut Afrique (AIA) is a think-tank established in November 2009 that aims to promote classical liberalism, the theory and politics of the market economy as well as the philosophy of the Austrian school in Africa. The Institute wishes to initiate reflections on economic and political freedoms in Africa through the organization of symposia, seminars, conferences, workshops, training at the university, and a research program.

e-mail: institut@audace-afrique.org • website: <http://www.audace-afrique.com>

Croatia The Institute of Economics

The Institute of Economics, Zagreb, established in 1939, is a major scientific and research institution for the study of economic processes and the application of contemporary theories in economics. The Institute's objective is the economic and social advance of Croatia. Research encompasses both macroeconomics and microeconomics, policy issues (including specialized areas such as business economics), current economic trends, methods of economic analysis, development of human resources, spatial and regional economics, international economics and technological development, and investment project planning. Researchers from inside and outside the Institute work together on research projects. The Institute employs 40 full-time researchers, the majority of whom have completed specialized training courses in foreign countries. Results of the Institute's research activities are published in books, reports, and studies as well as in scientific journals. The Institute maintains close contact with international organizations, professional associations, institutes, and universities.

Email: eizagreb@eizg.hr • website: <http://www.eizg.hr>

Czech Republic Liberální Institut

Liberální Institut is an independent, non-profit organization for the development and application of classical liberal ideas: individual rights, private property, rule of law, self-regulating markets, and delineated government functions. It is financed by its various activities and by donations from individuals and private corporations.

E-mail: eva.horova@libinst.cz • website: <http://www.libinst.cz>

Denmark Center for Politiske Studier

The Center for Politiske Studier (CEPOS—Center for Political Studies) was founded in 2004 as an independent, non-profit think-tank based in Copenhagen. It seeks to promote a free and prosperous society by conducting research that will foster the policies, institutions, and culture that will best support a market economy, rule of law, and a civil society consisting of free and responsible individuals. It does so by producing academic studies and policy analyses aimed partly at general political debates and partly at the political process in areas such as welfare, taxation, regulation, education, entrepreneurship, health care, the environment, and the organization of the public sector.

e-mail: info@cepos.dk • website: <http://www.cepos.dk>

Dominican Republic Fundación Economía y Desarrollo, Inc.

The Fundación Economía y Desarrollo, Inc. (FEyD) is a private, non-profit organization dedicated to fostering competitive markets, private enterprise, and strategies that promote economic development. To meet its objectives, FEyD has several

regular publications in the most important newspapers in the country. It also produces a one-hour television program called “Triálogo,” which is broadcast three times a week and explains studies of the performance of the Dominican economy and its sectors.

Ecuador Instituto Ecuatoriano de Economía Política

The Instituto Ecuatoriano de Economía Política (IEEP) is a private, independent, non-profit institution that defends and promotes the classical liberal ideals of individual liberty, free markets, limited government, property rights, and the rule of law. The IEEP achieves its mission through publications, seminars, and workshops that debate socioeconomic and political issues. The IEEP’s funding comes from voluntary donations, membership subscriptions, and income from sales of its publications.

e-mail: info@ieep.org.ec • website: <http://www.ieep.org.ec>

France Institut Economique Molinari

The Molinari Economic Institute (MEI) is a research and educational think-tank. It aims to initiate and stimulate an economic approach to the analysis of public policy. It was named after Gustave de Molinari, a Franco-Belgian economist and journalist; he himself has worked all his life to promote this approach. The MEI has set as its mission to propose alternative and innovative solutions favorable to the prosperity of all individuals in society. The MEI is a non-profit organization funded by the voluntary contributions of its members: individuals, corporations, or other foundations. Affirming its intellectual independence, it accepts no government funding or support from political parties.

website: <http://www.institutmolinari.org>

Georgia Society for Disseminating Economic Knowledge: New Economic School

The Society was founded in 2001. The goal of the Society is to disseminate and promote free-market ideas and to create a resource center promoting free-market economics for students, young scientists, teachers, and other interested parties. Through publications, conferences, seminars, lectures, panel workshops, summer and winter schools, scientific Olympiads, and competitions, the Society seeks to disseminate classical liberal ideas.

Email: office@nesgeorgia.org • website: <http://www.nesgeorgia.org>

Germany Liberales Institut

The Liberales Institut (Liberty Institute), based in Potsdam, is the think-tank of the Friedrich-Naumann-Foundation. It spreads free-market ideas through the publication of classical liberal literature, the analysis of current political trends, and the promotion of research. The Institute organizes conferences and workshops to stimulate an intellectual exchange among liberals around the world.

e-mail: libinst@freiheit.org • <http://www.freiheit.org>

Ghana The Institute of Economic Affairs

The Institute of Economic Affairs (IEA), Ghana, was founded in October 1989 as an independent, non-governmental institution dedicated to the establishment and strengthening of a market economy and a democratic, free, and open society. It considers improvements in the legal, social, and political institutions as necessary

conditions for sustained economic growth and human development. The IEA supports research and promotes and publishes studies on important economic, socio-political, and legal issues in order to enhance understanding of public policy.

e-mail: iea@ieagh.org • website: <<http://www.ieagh.org/>>

Guatemala Centro de Investigaciones Económicas Nacionales

The Centro de Investigaciones Económicas Nacionales (CIEN—the Center for Research on the National Economy) was established in Guatemala in 1982. It is a private, non-partisan, not-for-profit, public-policy institute, funded by the sale of its books and periodical publications, income from conferences and seminars, and the support it receives from its members and the public. The Center's program is devoted to the technical study of economic and social problems that impede the stable development of the nation. Its members, staff, research associates, and supporters share the principles of a social order of free and responsible individuals interacting through a market economy functioning within the rule of law.

e-mail: cien@cien.org.gt • website: <<http://www.cien.org.gt>>

Guinea InafEcon—Institute of African Economics

The Institute of African Economics aims to promote and stimulate economic research and training in Guinea and other African countries through organizing conferences, congresses, seminars, and courses; publishing technical and scientific studies; granting scholarships and prizes; and advising sound economic policy. By doing so, the Institute would like to help reverse the tendencies of afro-pessimism and the marginalization of the African continent in worldwide cultural, scientific, and commercial exchanges through the ownership by the African public (academics, political leaders, civil servants, corporate managers, and civil society) of the development challenges in a world integrated globally between the North, the South, the East, and, the West.

e-mail: inafecon@inafecon.org • website: <<http://www.inafecon.org/>>

Haiti Institut de Recherche pour la Liberté Économique et la Prospérité

L'Institut de Recherche pour la Liberté Économique et la Prospérité (IRLEP), Haiti, was founded in 2004. It is a non-partisan, non-profit, research and educational organization devoted to improving the quality of life in Haiti through economic growth and development. Through publications and conferences, IRLEP promotes the principles and concepts of individual rights, limited government, competition, free trade, and physical and intellectual property rights. IRLEP does not accept funding and subsidies from public institutions and political parties.

e-mail: irlephaiti@yahoo.com

Honduras Centro de Investigaciones Economicas y Sociales (CIES)

website: <<https://cies.cohep.com>>

Hong Kong Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research

The Hong Kong Centre for Economic Research is an educational, charitable trust established in 1987 to promote the free market in Hong Kong by fostering public understanding of economic affairs and developing alternative policies for government. The Centre publishes authoritative research studies and is widely recognized

as the leading free-market think-tank in Asia. It has been influential in persuading public opinion and the government in Hong Kong to liberalize telecommunications, open up air-cargo-handling franchises, privatize public housing, adopt a fully funded provident scheme instead of a pay-as-you-go pension scheme, remove the legally sanctioned fixing of deposit interest rates by banks, and adopt market mechanisms for protecting the environment.

e-mail: hkcer@econ.hku.hk • website: <http://www.hku.hk/hkcer>

Hungary **Szazadveg Foundation**

The Szazadveg Foundation is a non-profit organization performing political and economic research, and advisory and training activities. This think-tank is independent of the government or any political parties and has been operating as a foundation since its establishment in 1990. Szazadveg publishes the results of its research to the public at large and also provides professional services to economic institutions, political and civil organizations, political parties, and the government.

e-mail: varkonyi@szazadveg.hu • website: <http://www.szazadveg.hu>

Iceland **Centre for Social and Economic Research**

The Centre for Social and Economic Research (RSE) is an independent, non-partisan, non-profit organization in Reykjavik, Iceland, founded in 2004. Its mission is to promote an understanding of private property and free-market ideas for a progressive, democratic society. RSE achieves its mission through programs of publication and conferences. Its work is assisted by a council of academic advisors of the highest standard from various academic fields. RSE is funded entirely by voluntary contributions from its supporters.

website: <http://www.rse.is>

India **Centre for Civil Society**

The Centre for Civil Society (CCS) is an independent, non-profit, research and educational organization inaugurated on August 15, 1997 and devoted to improving the quality of life for all citizens of India. The CCS maintains that, having earlier attained their political independence from an alien state, the Indian people must now seek economic, social, and cultural independence from the Indian state. This can work from two directions simultaneously: a “mortar” program of building or rebuilding the institutions of civil society and a “hammer” program of readjusting the size and scope of the political society. The CCS conducts monthly dialogues on topical issues to introduce classical liberal philosophy and market-based solutions into public debate. It has published *Agenda for Change*, a volume in 17 chapters that outlines policy reforms for the Indian government, Israel Kirzner’s *How Markets Work*, and *Self-Regulation in the Civil Society*, edited by Ashok Desai. It organizes Liberty and Society seminars for college students and journalists.

e-mail: ccs@ccs.in • website: <http://www.ccsindia.org>

Indonesia **The Institute for Development of Economics and Finance**

Indonesian Development of Economics and Finance (INDEF) is an NGO founded in Jakarta in 1996. It is a source of information in economics for policy makers, press, students, and business.

e-mail: Indef@indo.net.id • website: <http://home.indo.net.id/~indef>

Ireland Open Republic Institute

The Open Republic Institute (ORI) is Ireland's only platform for public-policy discussion that is specifically interested in individual rights within the context of open-society and open-market ideas. The ORI works within a non-political framework to provide public-policy analysis and new policy ideas to government, public representatives, civil servants, academics, students, and citizens.

website: <<http://www.openrepublic.ie>>

Israel Jerusalem Institute for Market Studies

The Jerusalem Institute for Market Studies (JIMS) was founded in 2003 in Jerusalem, Israel, as an independent non-profit, economic policy think-tank. JIMS' mission is to promote market solutions and limited government in Israel and the region. In order to spread free-market ideas, JIMS conducts original research and publishes public-policy papers and editorials. JIMS also runs a wide range of educational programs for young professionals and students in elementary school, high school, and college.

e-mail: corinne.sauer@jims-israel.org • website: <<http://www.jims-israel.org>>

Italy Centro Einaudi

The Centro di Ricerca e Documentazione "Luigi Einaudi" was founded in 1963 in Turin, Italy, as a free association of businessmen and young intellectuals to foster individual freedom and autonomy, economic competition, and the free market. The Centro is an independent, non-profit institute financed by contributions from individuals and corporations, by the sale of its publications, and by specific research commissions. The Centro carries on research activities, trains young scholars and researchers, organizes seminars, conferences and lectures, and publishes monographs, books, and periodicals, including: the quarterly journal, *Biblioteca della libertà*; *Rapporto sull'economia globale e l'Italia* (*Report on the Global Economy and Italy*); *Rapporto sul risparmio e sui risparmiatori in Italia* (*Report on Savings and Savers in Italy*); and *Rapporto sulla distribuzione in Italia* (*Report on the Retail Trade in Italy*—published also in English).

e-mail: segreteria@centroeinaudi.it • website: <<http://www.centroeinaudi.it>>

Jordan Young Entrepreneurs Association

The Young Entrepreneurs Association (YEA) is a non-profit organization that aims to help small and medium-sized Jordanian companies become investor- and market-ready, and develop their ideas to facilitate the growth of their businesses. The YEA aims to foster fellowship and the exchange of ideas between entrepreneurs; educate and train entrepreneurs; and be the voice for the entrepreneurial community as a whole. For entrepreneurial activities to succeed in Jordan, the YEA must act as an advocate for legislative change, thereby helping shape, through rules and regulation, a favorable business environment for startups and expanding businesses.

Email: director@yea.com.jo • website: <<http://www.yea.com.jo>>

Kazakhstan Central Asian Free Market Institute

The Central Asian Free Market Institute is an independent think-tank. Its mission is to increase the individual freedom and responsibility of people in Central Asia. That includes strengthening the institutions of the market economy, property, and the rule of law.

email: office@freemarket.kg • website: <<http://www.freemarket.kg>>

Kenya African Research Center for Public Policy and Market Process

The African Research Center for Public Policy and Market Process, Kenya, is the first research centre founded in Africa by the African Educational Foundation for Public Policy and Market Process, an independent educational organization registered in the United States. The primary mission of the Center and the Foundation is to promote ideas about free markets and voluntary associations in Africa. The Center conducts research on all aspects of free markets, voluntary association, and individual liberty, and publishes the results to as wide an audience as possible. The Center also organizes seminars and conferences to examine liberty and enterprise in Africa.

e-mail: kimenyi@kippra.or.ke

Korea Center for Free Enterprise

The Center for Free Enterprise (CFE) is a foundation committed to promoting free enterprise, limited government, freedom and individual responsibility, the rule of law, and restraint of violence. Funded by the members of the Federation of Korean Industries (FKI), the CFE was founded as a non-profit, independent foundation on April 1, 1997, at a time of economic crisis in Korean society. The CFE has concentrated on championing a free economy through books and reports on public policies, statistics, and analyses. In workshops and policy forums, the CFE has put forward alternatives to policies proposed as solutions for issues facing Korean society.

e-mail: csn@cfе.org • website: <http://eng.cfe.org>

Kosovo Group for Legal and Political Studies

The Group for Legal and Political Studies is a non-profit organization, based in Kosovo. The Group's main aim is to provide a qualitative and highly competitive research environment with the intention to offer a new perspective for the reform, democratization, and development of the governing system of Kosovo.

e-mail: office@legalpoliticalstudies.org • website: <http://legalpoliticalstudies.org>

Kyrgyz Republic Economic Policy Institute—Bishkek Consensus

The Economic Policy Institute—Bishkek Consensus (EPI), Kyrgyzstan, was created in December of 2003 as a non-profit, non-partisan, independent institute with developed partnerships and cooperative relationships with government, business, the international community, civil society, and the news media. EPI's mission is to promote economic, social, and governance reforms in Kyrgyzstan, involving institutions of civil society to elaborate and execute the reforms, developing local potential and using the best international experience. Its strategic position is to be an independent and highly objective source of information and research on public-policy issues, as well as an unbiased forum for collaboration of diverse interest groups in the reform of public policy.

e-mail: office@epi.kg

Lithuania Lithuanian Free Market Institute

The Lithuanian Free Market Institute (LFMI) is an independent, non-profit organization established in 1990 to advance the ideas of individual freedom and responsibility, free markets, and limited government. Since its inception, LFMI has been at the forefront of economic thought and reform in Lithuania. Not only has LFMI helped frame policy debates by conducting research and creating reform packages on key issues, it has also conducted extensive educational campaigns and played a key role “behind

the scenes” in helping to craft and refine legislative proposals. LFMI promoted the idea of a currency board and provided decisive input to the Law on Litas Credibility; it led the creation of the legal and institutional framework for the securities market and contributed significantly to the country’s privatization legislation; and it initiated and participated in the policy-making process on private, fully funded pension insurance. LFMI’s recommendations were adopted in legislation on commercial banks, the Bank of Lithuania, credit unions, insurance, and foreign investment. LFMI significantly influenced the improvement of company, bankruptcy, and competition law.

e-mail: lfmi@freema.org • website: <<http://www.freema.org>>

Malaysia Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs

The Institute for Democracy and Economic Affairs (IDEAS) is Malaysia’s first think-tank dedicated to promoting market-based solutions to public policy challenges. We are an independent, not-for-profit organization. As a cross-partisan think-tank, we work across the political spectrum. Our purpose is to advance market-based principles, and we are not bound by party politics, race, or religion. Our office is in Bukit Tunku, Kuala Lumpur, just minutes away from Parliament. We achieve our aims by working with an extensive network of experts who share our ideals.

e-mail: admin@ideas.org.my • website: <<http://ideas.org.my>>

Mexico Centro de Investigación para el Desarrollo A.C.

The Centro de Investigación para el Desarrollo A.C. (CIDAC) is an independent, not-for-profit research institution devoted to the study of Mexico’s economy and political system. Its philosophy is that Mexico’s economy can be made viable only through a greater, more efficient, and more competitive private sector. CIDAC was founded in 1980 as an executive training facility for the financial sector at large (public and private, banking and business). It received an endowment from Banamex, then Mexico’s largest private bank. In 1983, immediately after the expropriation of the private banks, CIDAC changed its mandate from teaching to research. Over the last five years, CIDAC has held over 40 conferences for businessmen and its professionals continuously address academic, policy, and business forums. CIDAC has also published 19 books on various economic, political, and policy issues, 45 monographs, and over 500 op-ed pieces in Mexican, American, and European papers and magazines.

e-mail: info@cidac.org • website: <<http://www.cidac.org>>

Mongolia Open Society Forum

The Open Society Forum is an independent, non-governmental, organization founded in 2004. The Forum’s goals are to provide quality policy research and analysis and broad public access to information resources pertaining to governance, economic, and social policies. It focuses on economic freedom, land reform, rule of law, freedom of media, campaign financing, nomadic pastoralism, privatization, the shadow economy, and education policy. The Forum conducts research and holds conferences to encourage public participation in policy formulation.

e-mail: osf@forum.mn • website: <<http://www.forum.mn>>

Montenegro The Center for Entrepreneurship and Economic Development

The Center for Entrepreneurship and Economic Development (CEED) is the first non-governmental, non-partisan free-market center established in Montenegro. Its mission is to educate entrepreneurs about private ownership, democratic society,

free markets, and the rule of law through a number of programs, initiatives, publications, and events. The Center was established to meet the demand for business knowledge by pioneering entrepreneurs who needed training to operate in a new environment after the break-up of the former Yugoslavia.

e-mail: ceed@t-com.me • website: <http://www.visit-ceed.org.me>>

Nepal **The Prosperity Foundation**

Samriddhi, The Prosperity Foundation, envisions a free and prosperous Nepal where individuals can live a dignified life in a vibrant and democratic society with equal access to opportunities and respect for the rule of law. Its mission is to promote ideas of freedom—civil, political, and economic—through public-policy recommendations (based on independent research), educational programs, and public participation for a free and prosperous Nepal.

e-mail: info@samriddhi.org • website: <http://www.samriddhi.org>>

New Zealand **New Zealand Business Roundtable**

The New Zealand Business Roundtable is made up of the chief executives of about 60 of New Zealand's largest businesses. Its aim is to contribute to the development of sound public policies that reflect New Zealand's overall interests. It has been a prominent supporter of the country's economic liberalization.

e-mail: nzbr@nzbr.org.nz • website: <http://www.nzbr.org.nz>>

Nigeria **Initiative of Public Policy Analysis**

The Initiative of Public Policy Analysis (IPPA) is a private, non-profit organization involved in research, education, and publication on matters affecting the freedom of individuals. Its objective is to provide market-oriented analysis of current and emerging policy issues, with a view to influencing the public debate and the political decision-making process.

e-mail: info@ippanigeria.org • website: <http://www.ippanigeria.org>>

Norway **Center for Business and Society Incorporated**

The Center for Business and Society Incorporated (Civita), the first market-oriented think-tank in Norway, was established in 2004. It strives for increased consensus on important market economic principles and their implications for welfare, freedom, and democracy. Civita is also dedicated to promoting personal responsibility and civil society to achieve larger, more important roles in society's development. To communicate its ideas to the public, it conducts research, publishes reports, and holds seminars and conferences.

e-mail: civita@civita.no • website: <http://www.civita.no>>

Oman **International Research Foundation**

The International Research Foundation (IRF), Sultanate of Oman, was established in 2005 as a non-governmental, independent, non-profit "Think-Tank" based in Oman to conduct research on domestic and international economic issues with emphasis on the Arab World. The IRF has set its research and public-affairs agenda on a collegial basis, relying on the input of its research staff, its editorial board, and its Senior Fellows. It maintains a working arrangement with governmental and non-governmental organizations in the region and other parts of the world. IRF is the regional member of the Fraser Institute's Economic Freedom Network.

The vision of IRF is to create wealth and jobs through the promotion of economic freedom. Its mission is to measure, research, and communicate to a global audience the impact of competitive markets on the welfare of individuals. The Board of Trustees of the IRF consists of high-profile private-sector members from different organizations. IRF has initiated the establishment of a network of academic researchers to facilitate research projects, which will help in its endeavor to research economic issues affecting the daily life of individuals.

e-mail: azzan@ociped.com • website: www.irfoman.org

Pakistan **Alternate Solutions Institute**

Alternate Solutions Institute, founded in 2003, is the first free-market think-tank in Pakistan. Its mission is (1) to seek solutions to challenges pertaining to the economy, law, education, and health in accordance with the principles of classical liberalism and (2) to promote the implementation of these solutions. The Institute aims to promote the concept of a limited, responsible government in Pakistan under the rule of law protecting life, liberty, and property of all of its citizens without any discrimination. The Institute conducts research and holds seminars, workshops, and conferences to educate interested students, teachers, and journalists about the principles of classical liberalism.

e-mail: info@asinstitute.org • website: <http://asinstitute.org>

Palestine **Pal-Think for Strategic Studies**

Pal-Think for Strategic Studies is an independent, non-profit, institute in Gaza, Palestine. It was established in March 2007. Pal-Think's mission is to promote peace, freedom, and prosperity through debates on public issues, producing policy recommendations for the decision-makers in Palestine and the Middle East. The main objective of Pal-Think is to conduct research on thematic issues that serve as a basis for policy debates on matters that are important to the Palestinians, the region, and the international community.

To achieve its vision of being a leading think-tank in Palestine and the Middle East, Pal-Think also organizes conferences, workshops, round-table discussions, and other events on specific issues in Palestine and the region to deepen the understanding by the various constituencies and to provide appropriate policy solutions.

e-mail: info@palthink.org • website: <http://www.palthink.org>

Panama **Fundación Libertad**

The Fundación Libertad, Panama, is a non-profit foundation engaged in the promotion and development of liberty, individual choice, and voluntary cooperation, and in the reduction of the size of government. Fundación Libertad was founded in 2001 by members of professional and business organizations to promote free enterprise and democracy and to address issues affecting the freedom of the common citizen, including the increasing discretionary power of the state and the proliferation of legislation fostering discrimination and establishing privileges, all of which are contrary to the spirit of democratic capitalism. Fundación Libertad has drawn initial support from sister organizations such as Centro de Divulgación del Conocimiento Económico (CEDICE) in Caracas, Venezuela, and the Centro de Investigación y Estudios Nacionales (CIEN) in Guatemala.

Email: info@fundacionlibertad.org.pa • website: <http://www.fundacionlibertad.org.pa>

Peru Centro de Investigación y Estudios Legales

The Centro de Investigación y Estudios Legales (CITEL) was organized in 1989. Its principal field is the economic analysis of law. To that end, it conducts research on different legal institutions, publishes books, and organizes seminars and colloquia.

e-mail: info@citel.org • website: <http://www.citel.org>

Philippines Center for Research and Communication

The Center for Research and Communication (CRC) has, since 1967, conducted research and published works on domestic and international economic and political issues that affect the Asia-Pacific region. It provides forums for discussion and debate among academicians, businessmen, civil officials, and representatives of other sectors that shape public opinion and chart the course of policies. The Center for Research and Communication is the main research arm of the University of Asia and the Pacific in Metro Manila.

e-mail: crc@uap.asia; crc@uap.edu.ph • website: <http://uap.asia/crc>

Poland Centrum im. Adama Smitha

The Centrum im. Adama Smitha (the Adam Smith Research Centre—ASRC) is a private, non-partisan, non-profit, public-policy institute. It was founded in 1989 and was the first such institute in Poland and in Eastern Europe. The ASRC promotes a free and fair market economy, participatory democracy, and a virtuous society. Its activities in research and development, education, and publishing cover almost all important issues within the areas of economy and social life. The ASRC acts as a guardian of economic freedom in Poland. More than 50 experts are associated with the ASRC.

e-mail: 1989@smith.pl • website: <http://www.smith.org.pl>

Portugal Causa Liberal

Causa Liberal is an independent, non-partisan, non-profit organization of Portuguese individuals who share the principles of the classical liberal tradition and wish to further its application in modern-day Portugal. Its mission is to defend the principles of the free society and its building blocks: individual rights, the rule of law, free markets, and private property. Its primary goals are to establish and consolidate a network of individuals with an interest in the study, discussion, and promotion of the classical liberal tradition, and to advance free-market ideas and policies in Portugal.

e-mail: Geral@causaliberal.net • website: <http://www.causaliberal.net>

Romania Romania Think Tank

Romania Think Tank is an independent research institute founded in 2003. The Think Tank is funded entirely by its founding members. Its objective is to promote the development of free markets, low taxation, reduction of bureaucracy, free trade, and the stimulation of foreign investment. To this end, the Romania Think Tank publishes numerous articles in the Romanian and international media, and studies and analyzes issues relevant to the development of a free-market economy in Romania.

e-mail: office@rtt.ro • website: <http://www.thinktankromania.ro>

Russia Institute of Economic Analysis

The Institute of Economic Analysis is an institute for macroeconomic research that analyzes the current economic situation and policies, and provides expert analysis of acts, programs, and current economic policy. It offers advice to Russian government bodies, enterprises, and organizations; and prepares and publishes scientific, research, and methodological economic literature. It also conducts seminars, conferences, and symposia on economic topics. The Institute is an independent, non-governmental, non-political, non-profit research center that works closely with leading Russian and international research centres. Its research focuses on macroeconomic, budget, and social policies.

e-mail: iea@iea.ru • website: <<http://www.iea.ru>>

Serbia Free Market Center

The Free Market Center (FMC) is a non-profit, non-governmental organization founded in 2001. The Center promotes the understanding and acceptance of ideas like individual liberty, the free-market economy, limited government, and peaceful cooperation. To that end, the FMC strives to achieve greater involvement in redirecting the attention not only of leading thinkers but also of members of the public, entrepreneurs, policy-makers, and students to the role of free markets and the proper role of government. Through publications, discussion forums, and conferences, the Center seeks to disseminate classical liberal ideas.

e-mail: fmc@yubc.net

Slovak Republic F.A. Hayek Foundation

The F.A. Hayek Foundation is an independent and non-partisan, non-profit organization that provides a forum for the exchange of opinions among scholars, businessmen, and policy-makers on the causes of, and solutions to, economic, social, and political problems. It proposes practical reforms of the economy, education, social security, and legislation as the Slovak Republic is transformed into an open society. Education of high-school and university students is a large part of its activities. The F.A. Hayek Foundation promotes the ideas of classical liberalism, virtually absent until 1989: market economy, reduced role for the government, rule of law and individual choice, responsibilities, and rights to life, liberty, and property.

e-mail: hayek@hayek.sk • website: <<http://www.hayek.sk>>

Slovenia Svetilnik

Svetilnik—*društvo za promocijo svobode*—is an independent, non-partisan, non-profit organization founded in 2008. Its aim is the dissemination of classical liberal ideas in Slovenia. To that end, Svetilnik has been organizing a spectrum of events and providing a platform for open and informative discussion on the classical liberal solutions to economic and political issues.

e-mail: info@svetilnik-slovenija.org • website: <<http://www.svetilnik-slovenija.org>>

South Africa Free Market Foundation of Southern Africa

The Free Market Foundation is an independent policy research and educational organization founded in 1975 to promote the principles of limited government, economic freedom, and individual liberty in southern Africa. Funding is received from members (corporate, organizational and individual), sponsorships, and the sale of publications.

e-mail: fmf@mweb.co.za • website: <<http://www.freemarketfoundation.com>>

Spain Fundacio Catalunya Oberta

Fundació Catalunya Oberta (Open Catalonia Foundation) was founded in 2001 with the objective of promoting, analyzing, and extending the values of the open society, freedom, democracy, and the market economy. The Foundation also defends the rights of Catalonia as a nation, especially in the cultural and economic fields. It is a private foundation, espousing liberal ideology, with no political connections, whose aim is to influence the public opinion of civil society. The Open Catalonia Foundation organizes a range of activities every year and publishes a number of reports. The Foundation also awards a yearly prize of €10,000 to prestigious journalists from all over the world to reward their endeavors on behalf of democracy and freedom.

e-mail: fund@fco.cat • website: <http://www.catalunyaoberta.cat>>

Sri Lanka Pathfinder Foundation

The Pathfinder Foundation has replaced the Center for Policy Research. Through informed and well-researched information, it seeks to challenge old ideas and conventional wisdom, stimulate debate, change public attitudes, and seek new and innovative solutions to the economic and social problems of Sri Lanka.

e-mail: pm@pathfinderfoundation.org • website: <http://www.pathfinderfoundation.org>>

Sudan Nile Institute of Economic Studies

The mission of the Nile Institute of Economic Studies is to serve as one of the leading promoters of economic and social freedom. We look to promote the public's understanding of free-market principles such as individual liberty, rights to private property, rule of law, limited government, and free enterprise in Khartoum. Our primary focus is to achieve a considerable level of influence as a catalyst in Khartoum within the policy community and to establish a reputation for intellectual honesty, providing reliable, non-biased policy research that will help drive understanding of Sudan's development.

e-mail: nileinstitute@gmail.com

Sweden Timbro

Timbro is a Swedish think-tank that encourages public opinion to favor free enterprise, a free economy, and a free society. Timbro publishes books, papers, reports, and the magazine, *Smedjan*. It also arranges seminars and establishes networks among people. Founded in 1978, Timbro is owned by the Swedish Free Enterprise Foundation, which has as its principals a large number of Swedish companies and organizations.

e-mail: info@timbro.se • website: <http://www.timbro.se>>

Switzerland Liberales Institut

The Liberales Institut is a forum where the basic values and concepts of a free society can be discussed and questioned. The Institute's aim is the establishment of free markets as the best way towards the goals of openness, diversity, and autonomy. The Liberales Institut is not associated with any political party. Through publications, discussion forums, and seminars, it seeks to develop and disseminate classical liberal ideas.

e-mail: libinst@libinst.ch • website: <http://www.libinst.ch>>

Tajikistan Tajikistan Free Market Centre

The long-term objectives of the Tajikistan Free Market Center are: advancement and protection of values of individualism and personal freedom; dissemination and advocacy of ideas about the priority of private property and the free market;

advancement of the principle of a limited state (non-interference of the state in the personal and economic life of the individual); training and support of activists and the organizations that are supporters of ideas of individual and economic freedom.

e-mail: freemarket.tj@gmail.com • website: <http://www.freemarket.tj>

Trinidad and Tobago Arthur Lok Jack Graduate School of Business, University of the West Indies

The Arthur Lok Jack Graduate School of Business was created in 1989 as a channel partner for developing managerial talent for the business community in Trinidad and Tobago. Its mission is to empower people and organizations in developing nations to optimize their performance capabilities and international competitiveness through development and deployment of consulting; education, research, and training resources. One of the Institute's core services are business and academic research in areas of real concern to business managers, enabling them to improve their ability to manage successfully in the face of increasingly complex markets.

e-mail: r.balgobin@gsb.tt • website: <http://www.lokjackgsb.org>

Turkey Association for Liberal Thinking

The Association for Liberal Thinking is a non-profit, non-governmental organization seeking to introduce the liberal democratic tradition into Turkey. The Association promotes the understanding and acceptance of ideas like liberty, justice, peace, human rights, equality, and tolerance. It also encourages academic writing on liberal themes to help the Turkish people assess contemporary domestic and international changes and attempts to find effective solutions to Turkey's problems within liberal thought. The Association for Liberal Thinking is not involved in day-to-day politics and has no direct links to any political party or movement. Instead, as an independent intellectual group, it aims to set broader political agendas so as to contribute to the liberalization of economics and politics in Turkey.

e-mail: info@liberal-dt.org.tr • website: <http://www.liberal.org.tr>

Ukraine Ukrainian Center for Independent Political Research

The Ukrainian Center for Independent Political Research (UCIPR) was established in early 1991 as a non-profit, non-partisan, and non-governmental research institution that would increase awareness of democracy among the Ukrainian people and analyze domestic and international politics and security. The UCIPR is politically independent; it does not accept any funding from either the state or any political party. The UCIPR publishes books and research papers on Ukraine's domestic and foreign policy, the economy in transition, security, relations with neighboring states, the Crimean dilemma, interethnic relations, and the freedom of the news media. The Center has hosted a number of national and international conferences and workshops.

e-mail: ucipr@ucipr.kiev.ua • website: <http://www.ucipr.kiev.ua>

United Kingdom Institute of Economic Affairs

The mission of the Institute of Economic Affairs (IEA) is to improve public understanding of the foundations of a free and harmonious society by expounding and analyzing the role of markets in solving economic and social problems, and bringing the results of that work to the attention of those who influence thinking. The IEA achieves its mission by a high-quality publishing program; conferences, seminars, and lectures on a range of subjects; outreach to school and college students; brokering media introductions and appearances; and other related activities. Incorporated

in 1955 by the late Sir Antony Fisher, the IEA is an educational charity, limited by guarantee. It is independent of any political party or group, and is financed by sales of publications, conference fees, and voluntary donations.

e-mail: iea@iea.org.uk • website: <http://www.iea.org.uk>

United States of America **Cato Institute**

Founded in 1977, the Cato Institute is a research foundation dedicated to broadening debate about public policy to include more options consistent with the traditional American principles of limited government, individual liberty, free markets, and peace. To that end, the Institute strives to achieve greater involvement by the intelligent, concerned, lay public in questions of policy and the proper role of government through an extensive program of publications and seminars.

e-mail: ivasquez@cato.org • website: <http://www.cato.org>

Venezuela **Center for the Dissemination of Economic Knowledge**

The Center for the Dissemination of Economic Knowledge (CEDICE) is a non-partisan, non-profit, private association dedicated to the research and promotion of philosophical, economic, political, and social thinking that focuses on individual initiative and a better understanding of the free-market system and free and responsible societies. To this end, CEDICE operates a library and bookstore, publishes the series, *Venezuela Today*, and other studies, provides economic training for journalists, and conducts special events and community programs.

e-mail: cedice@cedice.org.ve • website: <http://www.cedice.org.ve>

Vietnam **Research Center for Entrepreneurship Development**

The Research Center for Entrepreneurship Development, founded in 2004, is a non-government research and educational organization devoted to the entrepreneurial development of the private sector in Vietnam. Its mission is to study the development of policies that create the most favorable institutional and policy environment for entrepreneurial development of the private sector in Vietnam. Through publications, discussion forums, and conferences, the Center seeks to disseminate and encourage appropriate policies and entrepreneurial development.

e-mail: rced@rced.com.vn • website: <http://www.rced.com.vn>

Zambia **Zambia Institute for Public Policy Analysis**

The mission of the Zambia Institute for Public Policy Analysis (ZIPPA) is to promote wider appreciation of the key role of free markets and competition in economic development. ZIPPA wants to play a constructive role by promoting realistic economic policies and by suggesting solutions that have been successfully applied in other countries to similar economic problems.

e-mail: zippamail@gmail.com • website: <http://www.zippa.co.zm>

Publishing history

Preparatory studies

Walker, Michael A., ed. (1988). *Freedom, Democracy, and Economic Welfare: Proceedings of an International Symposium*. (Volume 1.) Fraser Institute.

Block, Walter E., ed. (1991). *Economic Freedom: Proceedings of an International Symposium*. (Volume 2.) Fraser Institute.

Easton, Stephen T., and Michael A. Walker, eds. (1992). *Rating Global Economic Freedom*. Fraser Institute.

Annual reports—*Economic Freedom of the World*

Gwartney, James, Robert Lawson, and Walter Block (1996). *Economic Freedom of the World: 1975–1995*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson (1997). *Economic Freedom of the World: 1997 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson (1998). *Economic Freedom of the World: 1998/1999 Interim Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Dexter Samida (2000). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2000 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Walter Park and Charles Skipton (2001). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2001 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Chris Edwards, Walter Park, Veronique de Rugy, and Smita Wagh (2002). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2002 Annual Report*. Preface by Milton Friedman. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Neil Emerick (2003). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2003 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Note Links to these publications can be found at <www.freetheworld.com>.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson (2004). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2004 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Erik Gartzke (2005). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2005 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with William Easterly (2006). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2006 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Russell S. Sobel and Peter T. Leeson (2007). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2007 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Seth Norton (2008). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2008 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, and Robert Lawson, with Herbert Grubel, Jakob de Haan, Jan-Egbert Sturm, and Eelco Zandberg (2009). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2009 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, Joshua Hall, and Robert Lawson, with Christopher J. Coyne, John W. Dawson, Horst Feldmann, John Levensis, Russell S. Sobel, and Edward Peter Stringham (2010). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2010 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Gwartney, James, Robert Lawson, and Joshua Hall, with Jean-Pierre Chauffour and Michael D. Stroup (2011). *Economic Freedom of the World: 2011 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute.

Annual reports—*Economic Freedom of North America*

Karabegović, Amela, and Fred McMahon, with Glenn Mitchell (2005). *Economic Freedom of North America: 2005 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute; National Center for Policy Analysis.

Karabegović, Amela, and Fred McMahon, with Christy G. Black (2006). *Economic Freedom of North America: 2006 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute; National Center for Policy Analysis.

Karabegović, Amela, and Fred McMahon, with Nathan J. Ashby and Russell S. Sobel (2008). *Economic Freedom of North America: 2008 Annual Report*. Fraser Institute; National Center for Policy Analysis.

Ashby, Nathan J., Amela Karabegović, Fred McMahon, and Avilia Bueno, with Noel D. Campbell, Joab Corey, Alex Fayman, Deborah Martinez, and Tammy Rogers (2010). *Economic Freedom of North America 2010*. Fraser Institute.

Ashby, Nathan J., Avilia Bueno, and Fred McMahon, with Deborah Martinez (2011). *Economic Freedom of North America 2011*. Fraser Institute.

Annual reports—*Economic Freedom of the Arab World*

Al Ismaily, Salem Ben Nasser, Amela Karabegović, and Fred McMahon (2007). *Economic Freedom of the Arab World: Report and Index – 2006–07*. Fraser Institute.

Al Ismaily, Salem Ben Nasser, Amela Karabegović, and Fred McMahon (2008). *Economic Freedom of the Arab World: 2008 Annual Report*. Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Liberty; International Research Foundation of Oman; Fraser Institute.

Al Ismaily, Salem Ben Nasser, Amela Karabegović, and Fred McMahon, with Marisha Warrington (2009). *Economic Freedom of the Arab World: 2009 Annual Report*. Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Liberty; International Research Foundation of Oman; Fraser Institute.

Al Ismaily, Salem Ben Nasser, Fred McMahon, Miguel Cervantes, and Amela Karabegović (2010). *Economic Freedom of the Arab World: 2010 Annual Report*. Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Liberty; International Research Foundation of Oman; Fraser Institute.

Al Ismaily, Salem Ben Nasser, Miguel Cervantes, and Fred McMahon, (2011). *Economic Freedom of the Arab World: 2011 Annual Report*. Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Liberty; International Research Foundation of Oman; Fraser Institute.